S0820-1

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

AND

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

1981 and 1982

Summary Statistics
on
Felon Prisoners and Parolees
and
Civil Narcotic Addict
Inpatients and Outpatients

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency
Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch

Sacramento, California
1985

State of California

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PREFACE

California Prisoners and Civil Narcotic Addicts 1981 and 1982 presents statistical data on felons and civilly committed narcotic addicts under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections. Statistical data on felons have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners,* covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts,* covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. This issue combines the previously separate reports. It contains data on felon and civil addict characteristics and population movements for the calendar years 1971, 1981 and 1982.

The first chapter is a summary of the total institution population, admissions, and releases from institutions. Chapters 2, 3, 5, and 7 cover felons only. Chapters 4 and 6 cover both felons and civil narcotic addicts, and Chapter 8 covers civil narcotic addicts only.

The Director of Corrections has jurisdiction over other populations besides felons and civil narcotic addicts. The largest group are individuals sent to the Department of Corrections for diagnostic study under Penal Code Section 1203.03 where a sentencing recommendation is prepared by the department for the court's use in sentencing. Also, a few California Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states are housed in the institutions.

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Chapter 1

Institution Population, Admissions and Releases

There were 21,660 individuals in prison on December 31, 1960. The prison population increased to a high of 28,462 individuals on December 31, 1968, then decreased to a low of 19,623 on December 31, 1977 (Table 1). Since then the population has increased to 29,202 on December 31, 1981 and 34,640 on December 31, 1982. The increase of 5,438 in 1982 was the largest annual increase ever experienced by the Department of Corrections.

The rate of prisoners per 100,000 of the population of California has increased from a low of 89.9 in 1977 to a high of 140.1 in 1982 (Table 1). Prison population has been increasing more rapidly than the population of California since 1977. The civil narcotic addict institution population has steadily declined since 1976, dropping from 2,445 on December 31, 1976, to 689 by the end of 1982 (Table 2).

The types of commitments in the institution population are categorized into felon, Youth Authority, civil narcotic addicts, and other (Table 3). The "other" category includes federal prisoners, prisoners from other state prison systems, safekeepers, and felons sent by the courts to the reception centers for diagnostic study under Penal Code Section 1203.03. Civil narcotic addicts are individuals committed, under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq., to the Department of Corrections for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center Program.

Most of the institution population is located in the Department of Corrections' twelve major institutions (Table 3). While the largest increase in institution population occurred in the prisons during 1982, the camps and community re-entry facilities experienced a more rapid rate of growth in population during 1982. While releases from institutions have been increasing they have not increased as much as the new commitments from courts have increased (Table 4).

In addition to the institutions, the Department of Corrections maintains camps which house inmates who perform forestry work and fight forest fires. These camps are located in the more remote areas of California. The department also maintains community re-entry facilities which are located throughout the state and primarily house work furloughees.

TABLE 1

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

December 31, 1960 through 1982

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1960	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	−158	−0.6
1966	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	−927	−3.3
1970	25,033	126.3	−2,502	−9.1
1971	20,294	100.1	−4,739	−18.9
1972	19,773	96.3	−521	−2.6
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	−4,713	−19.0
1976	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	89.9	−1,465	−6.9
1978	21,325	95.6	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	99.7	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	103.3	1,937	8.6
1981	29,202	120.9	4,633	18.9
1982	34,640	140.1	5,438	18.6

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 2

INSTITUTION POPULATION
CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM
December 31, 1961 through 1982

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1961	235	**		
1962	1,285	7.5	**	**
1963	1,305	7.4	20	1.6
1964	1,909	10.5	604	46.3
1965	1,827	9.7	−82	−4.3
1966	2,184	11.4	357	19.5
1967	2,353	12.0	169	7.7
1968	2,856	14.4	503	21.4
1969	3,132	15.8	276	9.7
1970	2,634	13.3	−498	−15.9
1971	1,903	9.4	−731	−27.8
1972	2,015	9.8	112	5.9
1973	1,897	9.1	−118	−5.9
1974	2,030	9.8	133	7.0
1975	2,138	10.1	108	5.3
1976	2,445	11.4	307	14.4
1977	1,803	8.3	−642	−26.3
1978	1,331	6.0	−472	−26.2
1979	940	4.2	−391	−29.4
1980	841	3.5	−99	−10.5
1981	755	3.1	−86	−10.2
1982	689	2.8	−66	−8.7

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

** Opened, September 15, 1961.

TABLE 3

INSTITUTION POPULATION

ONE YEAR COMPARISON

December 31, 1981 and 1982

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change
	12-31-81	12-31-82	
Total Population	29,202	34,640	5,438
Summmary by Commitment Category			
Total men	27,775	32,987	5,212
Felons	26,681	32,124	5,443
Youth Authority	27	28	1
Civil narcotic addicts	616	548	−68
Other*	451	287	−164
Total women	1,427	1,653	226
Felons	1,232	1,459	227
Youth Authority	3	9	6
Civil narcotic addicts	139	141	2
Other*	53	44	−9
Summary by Program			
Institution total	24,532	28,780	4,248
Reception Center total	2,320	2,600	280
Camp total (including base camps)	1,742	2,165	423
Temporary community leave—felons	8	5	−3
Community Re-entry program	600	1,090	490
MEN	27,775	32,987	5,212
California Correctional Center	1,366	2,445	1,079
Institution total	1,313	1,608	295
Institution	1,312	1,608	296
Temporary leave—felons	1	0	−1
Camp total	53	837	784
Sierra Conservation Center	2,873	2,837	−36
Institution total	1,333	1,628	295
Camp total	1,540	1,209	−331
California Correctional Institution	1,542	1,672	130
Institution total	1,522	1,652	130
Felons	1,519	1,652	133
Temporary leave—felons	3	0	−3
Camp total	20	20	0
Correctional Training Facility	3,586	4,342	756
Central	2,002	2,233	231
Felons and other	2,001	2,233	232
Youth Authority	1	0	−1
North	1,052	1,580	528
Felons and other	1,052	1,579	527
Temporary leave—felons	0	1	1
South felons and other	532	529	−3
Deuel Vocational Institution	2,039	2,528	489
Felons	2,027	2,510	483
Youth Authority	12	18	6

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* "Other" includes county diagnostic cases, safekeepers, prisoners from other states, federal prisoners, and non-suspended Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit cases.

TABLE 3—Continued

INSTITUTION POPULATION

ONE YEAR COMPARISON

December 31, 1981 and 1982

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change
	12-31-81	12-31-82	
California Institution for Men	3,299	4,073	774
Institution	1,247	1,616	369
Felons and other*	1,246	1,615	369
Temporary leave—felons	1	0	−1
Cont. Subs. Treatment Control Unit (non-susp.)	0	1	1
East Facility	532	635	103
Felons and other*	532	630	98
Civil narcotic addicts	0	5	5
Reception Center—Central and West	1,520	1,822	302
Reception Center—Central	808	923	115
Felons and other*	720	804	84
Palm Hall	35	100	65
Youth Authority	4	1	−3
Civil narcotic addicts	45	18	−27
Cont. Subs. Treatment Control Unit (non-susp.)	4	0	−4
Reception Center—West	712	899	187
Felons and other*	706	898	192
Civil narcotic addicts	1	1	0
Cont. Subs. Treatment Control Unit (non-susp.)	5	0	−5
California Medical Facility	2,567	2,861	294
Institution	1,867	2,226	359
Felons and other*	1,854	2,215	361
Temporary leave—felons	1	2	1
Youth Authority	1	0	−1
Cont. Subs. Treatment Control Unit (non-susp.)	11	9	−2
Reception Center	700	635	−65
Felons and other*	696	632	−64
Youth Authority	0	0	-
Civil narcotic addicts	4	3	−1
California Mens Colony	2,648	2,659	11
Institution	2,577	2,610	33
Felons and other*	2,576	2,609	33
Temporary leave—felons	0	1	1
Cont. Subs. Treatment Control Unit (non-susp.)	1	0	−1
Camp total	71	49	−22
California Rehabilitation Center	1,925	2,347	422
Institution	1,867	2,297	430
Felons and other*	1,324	1,795	471
Youth Authority	9	9	0
Civil narcotic addicts	534	493	−41
Camp total	58	50	−8
Felons	26	22	−4
Civil narcotic addicts	32	28	−4
State Prison at Folsom	2,381	3,062	681
Felons and other*	2,381	3,062	681
State Prison at San Quentin	3,018	3,173	155
Felons and other*	3,016	3,172	156
Temporary leave—felons	2	1	−1
Community Based Facilities—Paroles	531	988	457
Region 1	74	157	83
Region 2	162	254	92
Region 3	200	345	145
Region 4	95	232	137

* "Other" includes county diagnostic cases, safekeepers, prisoners from other states, federal prisoners, and non-suspended Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit cases.

TABLE 3—Continued

INSTITUTION POPULATION

ONE YEAR COMPARISON

December 31, 1981 and 1982

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change
	12-31-81	12-31-82	
WOMEN	1,427	1,653	226
California Institution for Women	1,000	1,203	203
Institution	900	1,060	160
Felons and other*	897	1,051	154
Youth Authority	3	5	2
Civil narcotic addicts	0	4	4
Reception Center	100	143	43
Felons and other*	98	141	43
Civil narcotic addicts	2	2	0
California Rehabilitation Center—Women	358	348	−10
Felons and other*	221	209	−12
Youth Authority	0	4	4
Civil narcotic addicts	137	135	−2
Community-Based Facilities—Paroles	69	102	33
Region 1	10	18	8
Region 2	21	39	18
Region 3	14	16	2
Region 4	24	29	5

* "Other" includes county diagnostic cases, safekeepers, prisoners from other states, federal prisoners, and non-suspended parolees who were Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit cases.

CHART I

CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION

1960 - 1982

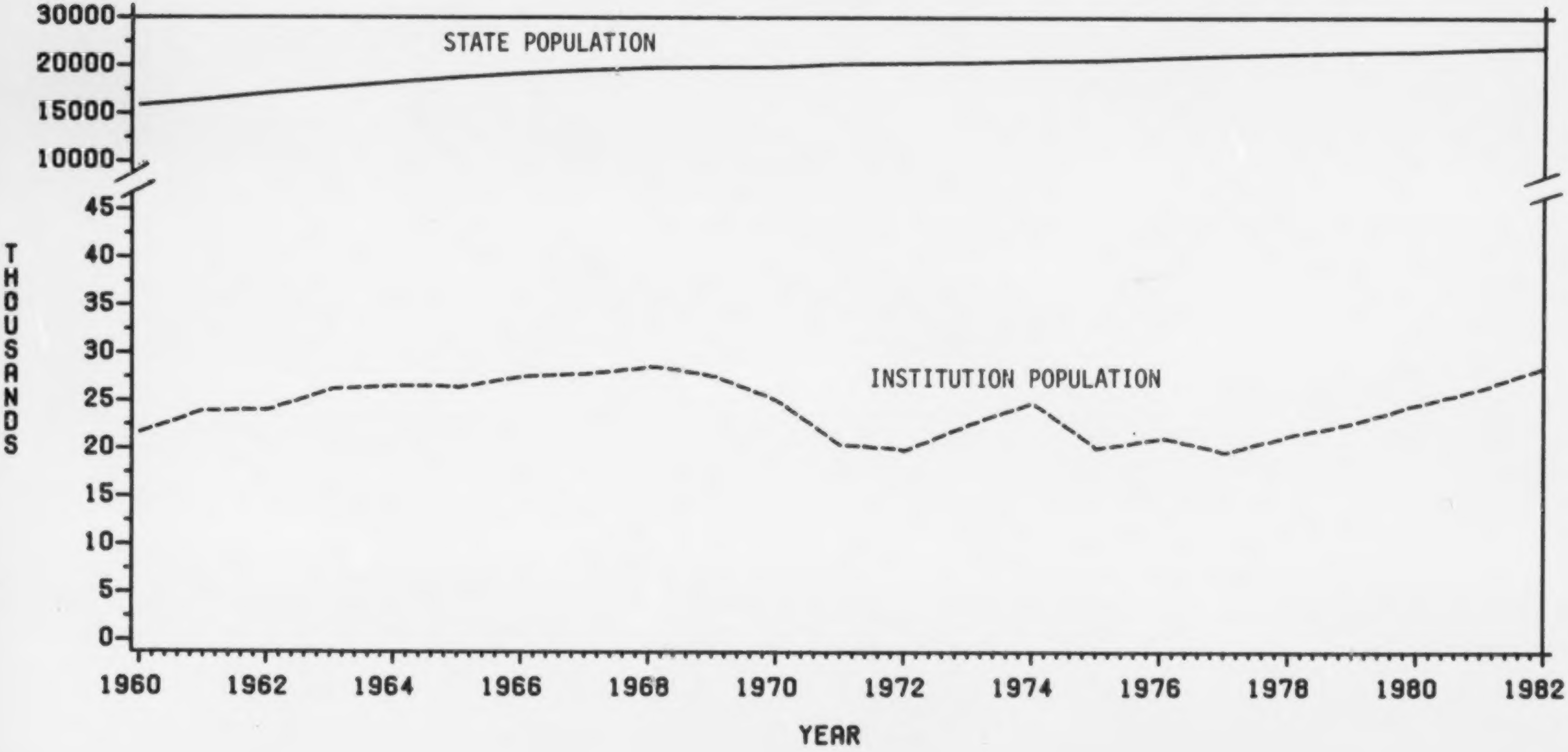

TABLE 4

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED
1971

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Women		
		Total	Felons				Other **	Total	Felons	Other **
			Total	Institution	NTCU *	Short term return unit				
Population, January 1	25,033	24,105	20,460	20,184	86	190	3,645	928	588	340
Total received	22,282	20,620	11,803	11,075	201	527	8,817	1,662	713	949
New commitments from court	7,243	6,658	4,472	4,472	0	0	2,186	585	316	269
Parolees returned	4,391	4,006	2,198	1,537	178	483	1,808	385	198	187
With new commitment	1,048	1,004	743	743	0	0	261	44	30	14
Without new commitment	3,343	3,002	1,455	794	178	483	1,547	341	168	173
Escapees returned	722	661	489	482	1	6	172	61	49	12
Returned from court	5,029	4,851	4,212	4,193	11	8	639	178	125	53
Returned from state hospitals	21	9	9	9	0	0	0	12	11	1
From Youth Authority	947	937	0	0	0	0	937	10	0	10
From parole to NTCU *	287	287	0	0	0	0	287	0	0	0
All other ***	3,642	3,211	423	382	11	30	2,788	431	14	417

Chapter 2

Characteristics of Felons Newly Received From Court

The felon new admission rate per 100,000 California State population was 23.7 in 1971, 57.5 in 1981, and 64.4 in 1982 (Table 5). The rate of male felon new commitments has increased substantially for both violent and property type offenses since 1971. The rate for drug offenses increased only slightly between 1971 and 1982 (Table 6A). The Department of Corrections received 13,932 new felons from the courts during 1981 and 15,932 during 1982. The felons newly received from court in 1981 include 13,110 men and 822 women (Tables 6A and 6B). In 1982, the felons newly received from court included 15,014 men and 918 women.

The proportion of the male felon new admissions with violent commitment offenses increased by only 2.1 percentage points between 1971 and 1982 (Table 7A). The proportion with property commitment offenses increased by 10.4 percentage points. The proportion with drug commitment offenses decreased by 12.2 percentage points. The female felon new admissions experienced similar changes (Table 7B).

Three major urban counties (San Francisco, Alameda, and Los Angeles) tended to have the highest rates of new commitments per 100,000 county population (Tables 8A and 8B). The other counties in the San Francisco Bay and Southern California areas tended to have the lowest rates of new commitments to prison.

Male felon new admissions have been getting younger. Their median age has declined from 29.1 years old in 1960 to 26.7 in 1982 (Table 10A). Female felons decreased from 30.8 years old in 1960 to 28.2 in 1982 (Table 10B).

The percentage of the male felon new admissions who were White declined from 53.3 in 1971 to 35.5 in 1982 (Table 12). The percentage of Mexican-Americans and Blacks increased from 1971 to 1982, with Mexican-Americans showing a larger percentage increase than Blacks.

Male felon new admission information on prior commitment record, prior California prison record, time in state before offense, educational achievement, and illegal drug use history was obtained from samples of the male felon new admissions in 1981 and 1982. The 1981 information was collected on all male felon new admissions from January through June 1981, and extrapolated to the July through December 1981 period. The 1982 information was collected on a 25 percent random sample and extrapolated to the rest of the male felon new admissions in 1982. Data was collected on 100 percent of the female felon new admissions in 1981 and 1982.

The percentage of male felon new admissions with no prior criminal commitments increased from 17.1 percent in 1971 to 20.8 percent in 1982 (Table 13A). Also, an increasing proportion of the male felon new admissions have been in a California prison in the past (Table 14). Over three-fourths of new admissions had been in the State of California 10 years or longer at the time they committed their offense (Tables 15A and 15B). The median tested educational achievement level for the men was the eighth grade for all three years (Table 16). The proportion of men with a history of illegal drug use increased between 1971 and 1982. This increase is concentrated in the men who report only a history of marijuana use. The percentage with a history of dangerous drug and heroin use declined between 1971 and 1982 (Table 17A).

Tables 18A through 20B portray the commitment offense of male and female new admissions in 1971, 1981, and 1982 by county or area of commitment, age at admission, and racial-ethnic group.

TABLE 5

NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 through 1982

Year	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.8	4,839	23.3	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.6	5,081	24.3	278	1.3
1975	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	332	1.6
1976	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1
1977	7,558	34.6	7,065	32.4	493	2.2
1978	9,325	41.8	8,753	39.2	572	2.6
1979	9,874	44.0	9,203	41.0	671	3.0
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981	13,932	57.5	13,110	54.1	822	3.4
1982	15,932	64.4	15,014	60.7	918	3.7

* The estimates of state and county population were obtained from a State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Total released	27,021	25,276	15,311	14,483	243	585	9,965	1,745	779	966
Discharged at expiration of sentence	324	308	287	257	5	25	21	16	13	3
First release (never paroled)	136	132	131	131	0	0	1	4	4	0
Re-released	188	176	156	126	5	25	20	12	9	3
Paroled	14,574	13,578	9,489	8,891	211	387	4,089	996	525	471
First parole	9,065	8,508	6,261	6,261	0	0	2,247	557	303	254
Re-parole	5,509	5,070	3,228	2,630	211	387	1,842	439	222	217
Died	106	105	97	97	0	0	8	1	0	1
Executed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escaped	952	854	596	575	1	20	258	98	75	23
To court	5,159	4,972	4,290	4,267	11	12	682	187	123	64
To state hospitals	30	18	18	18	0	0	0	12	11	1
To Youth Authority	1,544	1,526	0	0	0	0	1,526	18	0	18
To parole from NTCU *	323	323	0	0	0	0	323	0	0	0
All other ***	4,009	3,592	534	378	15	141	3,058	417	32	385
Population, December 31	20,294	19,449	16,952	16,776	44	132	2,497	845	522	323
Population change	−4,739	−4,656	−3,506	−3,408	−42	−58	−1,148	−83	−66	−17

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* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

** Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code Section 3000 et seq., felon parolees not suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards, mentally disordered sex offenders, felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

*** Includes persons discharged by court order; transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit or short term return unit; and released for preparole job interview.

TABLE 4

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

1981

Type of movement	Total population	Men				Women			
		Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other **	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other **
Population, January 1	24,569	23,253	22,177	656	420	1,316	1,087	185	44
Total received	30,153	27,885	23,434	1,756	2,695	2,268	1,490	496	282
New commitments from court	14,609	13,664	13,110	554	0	945	822	123	0
Parolees returned	5,025	4,620	3,725	895	0	405	160	245	0
With new commitment	1,803	1,741	1,714	27	0	62	58	4	0
Without new commitment	3,222	2,879	2,011	868	0	343	102	241	0
Escapees returned	210	199	197	1	1	11	10	1	0
Returned from court	6,620	6,229	5,932	254	43	391	305	77	9
Returned from state hospitals	33	32	32	0	0	1	1	0	0
From Youth Authority	51	45	0	0	45	6	0	0	6
From parole to CSTCU *	118	112	0	0	112	6	0	0	6
All other ***	3,487	2,984	438	52	2,494	503	192	50	261

Total released	25,520	23,363	18,930	1,796	2,637	2,157	1,345	542	270
Discharged at expiration of sentence	514	454	354	100	0	60	12	48	0
First release (never paroled)	165	156	154	2	0	9	5	4	0
Re-released	349	298	200	98	0	51	7	44	0
Paroled	13,567	12,539	11,580	959	0	1,028	786	242	0
First parole	9,724	8,963	8,679	284	0	761	688	73	0
Re-parole	3,843	3,576	2,901	675	0	267	98	169	0
Died	52	50	49	1	0	2	2	0	0
Escaped	282	266	264	2	0	16	15	1	0
To court	6,967	6,524	6,134	332	58	443	330	103	10
To state hospitals	32	30	30	0	0	2	2	0	0
To Youth Authority	42	37	0	0	37	5	0	0	5
To parole from CSTCU *	117	111	0	0	111	6	0	0	6
All other ***	3,947	3,352	519	402	2,431	595	198	148	249
Population, December 31	29,202	27,775	26,681	616	478	1,427	1,232	139	56
Population change	4,633	4,522	4,504	−40	58	111	145	−46	12

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* Parolees not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

** Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, safekeepers, nonsuspended parolees in CSTCU and Youth Authority Wards.

*** Includes county cases for diagnostic study, non-felons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

TABLE 4

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

1982

Type of movement	Total population	Men				Women			
		Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other **	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other **
Population, January 1	29,202	27,775	26,681	616	478	1,427	1,232	139	56
Total received	34,867	32,420	28,191	1,422	2,807	2,447	1,759	386	302
New commitments from court	16,654	15,569	15,014	555	0	1,085	918	167	0
Parolees returned	6,690	6,307	5,730	577	0	383	279	104	0
With new commitment	2,253	2,161	2,141	20	0	92	90	2	0
Without new commitment	4,437	4,146	3,589	557	0	291	189	102	0
Escapees returned	383	363	360	3	0	20	20	0	0
Returned from court	6,754	6,359	6,084	246	29	396	333	60	3
Returned from state hospitals	61	60	58	0	2	3	3	0	0
From Youth Authority	88	77	0	0	77	11	0	0	11
All other ***	4,237	3,685	945	41	2,699	549	206	55	288

Total released	29,429	27,208	22,748	1,490	2,970	2,221	1,532	384	305
Discharged at expiration of sentence	590	539	407	132	0	51	33	18	0
First release (never paroled)	233	207	191	16	0	26	23	3	0
Re-released	357	332	216	116	0	25	10	15	0
Paroled	16,226	15,169	14,360	809	0	1,057	902	155	0
First parole	11,467	10,690	10,285	405	0	777	681	96	0
Re-parole	4,759	4,479	4,075	404	0	280	221	59	0
Died	60	59	57	0	2	1	1	0	0
Escaped	531	502	500	2	0	29	29	0	0
To court	7,137	6,668	6,288	331	49	469	345	118	6
To state hospitals	80	77	77	0	0	3	3	0	0
To Youth Authority	81	76	0	0	76	5	0	0	5
All other ***	4,724	4,118	1,059	216	2,843	606	219	93	294
Population, December 31	34,640	32,987	32,124	548	315	1,653	1,459	141	53
Population change	5,438	5,212	5,443	−68	−163	226	227	2	−3

* Parolees not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

** Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, safekeepers, nonsuspended parolees in CSTCU and Youth Authority Wards.

*** Includes county cases for diagnostic study, non-felons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

TABLE 6B

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971		1981		1982		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population	Number	Rate per 100,00 State population	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population	1981 over 1971	1982 over 1981
Total	316	1.56	822	3.39	918	3.71	117.3	9.4
Violent Offenses	90	0.44	254	1.04	300	1.21	136.4	16.3
Homicide	45	0.22	69	0.28	99	0.40	27.3	42.9
Murder 1st	6	0.03	13	0.05	25	0.10	66.7	100.0
Murder 2nd	20	0.10	13	0.05	17	0.07	−50.0	40.0
Manslaughter	19	0.09	43	0.18	57	0.23	100.0	27.8
Robbery	27	0.13	117	0.48	117	0.47	269.2	−2.1
Assault	16	0.08	58	0.24	70	0.28	200.0	16.7
Sex offense	0	–	5	0.02	12	0.05	200.0	150.0
Kidnapping	2	0.01	5	0.02	2	0.01	100.0	−50.0
Property Offenses	116	0.57	400	1.66	445	1.80	191.2	8.4
Burglary	16	0.08	96	0.40	115	0.47	400.0	17.5
Theft	43	0.21	155	0.64	206	0.83	204.8	29.7
Forgery and checks	57	0.28	149	0.62	124	0.50	121.4	−19.4
Drug Offenses	80	0.40	131	0.54	130	0.53	35.0	−1.9
CSS** I & II (opiate)	35	0.17	93	0.38	77	0.31	123.5	−18.4
CSS** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	9	0.05	36	0.15	49	0.20	200.0	33.3
Marijuana	36	0.18	2	0.01	4	0.02	−94.4	100.0
Other Offenses	30	0.15	37	0.15	43	0.17	0.0	13.3

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 7A

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	4,472	13,110	15,014
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent Offenses	45.3	47.8	47.4
Homicide	9.4	7.8	8.8
Robbery	22.2	20.8	19.9
Assault	7.4	9.6	8.4
Rape	3.1	5.2	4.5
Other sex	2.5	3.3	4.6
Kidnapping	0.7	1.1	1.2
Property Offenses	29.2	39.6	39.6
Burglary	14.4	24.9	24.7
Theft except auto	7.3	9.2	9.5
Auto theft	3.1	3.2	3.2
Forgery and checks	4.4	2.3	2.2
Drug Offenses	20.6	8.0	8.4
Other Offenses	4.9	4.6	4.6

TABLE 7B

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	316	822	918
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent Offenses	28.5	30.9	32.7
Homicide	14.3	8.4	10.8
Robbery	8.5	14.2	12.8
Assault	5.1	7.1	7.6
Sex offenses	–	0.6	1.3
Kidnapping	0.6	0.6	0.2
Property Offenses	36.7	48.7	48.4
Burglary	5.1	11.7	12.5
Theft	13.6	18.9	22.4
Forgery and checks	18.0	18.1	13.5
Drug Offenses	25.3	15.9	14.2
Other Offenses	9.5	4.5	4.7

CHART II A

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 THROUGH 1982

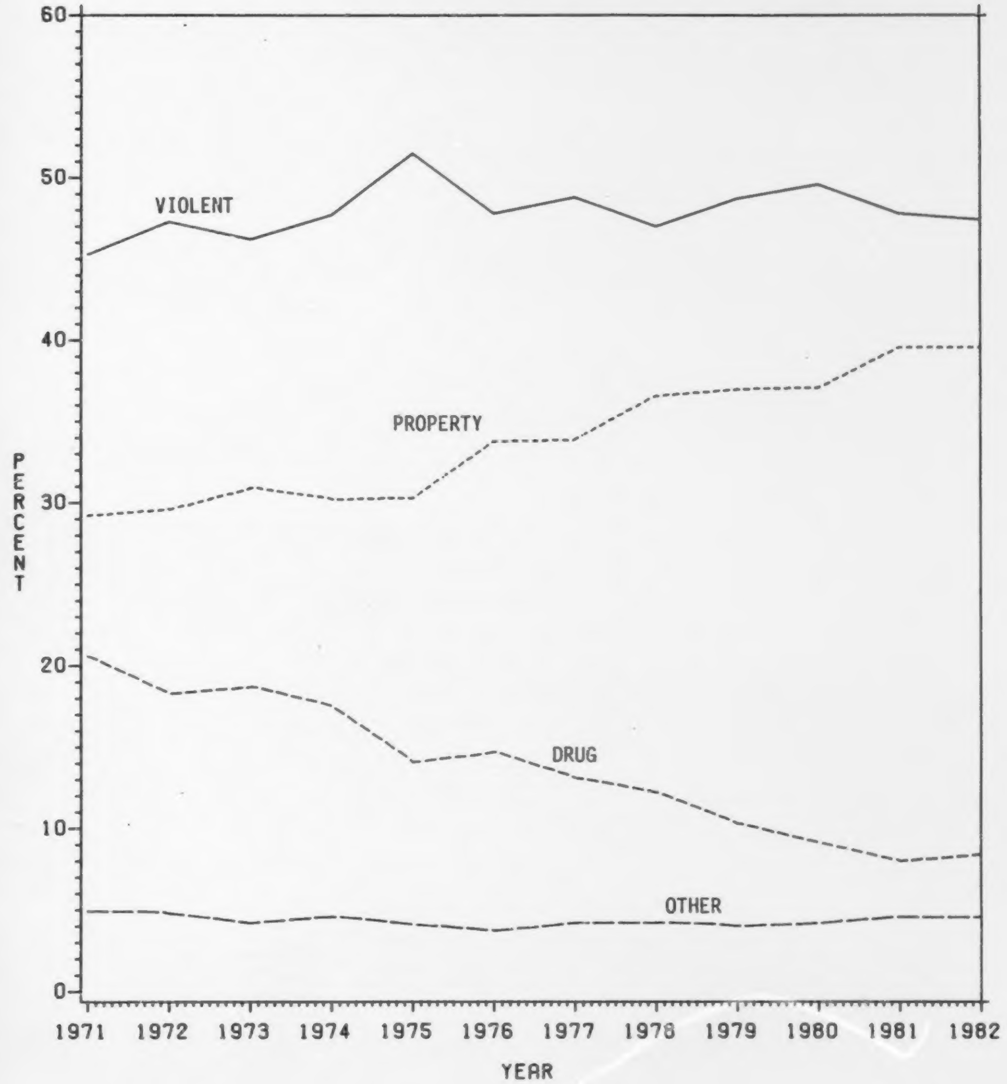

CHART II B

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 THROUGH 1982

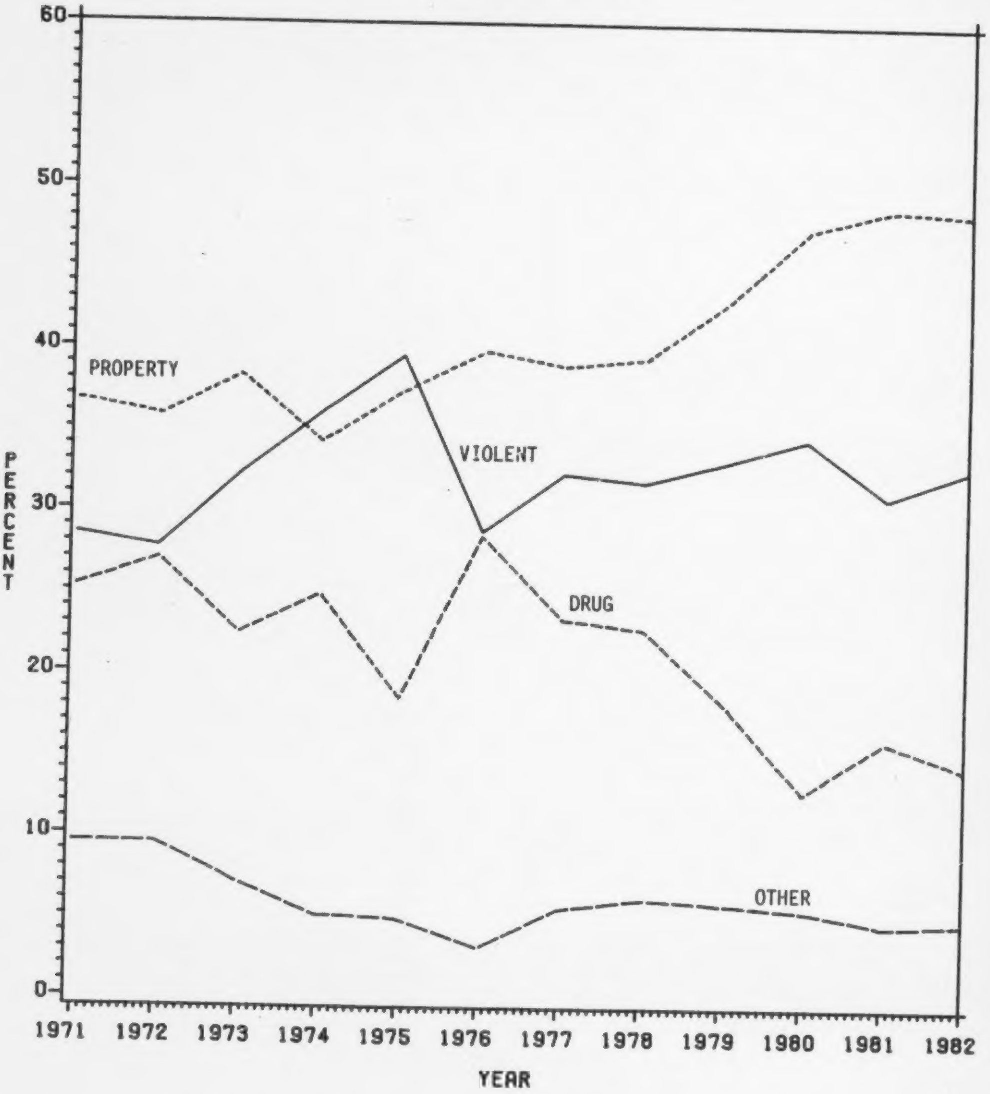

TABLE 8A

COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

County and Area of Commitment	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population*	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population*	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population*
Total	4,472	22.07	13,110	54.15	15,014	60.73
Southern California	2,447	19.95	8,114	55.50	9,159	61.25
Los Angeles County	1,385	19.72	4,880	64.61	5,541	71.95
9 other counties	1,062	20.26	3,234	45.75	3,618	49.89
San Francisco Bay Area	1,196	25.49	2,688	51.06	3,066	57.54
Alameda County	275	25.45	627	55.71	737	64.83
San Francisco County	330	46.92	774	112.39	689	98.49
7 other counties	591	20.33	1,287	37.30	1,640	46.96
Balance of State	829	25.08	2,308	53.35	2,789	62.79
10 Sacramento Valley counties	305	26.36	813	54.39	981	63.79
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	342	25.71	1,020	59.88	1,202	68.81
22 other counties	182	22.23	475	42.12	606	52.36

* The estimates of state and county population were obtained from a State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 8B

COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

County and Area of Commitment	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population*	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population*	Number	Rate Per 100,000 Population*
Total	316	1.56	822	3.40	918	3.71
Southern California	196	1.60	502	3.43	514	3.44
Los Angeles County	117	1.67	285	3.77	312	4.05
9 other counties	79	1.51	217	3.07	202	2.79
San Francisco Bay Area	72	1.53	196	3.72	211	3.96
Alameda County	12	1.11	42	3.73	53	4.66
San Francisco County	23	3.27	67	9.73	35	5.00
7 other counties	37	1.27	87	2.52	123	3.52
Balance of State	48	1.45	124	2.87	193	4.35
10 Sacramento Valley counties	17	1.47	46	3.08	74	4.81
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	20	1.50	53	3.11	76	4.35
22 other counties	11	1.34	25	2.22	43	3.72

* The estimates of state and county population were obtained from a State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 9

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

County and area of commitment	1971		1981		1982	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	4,472	316	13,110	822	15,014	918
Southern California	2,447	196	8,114	502	9,159	514
Los Angeles County	1,385	117	4,880	285	5,541	312
9 other counties	1,062	79	3,234	217	3,618	202
Imperial	22	2	51	2	50	2
Kern	65	5	308	15	466	29
Orange	266	12	837	62	742	42
Riverside	121	4	316	18	377	14
San Bernardino	187	30	465	35	566	36
San Diego	254	19	855	63	958	52
San Luis Obispo	22	0	60	5	79	3
Santa Barbara	77	7	137	10	137	10
Ventura	48	0	205	7	243	14
San Francisco Bay Area	1,196	72	2,688	196	3,066	211
Alameda County	275	12	774	42	737	35
San Francisco County	330	23	627	67	689	53
7 other counties	591	37	1,287	87	1,640	123
Contra Costa	93	5	248	22	278	26
Marin	9	2	53	2	46	2
Napa	9	0	22	0	37	0
San Mateo	106	7	170	18	286	20
Santa Clara	323	20	573	35	780	47
Solano	37	2	120	9	104	15
Sonoma	14	1	101	1	109	13
Balance of state	829	48	2,308	124	2,789	193
10 Sacramento Valley counties	305	17	813	46	981	74
Butte	34	2	101	6	93	10
Colusa	1	0	2	0	2	1
Glenn	5	0	9	0	14	0
Placer	30	0	34	0	49	1
Sacramento	170	13	464	29	535	36
Shasta	20	1	68	6	108	9
Sutter	5	1	24	1	26	3
Tehama	10	0	21	3	26	1
Yolo	17	0	40	1	71	6
Yuba	13	0	50	0	57	7
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	342	20	1,020	53	1,202	76
Fresno	94	6	359	13	379	25
Kings	10	0	39	5	58	0
Madera	11	3	85	1	87	3
Merced	21	2	51	2	77	2
San Joaquin	73	2	194	13	233	15
Stanislaus	105	7	171	11	228	26
Tulare	28	0	121	8	140	5

TABLE 9—Continued

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

County and area of commitment	1971		1981		1982	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties	182	11	475	25	606	43
Alpine	1	0	0	0	1	0
Amador	3	0	8	0	8	1
Calaveras	9	0	5	1	6	1
Del Norte	8	0	11	1	10	2
El Dorado	9	2	42	0	27	2
Humboldt	17	1	46	2	38	4
Inyo	5	0	3	1	7	1
Lake	6	0	17	0	35	1
Lassen	0	0	2	1	8	0
Mariposa	0	0	2	0	1	0
Mendocino	14	0	38	2	72	3
Modoc	2	0	2	0	9	0
Mono	1	0	4	1	0	0
Monterey	38	2	165	12	213	22
Nevada	4	0	18	0	31	1
Plumas	0	0	7	0	6	0
San Benito	5	0	13	1	8	1
Santa Cruz	49	6	65	3	100	4
Sierra	0	0	0	0	1	0
Siskiyou	4	0	18	0	14	0
Trinity	1	0	2	0	2	0
Tuolumne	6	0	7	0	9	0

TABLE 10A

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 through 1982

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median * age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965	5,626	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6
1967	4,872	27.1	10.7	41.3
1968	4,667	27.0	11.5	41.3
1969	4,496	26.5	10.7	43.4
1970	4,426	26.3	11.3	44.1
1971	4,472	26.2	10.6	44.2
1972	4,272	26.5	10.0	43.0
1973	4,839	26.8	10.8	41.4
1974	5,081	26.6	11.6	42.0
1975	5,433	26.5	11.9	42.1
1976	6,463	26.8	11.3	40.4
1977	7,065	26.8	11.0	40.6
1978	8,753	26.7	12.2	41.4
1979	9,203	26.7	11.9	41.5
1980	10,657	26.7	12.6	41.4
1981	13,110	26.6	13.8	42.3
1982	15,014	26.7	14.8	41.9

* Medians computed from grouped data.

TABLE 10B

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 through 1982

Year	Number of female felons admitted	Median * age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	327	30.8	8.0	26.9
1961	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963	259	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964	324	29.9	6.8	28.4
1965	378	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	356	29.2	6.2	29.3
1967	272	29.6	8.1	31.3
1968	282	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969	258	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970	264	28.9	3.8	30.3
1971	316	28.1	4.4	30.3
1972	307	27.7	9.2	34.8
1973	308	28.1	9.4	34.8
1974	278	28.5	4.0	28.0
1975	332	27.7	8.4	35.2
1976	447	28.2	5.9	31.1
1977	493	28.1	4.6	29.8
1978	572	27.8	5.7	32.8
1979	671	28.6	4.6	30.2
1980	690	27.9	7.1	32.0
1981	822	29.0	4.6	26.2
1982	918	28.2	6.5	27.0

* Medians computed from grouped data.

TABLE 11A

AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Age at admission in years	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472	100.0	13,110	100.0	15,014	100.0
Under 20	217	4.9	984	7.5	1,200	8.0
15–17	10	–	53	–	52	–
18	63	–	266	–	353	–
19	144	–	665	–	795	–
20–24	1,758	39.3	4,555	34.7	5,096	33.9
20	255	–	828	–	1,019	–
21	374	–	1,019	–	1,115	–
22	443	–	969	–	1,139	–
23	370	–	927	–	892	–
24	316	–	812	–	931	–
25–29	1,046	23.4	3,206	24.5	3,591	23.9
30–34	547	12.2	2,006	15.3	2,318	15.4
35–39	355	7.9	1,093	8.3	1,294	8.6
40–44	242	5.4	592	4.5	690	4.6
45–49	130	2.9	326	2.5	377	2.5
50 and over	177	4.0	348	2.7	448	3.0
Median age in years *	26.5		26.6		26.7	
Percent under 21		10.6		13.8		14.8
Percent under 25		44.2		42.3		41.9

* Medians computed from grouped data.

TABLE 6A

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971		1981		1982		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population	1981 over 1971	1982 over 1981
Total	4,472	22.07	13,110	54.15	15,014	60.73	145.4	12.2
Violent Offenses	2,025	9.99	6,266	25.88	7,112	28.77	159.1	11.2
Homicide	421	2.08	1,022	4.22	1,315	5.32	102.9	26.1
Murder 1st	102	0.50	267	1.10	435	1.84	120.0	67.3
Murder 2nd	155	0.77	268	1.11	319	1.29	44.2	16.2
Manslaughter	154	0.76	419	1.73	462	1.87	127.6	8.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	10	0.05	68	0.28	79	0.32	4.6	14.3
Robbery	995	4.91	2,712	11.20	2,994	12.11	128.1	8.1
Assault	329	1.62	1,263	5.21	1,262	5.10	221.6	−2.1
Assault with deadly weapon	228	1.12	911	3.76	1,022	4.13	235.7	9.8
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	50	0.25	102	0.42	104	0.42	68.0	0.0
Other	51	0.25	250	1.03	136	0.55	312.0	−46.6
Sex offenses	247	1.22	1,121	4.63	1,359	5.50	279.5	18.8
Rape	137	0.68	688	2.84	674	2.73	317.6	−3.9
Lewd act with child	62	0.30	154	0.64	350	1.42	113.3	121.9
Other	48	0.24	279	1.15	335	1.35	379.2	17.4
Kidnapping	33	0.16	148	0.61	182	0.74	281.3	21.3

Property Offenses	1,309	6.46	5,191	21.44	5,948	24.06	231.9	12.2
Burglary	646	3.19	3,260	13.47	3,707	14.99	322.3	11.3
Burglary 1st	113	0.56	644	2.66	901	3.64	375.0	36.8
Burglary 2nd	515	2.54	2,534	10.47	2,804	11.34	312.2	8.3
Other	18	0.09	82	0.34	2	0.01	277.8	−97.1
Theft except auto	326	1.61	1,201	4.96	1,421	5.75	268.1	15.9
Grand theft	162	0.80	583	2.41	701	2.84	201.3	17.8
Petty theft with prior	14	0.07	74	0.31	97	0.39	342.9	25.8
Receiving stolen property	106	0.53	468	1.93	568	2.30	264.2	19.2
Other	42	0.21	76	0.31	55	0.22	47.6	−29.0
Auto theft	139	0.69	425	1.76	484	1.96	155.1	11.4
Forgery and checks	198	0.98	305	1.26	336	1.36	28.6	7.9
Drug Offenses	921	4.55	1,051	4.34	1,257	5.08	−4.6	17.1
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	359	1.77	589	2.43	664	2.68	37.3	10.3
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	368	1.82	361	1.49	478	1.93	−18.1	29.5
Marijuana	194	0.96	101	0.42	115	0.47	−56.3	11.9
Other Offenses	217	1.07	602	2.49	697	2.82	132.7	13.3
Arson	25	0.12	37	0.15	83	0.33	25.0	120.0
Deadly weapon	33	0.16	170	0.70	177	0.72	337.5	2.9
Drunk driving	24	0.12	79	0.33	106	0.44	175.0	33.3
Escape from jail	63	0.31	56	0.23	88	0.36	−25.8	56.5
Other	72	0.35	260	1.08	241	0.97	208.6	−10.2

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 11B

AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Age at admission in years	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	316	100.0	822	100.0	918	100.0
Under 20	3	0.9	19	2.3	28	3.0
15–17	0	–	1	–	0	–
18	1	–	2	–	7	–
19	2	–	16	–	21	–
20–24	93	29.4	197	24.0	220	24.0
20	11	–	19	–	32	–
21	19	–	31	–	40	–
22	18	–	53	–	46	–
23	22	–	41	–	56	–
24	23	–	53	–	46	–
25–29	101	32.0	243	29.6	260	28.3
30–34	42	13.3	182	22.1	206	22.4
35–39	28	8.9	92	11.2	108	11.8
40–44	30	9.5	46	5.6	39	4.3
45–49	11	3.5	23	2.8	29	3.2
50 and over	8	2.5	20	2.4	28	3.0
Median age in years *	28.1		29.0		28.2	
Percent under 21		4.4		4.6		6.5
Percent under 25		30.3		26.3		27.0

* Medians computed from grouped data.

TABLE 12

RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

MALE AND FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Racial-Ethnic Group	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Male						
Total	4,472	100.0	13,110	100.0	15,014	100.0
White	2,386	53.3	5,014	38.2	5,335	35.5
Mexican-American	752	16.8	3,371	25.7	4,139	27.6
Black	1,264	28.3	4,611	35.2	5,154	34.3
Other	70	1.6	114	0.9	386	2.6
Female						
Total	316	100.0	822	100.0	918	100.0
White	197	62.3	375	45.6	351	38.2
Mexican-American	23	7.3	126	15.3	168	18.3
Black	85	26.9	303	36.9	310	33.8
Other	11	3.5	18	2.2	89	9.7

TABLE 13A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of prior commitment served	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472		13,110		15,014	
Data not available	0		4		40	
Total available	4,472	100.0	13,106	100.0	14,974	100.0
No prior commitment	763	17.1	2,657	20.3	3,118	20.8
Prior jail or juvenile only	2,707	60.5	7,070	53.9	8,252	55.1
Prior prison commitment	1,002	22.4	3,379	25.8	3,604	24.1
One prison	572	12.8	2,160	16.5	2,309	15.5
Two prison	223	5.0	728	5.6	786	5.2
Three or more prison	207	4.6	491	3.7	509	3.4

TABLE 13B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of prior commitment served	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	316	100.0	822	100.0	918	100.0
No prior commitment	107	33.9	246	29.9	315	34.3
Prior jail or juvenile only	179	56.7	454	55.3	462	50.3
Prior prison commitment	30	9.4	122	14.8	141	15.4
One prison	22	6.9	87	10.6	113	12.3
Two prison	3	0.9	30	3.6	21	2.3
Three or more prison	5	1.6	5	0.6	7	0.8

CHART III A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 THROUGH 1982

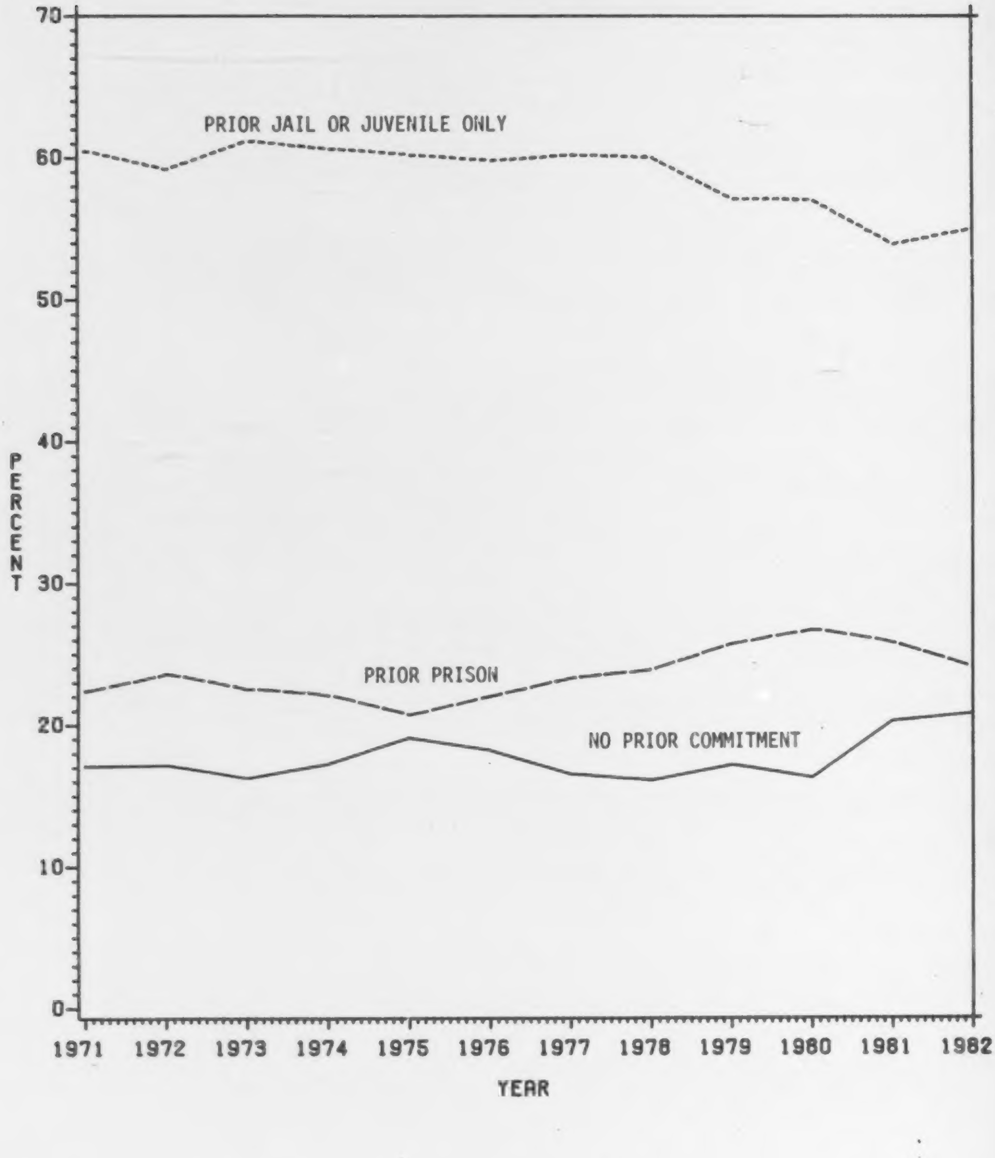

CHART III B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 THROUGH 1982

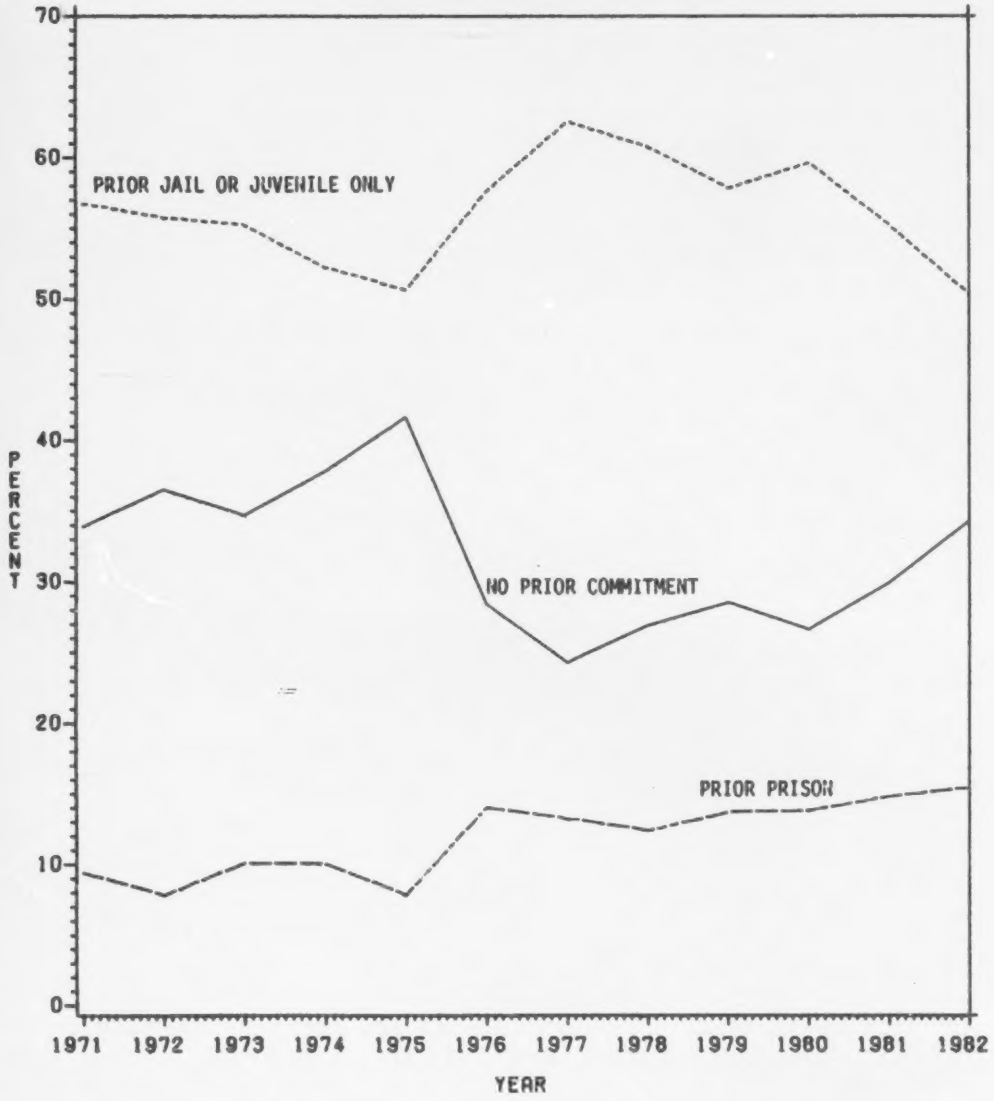

TABLE 14

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of discharge from last prison commitment *	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472		13,110		15,014	
Data not available	0		9		37	
Total available	4,472	100.0	13,101	100.0	14,977	100.0
No prior California prison	3,995	89.3	10,489	80.1	12,260	81.9
No prior prison	3,470	77.6	9,722	74.2	11,382	76.0
Prior prison, other state or federal	525	11.7	767	5.9	878	5.9
Prior California prison	477	10.7	2,612	19.9	2,717	18.1
Discharged from parole	367	8.2	2,430	18.5	2,517	16.8
First parole	254	5.7	1,536	11.7	1,655	11.0
Reparole	113	2.5	894	6.8	862	5.8
Discharged from prison	110	2.5	182	1.4	200	1.3
First release (never paroled)	58	1.3	94	0.7	96	0.6
Re-release	52	1.2	88	0.7	104	0.7

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 15A

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Time in State before offense	1971			1981			1982		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	4,472			13,110			15,014		
Data not available	0			15			41		
Total available	4,472	100.0		13,095	100.0		14,973	100.0	
Less than 1 month	76	1.7	1.7	65	0.5	0.5	160	1.1	1.1
1 to 5 months	117	2.6	4.3	172	1.3	1.8	309	2.1	3.2
6 to 11 months	81	1.8	6.1	202	1.5	3.3	244	1.6	4.8
1 year but less than 2	153	3.4	9.5	295	2.3	5.6	465	3.1	7.9
2 years but less than 3	121	2.7	12.2	260	2.0	7.6	361	2.4	10.3
3 years but less than 5	191	4.3	16.5	487	3.7	11.3	597	4.0	14.3
5 years but less than 10	381	8.5	25.0	910	6.9	18.2	1,166	7.8	22.1
10 years or more	3,352	75.0	100.0	10,704	81.8	100.0	11,671	77.9	100.0

TABLE 15B

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Time in State before offense	1971			1981			1982		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	316			822			918		
Data not available	0			5			5		
Total available	316	100.0		817	100.0		913	100.0	
Less than 1 month	1	0.3	0.3	3	0.4	0.4	6	0.7	0.7
1 to 5 months	3	0.9	1.2	6	0.7	1.1	10	1.1	1.8
6 to 11 months	9	2.9	4.1	7	0.9	2.0	8	0.9	2.7
1 year but less than 2	7	2.2	6.3	10	1.2	3.2	13	1.4	4.1
2 years but less than 3	4	1.3	7.6	10	1.2	4.4	12	1.3	5.4
3 years but less than 5	9	2.9	10.5	20	2.4	6.8	29	3.2	8.6
5 years but less than 10	32	10.1	20.6	59	7.2	14.0	64	7.0	15.6
10 years or more	251	79.4	100.0	702	86.0	100.0	771	84.4	100.0

TABLE 16

EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Grade achievement score	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472		13,110		15,014	
Not tested	148		2,441		3,296	
Total tested	4,324	100.0	10,669	100.0	11,718	100.0
Illiterate *	136	3.2	681	6.4	741	6.3
Grade 3	91	2.1	348	3.3	389	3.3
Grade 4	163	3.8	636	6.0	701	6.0
Grade 5	295	6.8	802	7.5	922	7.9
Grade 6	524	12.1	1,098	10.3	1,110	9.5
Grade 7	657	15.2	1,332	12.5	1,367	11.7
Grade 8	627	14.5	1,409	13.2	1,331	11.4
Grade 9	538	12.4	1,344	12.6	1,214	10.3
Grade 10–11	874	20.2	2,013	18.8	2,268	19.3
Grade 12 and over	419	9.7	1,006	9.4	1,675	14.3
Median grade	8th		8th		8th	

* Tested at Grade 2 level or lower.

TABLE 17A

ILLEGAL DRUG USE HISTORY

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Illegal Drug Use History *	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472		13,110		15,014	
Not available	0		0		60	
Total available	4,472	100.0	13,110	100.0	14,954	100.0
No use of illegal drugs	1,414	31.6	2,765	21.1	3,571	23.9
Marijuana	459	10.3	3,430	26.2	3,583	24.0
Dangerous drugs	995	22.3	2,068	15.8	2,569	17.2
Other opiates	114	2.5	818	6.2	1,383	9.2
Heroin	1,490	33.3	4,029	30.7	3,848	25.7

* Only the most serious type of drug use was counted for each person.

TABLE 17B

ILLEGAL DRUG USE HISTORY

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Illegal Drug Use History *	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	316		822		918	
Not available	0		2		4	
Total available	316	100.0	820	100.0	914	100.0
No use of illegal drugs	123	38.9	186	22.7	225	24.6
Marijuana	9	2.8	94	11.5	81	8.9
Dangerous drugs	78	24.7	108	13.2	172	18.8
Other opiates	102	32.3	418	50.9	426	46.6
Heroin	4	1.3	14	1.7	10	1.1

* Only the most serious type of drug use was counted for each person.

TABLE 18A

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971

Offense	Total *	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472	1,385	31.0	1,062	23.7	275	6.2	330	7.4	591	13.2	305	6.8	342	7.6	182	4.1
Homicide	421	157	37.3	86	20.4	27	6.4	38	9.0	41	9.8	16	3.8	34	8.1	22	5.2
Murder 1st	102	33	32.4	32	31.4	4	3.9	4	3.9	16	15.7	3	2.9	6	5.9	4	3.9
Murder 2nd	155	69	44.5	29	18.7	12	7.7	10	6.5	9	5.8	6	3.9	13	8.4	7	4.5
Manslaughter	154	55	35.7	22	14.3	11	7.1	24	15.6	12	7.8	6	3.9	15	9.7	9	5.9
Manslaughter by vehicle	10	0	–	3	30.0	0	–	0	–	4	40.0	1	10.0	0	–	2	20.0
Robbery	995	370	37.2	204	20.5	66	6.6	99	10.0	122	12.3	50	5.0	64	6.4	20	2.0
Assault	329	103	31.3	68	20.7	25	7.6	32	9.7	32	9.7	26	7.9	33	10.0	10	3.1
Assault with deadly weapon	228	78	34.2	40	17.5	13	5.7	24	10.5	20	8.8	22	9.7	22	9.7	9	3.9
Other	101	25	24.7	28	27.7	12	11.9	8	7.9	12	11.9	4	4.0	11	10.9	1	1.0
Sex offenses	247	64	25.9	59	23.9	21	8.5	25	10.1	22	8.9	28	11.3	18	7.3	10	4.1
Rape	137	40	29.2	31	22.6	14	10.2	16	11.7	10	7.3	13	9.5	9	6.6	4	2.9
Lewd act with child	62	16	25.8	16	25.8	3	4.8	3	4.8	7	11.3	9	14.5	4	6.5	4	6.5
Other	48	8	16.7	12	25.0	4	8.3	6	12.5	5	10.4	6	12.5	5	10.4	2	4.2

Burglary	646	174	26.9	126	19.5	57	8.8	48	7.4	100	15.5	55	8.5	52	8.1	34	5.3
Burglary 1st	113	39	34.5	24	21.3	13	11.5	5	4.4	11	9.7	7	6.2	6	5.3	8	7.1
Burglary 2nd	515	129	25.1	100	19.4	43	8.4	39	7.6	87	16.9	46	8.9	45	8.7	26	5.0
Other	18	6	33.3	2	11.1	1	5.6	4	22.2	2	11.1	2	11.1	1	5.6	0	–
Theft except auto	326	78	24.0	73	22.4	15	4.6	18	5.5	62	19.0	31	9.5	31	9.5	18	5.5
Grand theft	162	52	32.1	34	21.0	6	3.7	11	6.8	25	15.4	14	8.6	11	6.8	9	5.6
Petty theft with prior	14	1	7.2	3	21.4	1	7.2	0	–	6	42.9	1	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1
Receiving stolen property	108	19	17.6	25	23.2	6	5.6	5	4.6	19	17.6	13	12.0	13	12.0	8	7.4
Other	42	6	14.3	11	26.2	2	4.8	2	4.8	12	28.5	3	7.1	6	14.3	0	–
Auto theft	139	36	25.9	23	16.5	13	9.4	15	10.8	27	19.4	5	3.6	8	5.8	12	8.6
Forgery and checks	198	51	25.8	62	31.3	14	7.1	4	2.0	22	11.1	20	10.1	15	7.6	10	5.0
Drug offenses	921	308	33.4	269	29.2	24	2.6	41	4.5	123	13.4	58	6.3	64	6.9	34	3.7
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	359	136	37.9	99	27.6	11	3.1	24	6.7	38	10.6	19	5.3	16	4.4	16	4.4
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	368	121	32.9	109	29.6	10	2.7	13	3.5	57	15.5	23	6.3	27	7.3	8	2.2
Marijuana	194	51	26.3	61	31.4	3	1.5	4	2.1	28	14.4	16	8.3	21	10.8	10	5.2
Other offenses	250	44	17.6	92	36.8	13	5.2	10	4.0	40	16.0	16	6.4	23	9.2	12	4.8

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

** Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 18A

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1981

Offense	Total*	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	13,110	4,880	37.2	3,234	24.7	627	4.8	774	5.9	1,287	9.8	813	6.2	1,020	7.8	475	3.6
Homicide	1,022	461	45.1	197	19.3	48	4.7	44	4.3	92	9.0	57	5.6	88	8.6	35	3.4
Murder 1st	267	112	42.0	53	19.9	11	4.1	14	5.2	23	8.6	17	6.4	26	9.7	11	4.1
Murder 2nd	268	124	46.3	53	19.8	12	4.5	16	5.9	26	9.7	11	4.1	18	6.7	8	3.0
Manslaughter	419	211	50.3	72	17.2	25	6.0	13	3.1	36	8.6	20	4.8	31	7.4	11	2.6
Manslaughter by vehicle	68	14	20.6	19	27.9	0	–	1	1.5	7	10.3	9	13.2	13	19.1	5	7.4
Robbery	2,712	1,211	44.6	632	23.3	167	6.2	142	5.2	207	7.6	132	4.9	146	5.4	75	2.8
Assault	1,263	457	36.2	306	24.2	61	4.8	73	5.8	126	10.0	72	5.7	118	9.3	50	4.0
Assault with deadly weapon	1,013	377	37.2	231	22.8	48	4.7	65	6.4	97	9.6	62	6.1	92	9.1	41	4.1
Other	250	80	32.0	75	30.0	13	5.2	8	3.2	29	11.6	10	4.0	26	10.4	9	3.6
Sex offenses	1,121	358	31.9	293	26.1	56	5.0	40	3.6	123	11.0	111	9.9	100	8.9	40	3.6
Rape	688	233	33.9	172	25.0	48	7.0	22	3.2	73	10.6	67	9.7	50	7.3	23	3.3
Lewd act with child	154	47	30.5	34	22.1	1	0.7	6	3.9	17	11.0	23	14.9	19	12.3	7	4.6
Other	279	78	28.0	87	31.2	7	2.5	12	4.3	33	11.8	21	7.5	31	11.1	10	3.6

Burglary	3,260	1,245	38.2	826	25.3	152	4.7	198	6.1	323	9.9	183	5.6	230	7.1	103	3.1
Burglary 1st	643	237	36.9	167	26.0	25	3.9	31	4.8	69	10.7	44	6.8	43	6.7	27	4.2
Burglary 2nd	2,535	975	38.5	639	25.2	122	4.8	155	6.1	251	9.9	135	5.3	184	7.3	74	2.9
Other	82	33	40.2	20	24.4	5	6.1	12	14.6	3	3.7	4	4.9	3	3.7	2	2.4
Theft except auto	1,201	338	28.1	302	25.2	63	5.3	90	7.5	142	11.8	88	7.3	117	9.7	61	5.1
Grand theft	583	202	34.7	144	24.7	31	5.3	38	6.5	55	9.4	41	7.0	47	8.1	25	4.3
Petty theft with prior	74	7	9.5	12	16.2	15	20.3	7	9.5	15	20.3	1	1.3	14	18.9	3	4.0
Receiving stolen property	468	104	22.2	125	26.7	13	2.8	41	8.8	63	13.5	40	8.5	50	10.7	32	6.8
Other	76	25	32.9	21	27.6	4	5.3	4	5.3	9	11.8	6	7.9	6	7.9	1	1.3
Auto theft	425	135	31.8	114	26.8	16	3.8	35	8.2	46	10.8	30	7.1	27	6.3	22	5.2
Forgery and checks	305	81	26.6	93	30.5	11	3.6	9	2.9	30	9.8	25	8.2	39	12.8	17	5.6
Drug offenses	1,051	404	38.4	272	25.9	25	2.4	90	8.6	108	10.3	39	3.7	84	8.0	29	2.7
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	589	183	31.1	180	30.6	15	2.5	63	10.7	51	8.6	24	4.1	57	9.7	16	2.7
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	361	176	48.7	67	18.6	8	2.2	26	7.2	48	13.3	14	3.9	15	4.2	7	1.9
Marijuana	101	45	44.6	25	24.7	2	2.0	1	1.0	9	8.9	1	1.0	12	11.9	6	5.9
Other offenses	750	190	25.3	199	26.6	28	3.7	53	7.1	90	12.0	76	10.1	71	9.5	43	5.7

* Each offense total equal 100 percent.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 18A

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1982

Offense	Total *	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	15,014	5,541	37.0	3,618	24.1	737	4.9	689	4.6	1,640	10.9	981	6.5	1,202	8.0	606	4.0
Homicide	1,315	586	44.6	276	21.0	78	5.9	50	3.8	103	7.8	67	5.1	114	8.7	41	3.1
Murder 1st	455	176	38.6	116	25.5	32	7.0	11	2.4	35	7.7	28	6.2	44	9.7	13	2.9
Murder 2nd	319	158	49.6	47	14.7	16	5.0	16	5.0	38	11.9	9	2.8	28	8.8	7	2.2
Manslaughter	462	227	49.1	94	20.3	30	6.5	21	4.6	23	5.0	22	4.8	31	6.7	14	3.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	79	25	31.6	19	24.1	0	–	2	2.5	7	8.9	8	10.1	11	13.9	7	8.9
Robbery	2,994	1,347	45.0	668	22.3	163	5.4	156	5.2	256	8.6	149	5.0	184	6.1	71	2.4
Assault	1,262	474	37.7	270	21.4	68	5.4	71	5.6	138	10.9	81	6.4	109	8.6	51	4.0
Assault with deadly weapon	1,136	441	38.7	239	21.0	60	5.3	70	6.2	121	10.7	65	5.7	95	8.4	45	4.0
Other	126	33	26.1	31	24.6	8	6.4	1	0.8	17	13.5	16	12.7	14	11.1	6	4.8
Sex offenses	1,359	372	27.4	349	25.7	74	5.4	44	3.2	178	13.1	144	10.6	136	10.0	62	4.6
Rape	674	237	35.1	152	22.6	43	6.4	22	3.3	89	13.2	52	7.7	50	7.4	29	4.3
Lewd act with child	350	63	18.0	87	24.9	22	6.3	6	1.7	43	12.3	51	14.6	53	15.1	25	7.1
Other	335	72	21.5	110	32.8	9	2.7	16	4.8	46	13.7	41	12.2	33	9.9	8	2.4

Burglary	3,707	1,406	37.8	911	24.6	145	3.9	165	4.5	406	11.0	240	6.5	301	8.1	133	3.6
Burglary 1st	901	338	37.5	264	29.3	33	3.7	29	3.2	80	8.9	59	6.6	76	8.4	22	2.4
Burglary 2nd	2,804	1,068	38.1	646	23.0	112	4.0	136	4.9	326	11.6	181	6.5	225	8.0	110	3.9
Other	2	0	–	1	50.0	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	1	50.0
Theft except auto	1,421	375	26.4	378	26.5	78	5.5	82	5.8	186	13.1	108	7.6	122	8.6	92	6.5
Grand theft	701	233	33.2	167	23.8	47	6.7	43	6.1	73	10.4	41	5.9	60	8.6	37	5.3
Petty theft with prior	97	6	6.2	27	27.8	7	7.2	7	7.2	18	18.6	5	5.2	16	16.5	11	11.3
Receiving stolen property	568	124	21.8	174	30.7	21	3.7	30	5.3	86	15.1	50	8.8	42	7.4	41	7.2
Other	55	12	21.7	10	18.2	3	5.5	2	3.6	9	16.4	12	21.8	4	7.3	3	5.5
Auto theft	484	160	33.2	139	28.7	21	4.3	21	4.3	60	12.4	33	6.8	30	6.2	20	4.1
Forgery and checks	336	75	22.3	102	30.4	10	3.0	7	2.1	53	15.8	35	10.4	28	8.3	26	7.7
Drug offenses	1,257	504	40.1	312	24.8	52	4.1	55	4.4	146	11.6	46	3.7	94	7.5	48	3.8
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	664	223	33.5	183	27.6	33	5.0	40	6.0	67	10.1	22	3.3	65	9.8	31	4.7
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	478	233	48.8	102	21.3	15	3.1	10	2.1	68	14.2	16	3.4	21	4.4	13	2.7
Marijuana	115	48	41.6	27	23.5	4	3.5	5	4.3	11	9.6	8	7.0	8	7.0	4	3.5
Other offenses	879	242	27.4	213	24.2	48	5.5	38	4.3	114	13.0	78	8.9	84	9.6	62	7.1

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* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 18B

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971

Offense	Total *	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	316	117	37.0	79	25.0	12	3.8	23	7.3	37	11.7	17	5.4	20	6.3	11	3.5
Homicide	45	25	55.5	7	15.6	4	8.9	2	4.4	3	6.7	0	–	4	8.9	0	–
Robbery	27	11	40.8	4	14.8	0	–	2	7.4	3	11.1	1	3.7	2	7.4	4	14.8
Assault	16	4	25.0	6	37.4	1	6.3	0	–	4	25.0	0	–	1	6.3	0	–
Sex offenses	0	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–
Burglary	16	2	12.4	2	12.4	1	6.3	4	25.1	4	25.1	1	6.3	2	12.4	0	–
Theft	43	14	32.5	8	18.6	0	–	8	18.6	4	9.3	3	7.0	4	9.3	2	4.7
Forgery and checks	57	17	29.7	14	24.6	3	5.3	4	7.0	8	14.0	7	12.3	3	5.3	1	1.8
Drug offenses	80	41	51.2	16	20.0	2	2.5	1	1.3	10	12.5	4	5.0	2	2.5	4	5.0
Other offenses	32	3	9.4	22	68.7	1	3.1	2	6.3	1	3.1	1	3.1	2	6.3	0	–

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

TABLE 18B

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1981

Offense	Total *	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	822	285	34.7	217	26.4	42	5.1	67	8.2	87	10.6	46	5.6	53	6.4	25	3.0
Homicide	69	32	46.4	12	17.4	4	5.8	2	2.9	9	13.0	4	5.8	5	7.3	1	1.4
Robbery	117	39	33.4	31	26.5	9	7.7	15	12.8	6	5.1	4	3.4	11	9.4	2	1.7
Assault	58	24	41.4	13	22.4	4	6.9	7	12.1	4	6.9	3	5.2	1	1.7	2	3.4
Sex offenses	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–	1	20.0	1	20.0
Burglary	96	30	31.3	24	25.0	5	5.2	5	5.2	17	17.7	3	3.1	7	7.3	5	5.2
Theft	155	47	30.3	39	25.2	14	9.0	13	8.4	19	12.3	11	7.1	8	5.1	4	2.6
Forgery and checks	149	51	34.3	51	34.3	3	2.0	6	4.0	14	9.4	11	7.3	10	6.7	3	2.0
Drug offenses	131	51	38.9	28	21.4	2	1.5	17	13.0	13	9.9	6	4.6	8	6.1	6	4.6
Other offenses	42	9	21.4	18	42.8	1	2.4	2	4.8	5	11.9	4	9.5	2	4.8	1	2.4

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

TABLE 18B

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1982

Offense	Total *	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	918	312	33.9	202	22.0	53	5.8	35	3.8	123	13.4	74	8.1	76	8.3	43	4.7
Homicide	99	45	45.4	15	15.1	7	7.1	5	5.1	9	9.1	4	4.0	6	6.1	8	8.1
Robbery	118	46	39.1	25	21.2	5	4.2	14	11.9	13	11.0	5	4.2	7	5.9	3	2.5
Assault	70	32	45.7	15	21.4	3	4.3	2	2.9	4	5.7	7	10.0	5	7.1	2	2.9
Sex Offenses	12	1	8.3	1	8.3	0	–	1	8.3	1	8.3	3	25.0	5	41.8	0	–
Burglary	116	51	44.0	32	27.6	2	1.7	1	0.9	19	16.4	4	3.4	4	3.4	3	2.6
Theft except auto	196	47	24.0	44	22.4	23	11.7	7	3.6	35	17.9	11	5.6	15	7.7	14	7.1
Auto theft	11	4	36.3	2	18.2	0	–	0	–	0	–	2	18.2	3	27.3	0	–
Forgery and checks	124	34	27.5	23	18.6	6	4.8	2	1.6	19	15.3	18	14.5	17	13.7	5	4.0
Drug offenses	131	38	29.1	37	28.2	6	4.6	2	1.5	18	13.7	13	9.9	11	8.4	6	4.6
Other offenses	41	14	34.2	8	19.5	1	2.4	1	2.4	5	12.2	7	17.1	3	7.3	2	4.9

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

TABLE 19A

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median age * in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1971
Total	4,472	217	1,758	1,046	547	355	242	130	177	10.6	44.2	26.2
Homicide	421	44	140	78	50	42	23	18	26	15.7	43.7	26.7
Robbery	995	85	527	223	85	32	19	13	11	16.7	61.5	23.9
Assault	329	6	121	84	40	33	22	7	16	6.4	38.6	27.2
Sex offenses	247	18	68	56	31	25	23	7	19	11.7	34.8	28.3
Rape	137	14	53	33	17	12	7	–	1	16.1	48.9	25.2
Lewd act with child	62	1	6	12	12	4	8	5	14	4.8	11.3	35.0
Other	48	3	9	11	2	9	8	2	4	–	–	–
Burglary	646	26	260	155	104	45	26	11	19	9.8	44.3	26.2
Theft except auto	326	7	108	69	34	36	30	21	21	6.1	35.3	28.5
Auto theft	139	4	68	30	16	7	7	3	4	7.2	51.8	24.8
Forgery and checks	198	2	44	44	26	36	17	18	11	4.5	23.2	31.7
Opiate derivative	359	5	89	97	66	40	30	11	21	5.0	26.2	29.4
Marijuana	194	2	90	54	19	12	11	2	4	6.2	47.4	25.5
Dangerous drugs	368	8	154	93	46	28	21	7	11	8.2	44.0	26.2
Other offenses	250	10	89	63	30	19	13	12	14	11.6	39.6	27.1

* Median computed from grouped data. Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

TABLE 19A

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1981

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent		Median ** age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	Under 21 years	Under 25 years	
Total	13,110	984	4,555	3,206	2,006	1,093	592	326	348	13.8	42.3	26.6
Homicide	1,022	109	347	211	143	88	53	31	40	16.5	44.6	26.1
Murder 1st	267	41	86	61	32	28	10	5	4	21.3	47.6	25.5
Murder 2nd	268	39	97	51	35	26	8	3	9	21.3	50.7	24.9
Manslaughter	419	28	142	83	63	29	31	20	23	12.6	40.6	27.4
Manslaughter by vehicle	68	1	22	16	13	5	4	3	4	2.9	33.8	28.4
Robbery	2,712	318	1,099	672	352	153	70	30	18	19.9	52.2	24.7
Assault	1,263	96	470	279	167	110	57	37	47	14.6	44.8	26.2
Assault with deadly weapon	1,013	65	386	232	136	84	43	28	39	13.6	44.5	26.2
Other	250	31	84	47	31	26	14	9	8	18.8	46.0	26.1
Sex offenses	1,121	80	330	264	177	116	66	38	50	12.6	36.6	27.9
Rape	688	73	249	176	91	52	29	10	8	17.6	46.8	25.6
Lewd act with child	154	–	22	31	29	31	9	8	24	1.3	14.3	34.1
Other	279	7	59	57	57	33	28	20	18	6.5	23.7	31.4

Burglary	3,260	234	1,303	835	488	207	105	49	39	14.7	47.1	25.6
Burglary 1st	643	59	255	174	100	29	17	3	6	18.4	48.8	25.2
Burglary 2nd	2,535	171	1,022	640	372	173	84	44	29	13.7	47.1	25.6
Other	82	4	26	21	16	5	4	2	4	14.6	36.6	27.6
Theft except auto	1,201	45	338	291	217	139	76	41	54	8.2	31.9	28.7
Grand theft	583	32	164	137	85	69	39	21	36	9.9	33.6	28.5
Petty theft with prior	74	1	14	13	22	9	8	5	2	4.1	20.3	32.0
Receiving stolen property	468	10	140	127	89	49	27	11	15	7.5	32.1	28.3
Other	76	2	20	14	21	12	2	4	1	3.9	28.9	30.5
Auto theft	425	34	162	118	59	31	13	7	1	15.1	46.1	25.7
Forgery and checks	305	1	52	77	86	43	22	13	11	2.3	17.4	31.5
Drug offenses	1,051	23	225	267	207	131	87	53	58	4.4	23.6	30.3
CSS* I & II (opiate)	589	10	92	135	111	95	69	39	38	2.9	17.3	32.6
CSS* III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	361	8	101	105	79	27	11	14	16	5.3	30.2	28.4
Marijuana	101	5	32	27	17	9	7	0	4	8.9	36.6	27.5
Other offenses	750	44	229	192	110	75	43	27	30	11.1	36.4	27.7

* Controlled Substances Schedules

** Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 19A

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1982

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent		Median ** age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	under 21 years	under 25 years	
Total	15,014	1,200	5,096	3,591	2,318	1,294	690	377	448	14.8	41.9	26.7
Homicide	1,315	165	402	292	178	100	75	33	70	19.2	43.1	26.5
Murder 1st	455	65	149	106	64	27	19	12	13	21.1	47.0	25.6
Murder 2nd	319	62	98	62	36	18	17	6	20	27.6	50.2	24.9
Manslaughter	462	37	129	104	66	48	36	12	30	13.6	35.9	28.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	79	1	26	20	12	7	3	3	7	7.6	34.2	28.1
Robbery	2,994	358	1,251	691	394	180	64	36	20	19.1	53.7	24.6
Assault	1,262	104	394	315	206	106	67	34	36	15.1	39.5	27.1
Assault with deadly weapon	1,136	95	358	278	185	91	67	30	32	15.4	39.9	27.1
Other	126	9	36	37	21	15	0	4	4	11.9	35.7	27.4
Sex offenses	1,359	79	359	280	209	178	97	57	100	10.9	32.2	29.3
Rape	674	60	252	171	93	58	19	11	10	15.4	46.3	25.7
Lewd act with child	350	6	45	50	63	72	44	26	44	3.7	14.6	35.8
Other	335	13	62	59	53	48	34	20	46	9.3	22.4	33.2

Burglary	3,707	324	1,434	950	539	247	113	55	45	16.9	47.4	25.5
Burglary 1st	901	92	367	236	111	53	24	13	5	19.6	50.9	24.9
Burglary 2nd	2,804	231	1,067	713	428	194	89	42	40	19.6	46.3	25.7
Other	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	50.0	50.0	-
Theft except auto	1,421	64	429	329	262	153	82	51	51	9.6	34.7	28.3
Grand theft	701	30	231	154	124	69	37	22	34	9.7	37.2	27.9
Petty theft with prior	97	0	17	31	18	14	5	6	6	1.0	17.5	30.1
Receiving stolen property	568	34	175	133	101	60	34	21	10	12.0	36.8	27.8
Other	55	0	6	11	19	10	6	2	1	-	10.9	32.8
Auto theft	484	27	206	121	65	33	14	12	6	14.9	48.1	25.4
Forgery and checks	336	4	54	92	91	49	19	12	15	2.1	17.3	31.0
Drug offenses	1,257	16	290	321	237	161	105	62	65	4.0	24.3	30.0
CSS* I & II (opiate)	664	6	89	139	138	109	83	51	49	2.0	14.3	33.6
CSS* III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	478	7	161	154	79	45	15	6	11	5.6	35.1	27.3
Marijuana	115	3	40	28	20	7	7	5	5	8.7	37.4	27.6
Other offenses	879	59	277	200	137	87	54	25	40	12.1	38.2	27.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

** Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 19B

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent		Median * age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	under 21 years	under 25 years	
Total	316	3	94	101	41	28	30	11	8	4.4	30.7	28.0
Homicide	45	3	14	10	4	6	6	0	2	15.6	37.8	27.8
Robbery	27	0	12	11	2	2	0	0	0	–	44.4	25.7
Assault	16	0	5	7	3	0	1	0	0	–	31.2	27.1
Sex offenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–	–	–
Burglary	16	0	10	2	3	0	1	0	0	12.5	62.5	24.0
Theft	43	0	10	17	5	3	5	2	1	–	23.2	28.4
Forgery and checks	57	0	17	16	8	4	6	4	2	3.5	29.8	28.6
Drug offenses	80	0	16	30	9	12	6	5	2	2.5	20.0	29.0
Other offenses	32	0	10	8	7	1	5	0	1	3.1	31.2	28.8

* Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 19B

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1981

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent		Median * age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	under 21 years	under 25 years	
Total	822	10	184	246	191	95	50	23	23	3.6	23.6	29.4
Homicide	69	4	20	11	10	11	7	2	4	10.1	34.8	29.8
Robbery	117	1	51	39	15	8	3	–	–	6.8	44.4	25.8
Assault	58	–	14	20	10	8	1	3	2	3.4	24.1	28.8
Sex offenses	5	–	–	1	3	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Burglary	96	3	27	31	25	7	3	–	–	3.1	31.2	27.9
Theft	155	1	27	40	44	19	14	6	4	2.6	18.1	31.1
Forgery and checks	149	1	16	55	41	21	5	5	5	2.0	11.4	30.3
Drug offenses	131	–	20	41	29	16	12	7	6	–	15.3	30.8
Other offenses	42	–	9	8	14	5	4	–	2	7.1	21.4	31.4

* Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 20A

OFFENSE AND RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971

Offense	Total *	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472	2,386	53.3	752	16.8	1,264	28.3	70	1.6
Homicide	421	190	45.1	57	13.5	164	39.0	10	2.4
Murder 1st	102	55	53.9	9	8.8	37	36.3	1	1.0
Murder 2nd	155	61	39.4	24	15.5	67	43.2	3	1.9
Manslaughter	154	66	42.9	23	14.9	59	38.3	6	3.9
Manslaughter by vehicle	10	8	80.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	0	-
Robbery	995	458	46.0	128	12.9	400	40.2	9	0.9
Assault	329	139	42.3	58	17.6	120	36.5	12	3.6
Assault with deadly weapon	228	89	39.0	40	17.6	89	39.0	10	4.4
Other	101	50	49.5	18	17.8	31	30.7	2	2.0
Sex offenses	247	136	55.1	35	14.2	69	27.9	7	2.8
Rape	137	55	40.2	24	17.5	54	39.4	4	2.9
Lewd act with child	62	53	85.4	4	6.5	4	6.5	1	1.6
Other	48	28	58.3	7	14.6	11	22.9	2	4.2
Burglary	646	361	55.9	101	15.6	176	27.3	8	1.2
Burglary 1st	113	60	53.1	14	12.4	37	32.7	2	1.8
Burglary 2nd	515	290	56.3	84	16.3	135	26.2	6	1.2
Other	18	11	61.1	3	16.7	4	22.2	0	-
Theft except auto	326	216	66.3	36	11.0	68	20.9	6	1.8
Grand theft	162	106	65.4	15	9.3	37	22.8	4	2.5
Petty theft with prior	14	6	42.8	4	28.6	4	28.6	0	-
Receiving stolen property	108	75	69.4	14	13.0	18	16.7	1	0.9
Other	42	29	69.1	3	7.1	9	21.4	1	2.4
Auto theft	139	67	48.2	25	18.0	44	31.6	3	2.2
Forgery and checks	198	136	68.7	20	10.1	42	21.2	0	-
Drug offenses	921	534	58.0	247	26.8	128	13.9	12	1.3
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	359	113	31.5	154	42.9	88	24.5	4	1.1
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	368	278	75.5	61	16.6	24	6.5	5	1.4
Marijuana	194	143	73.7	32	16.5	16	8.3	3	1.5
Other offenses	250	149	59.6	45	18.0	53	21.2	3	1.2

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20A

OFFENSE AND RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1981

Offense	Total *	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	13,110	5,015	38.2	3,371	25.7	4,611	35.2	113	0.9
Homicide	1,022	367	35.9	273	26.7	365	35.7	17	1.7
Murder 1st	267	102	38.2	51	19.1	112	42.0	2	0.7
Murder 2nd	268	96	35.8	72	26.9	95	35.4	5	1.9
Manslaughter	419	127	30.3	135	32.2	149	35.6	8	1.9
Manslaughter by vehicle	68	42	61.8	15	22.1	9	13.2	2	2.9
Robbery	2,712	832	30.7	663	24.5	1,197	44.1	20	0.7
Assault	1,263	434	34.4	398	31.5	412	32.6	19	1.5
Assault with deadly weapon	1,013	335	33.1	322	31.8	342	33.7	14	1.4
Other	250	99	39.6	76	30.4	70	28.0	5	2.0
Sex offenses	1,121	494	44.1	235	21.0	380	33.9	12	1.0
Rape	688	227	33.0	160	23.3	292	42.4	9	1.3
Lewd act with child	154	105	68.2	29	18.8	19	12.3	1	0.7
Other	279	162	58.1	46	16.5	69	24.7	2	0.7
Burglary	3,260	1,311	40.2	950	29.1	981	30.1	18	0.6
Burglary 1st	643	276	42.9	152	23.7	209	32.5	6	0.9
Burglary 2nd	2,535	1,011	39.9	765	30.2	747	29.5	12	0.4
Other	82	24	29.3	33	40.2	25	30.5	–	–
Theft except auto	1,201	522	43.5	207	17.2	460	38.3	12	1.0
Grand theft	583	242	41.5	100	17.1	233	40.0	8	1.4
Petty theft with prior	74	14	18.9	14	18.9	46	62.2	–	–
Receiving stolen property	468	227	48.5	87	18.6	151	32.3	3	0.6
Other	76	39	51.3	6	7.9	30	39.5	1	1.3
Auto theft	425	202	47.5	78	18.3	143	33.7	2	0.5
Forgery and checks	305	169	55.4	38	12.5	96	31.5	2	0.6
Drug offenses	1,051	318	30.2	370	35.2	359	34.2	4	0.4
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	589	146	24.8	291	49.4	149	25.3	3	0.5
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	361	118	32.7	61	16.9	181	50.1	1	0.3
Marijuana	101	54	53.5	18	17.8	29	28.7	–	–
Other offenses	750	366	48.8	159	21.2	218	29.1	7	0.9

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20A

OFFENSE AND RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1982

Offense	Total *	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	15,014	5,335	35.5	4,140	27.6	5,154	34.3	385	2.6
Homicide	1,315	403	30.6	401	30.5	454	34.6	57	4.3
Murder 1st	455	161	35.4	117	25.7	164	36.0	13	2.9
Murder 2nd	319	82	25.7	99	31.0	118	37.0	20	6.3
Manslaughter	462	123	26.6	151	32.7	165	35.7	23	5.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	79	37	46.8	34	43.0	7	8.9	1	1.3
Robbery	2,994	775	25.9	797	26.6	1,362	45.5	60	2.0
Assault	1,262	345	27.3	393	31.1	483	38.4	41	3.2
Assault with deadly weapon	1,136	307	27.0	347	30.6	445	39.1	37	3.3
Other	126	38	30.2	46	36.4	38	30.2	4	3.2
Sex offenses	1,359	644	47.4	325	23.9	352	25.9	38	2.8
Rape	674	223	33.1	174	25.8	255	37.8	22	3.3
Lewd act with child	350	216	61.7	93	26.6	33	9.4	8	2.3
Other	335	205	61.2	58	17.3	64	19.1	8	2.4
Burglary	3,707	1,398	37.7	1,111	30.0	1,116	30.1	82	2.2
Burglary 1st	901	335	37.3	267	29.6	286	31.7	13	1.4
Burglary 2nd	2,804	1,062	37.8	843	30.1	830	29.6	69	2.5
Other	2	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	–	0	–
Theft except auto	1,421	622	43.7	298	21.0	467	32.9	34	2.4
Grand theft	701	291	41.6	130	18.5	261	37.2	19	2.7
Petty theft with prior	97	25	25.8	41	42.3	30	30.9	1	1.0
Receiving stolen property	568	281	49.4	121	21.3	156	27.5	10	1.8
Other	55	25	45.4	6	10.9	20	36.4	4	7.3
Auto theft	484	245	50.6	72	14.9	163	33.7	4	0.8
Forgery and checks	336	177	52.6	53	15.8	98	29.2	8	2.4
Drug offenses	1,257	318	25.3	509	40.5	402	32.0	28	2.2
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	664	141	21.2	379	57.1	126	19.0	18	2.7
CSS ** III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	478	131	27.4	109	22.8	231	48.3	7	1.5
Marijuana	115	46	40.0	21	18.3	45	39.1	3	2.6
Other offenses	879	408	46.4	181	20.6	257	29.2	33	3.8

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20B

OFFENSE AND RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971

Offense	Total *	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	316	197	62.3	23	7.3	85	26.9	11	3.5
Homicide	45	25	55.6	2	4.4	15	33.3	3	6.7
Robbery	27	11	40.7	4	14.8	12	44.5	0	–
Assault	16	8	50.0	0	–	8	50.0	0	–
Sex offenses	0	0	–	0	–	0	–	0	–
Burglary	16	10	62.5	2	12.5	4	25.0	0	–
Theft	43	31	72.1	3	7.0	9	20.9	0	–
Forgery and checks	57	39	68.4	1	1.8	13	22.8	4	7.0
Drug offenses	80	52	64.9	10	12.5	15	18.8	3	3.8
Other offenses	32	21	65.7	1	3.1	9	28.1	1	3.1

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

TABLE 20B

OFFENSE AND RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1981

Offense	Total *	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	822	375	45.6	126	15.3	304	37.0	17	2.1
Homicide	69	34	49.3	5	7.3	29	42.0	1	1.4
Robbery	117	52	44.4	18	15.4	44	37.6	3	2.6
Assault	58	22	37.9	9	15.5	26	44.9	1	1.7
Sex offenses	5	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	–
Burglary	96	40	41.7	28	29.2	27	28.1	1	1.0
Theft	155	64	41.3	17	11.0	72	46.4	2	1.3
Forgery and checks	149	89	59.7	9	6.0	47	31.6	4	2.7
Drug offenses	131	51	38.9	35	26.7	41	31.3	4	3.1
Other offenses	42	20	47.6	4	9.5	17	40.5	1	2.4

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

TABLE 20B

OFFENSE AND RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1982

Offense	Total *	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	918	351	38.2	168	18.3	310	33.8	89	9.7
Homicide	99	36	36.4	16	16.2	41	41.4	6	6.0
Robbery	118	44	37.3	24	20.3	38	32.2	12	10.2
Assault	70	20	28.6	6	8.6	39	55.7	5	7.1
Sex offenses	12	9	75.0	0	–	2	16.7	1	8.3
Burglary	116	38	32.8	31	26.7	32	27.6	15	12.9
Theft	207	84	40.6	30	14.5	77	37.2	16	7.7
Forgery and checks	124	52	41.9	13	10.5	42	33.9	17	13.7
Drug offenses	131	46	35.1	44	33.6	28	21.4	13	9.9
Other offenses	41	22	53.6	4	9.8	11	26.8	4	9.8

* Each offense total equals 100 percent.

Chapter 3
Characteristics of Felons in Prison

The characteristics of felons who were in prison on December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982 are portrayed in this chapter. The characteristics covered are commitment offense, age, racial-ethnic group, prior commitment record, and parole violators in prison. The felon institution population in 1981 and 1982 contained a higher percentage of men and women committed for violent and property offenses than in 1971. The proportion of male felons in prison for drug offenses declined from 15.5 percent in 1971 to 6.2 percent in 1982 (Table 21A and 21B). The male felon institution population has shown a steady decrease in age going from a median of 31.9 years old in 1960 to 28.4 years old in 1982 (Table 22A). The percentage of felons who were White decreased between 1971 and 1982. The percentages of Mexican-Americans and Blacks increased, with Mexican-Americans showing a larger percentage increase than Blacks (Tables 24A and 24B). The percentage of male felons who had no prior criminal commitments or had prior prison commitments increased between 1971 and 1982. Those with only prior jail or juvenile commitments declined (Table 25A). The proportion of the male felon institution population who were parole violators declined from 24.2 percent at the end of 1971 to 16.9 percent at the end of 1982 (Table 26A).

TABLE 21A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	15,734 *	26,710	32,024 **
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses	57.9	62.3	61.7
Homicide	14.2	16.7	16.0
Murder 1st	6.0	8.6	8.2
Murder 2nd	4.9	4.4	3.9
Manslaughter	3.3	3.7	3.9
Robbery	26.6	24.6	23.9
Assault	7.1	9.0	8.8
Rape	4.0	6.6	6.6
Other sex	4.4	3.0	4.0
Kidnapping	1.6	2.4	2.4
Property offenses	23.3	27.4	28.2
Burglary	13.4	17.5	18.2
Theft except auto	4.2	6.1	6.1
Auto theft	1.9	2.2	2.3
Forgery and checks	3.8	1.6	1.6
Drug offenses	15.5	6.2	6.2
Other offenses	3.3	4.1	3.9

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* Excludes 1,218 felons in the reception centers and 35 active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units in 1971.

** Excludes 106 male felons in 1982 for which commitment offense data is missing.

CHART IV A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

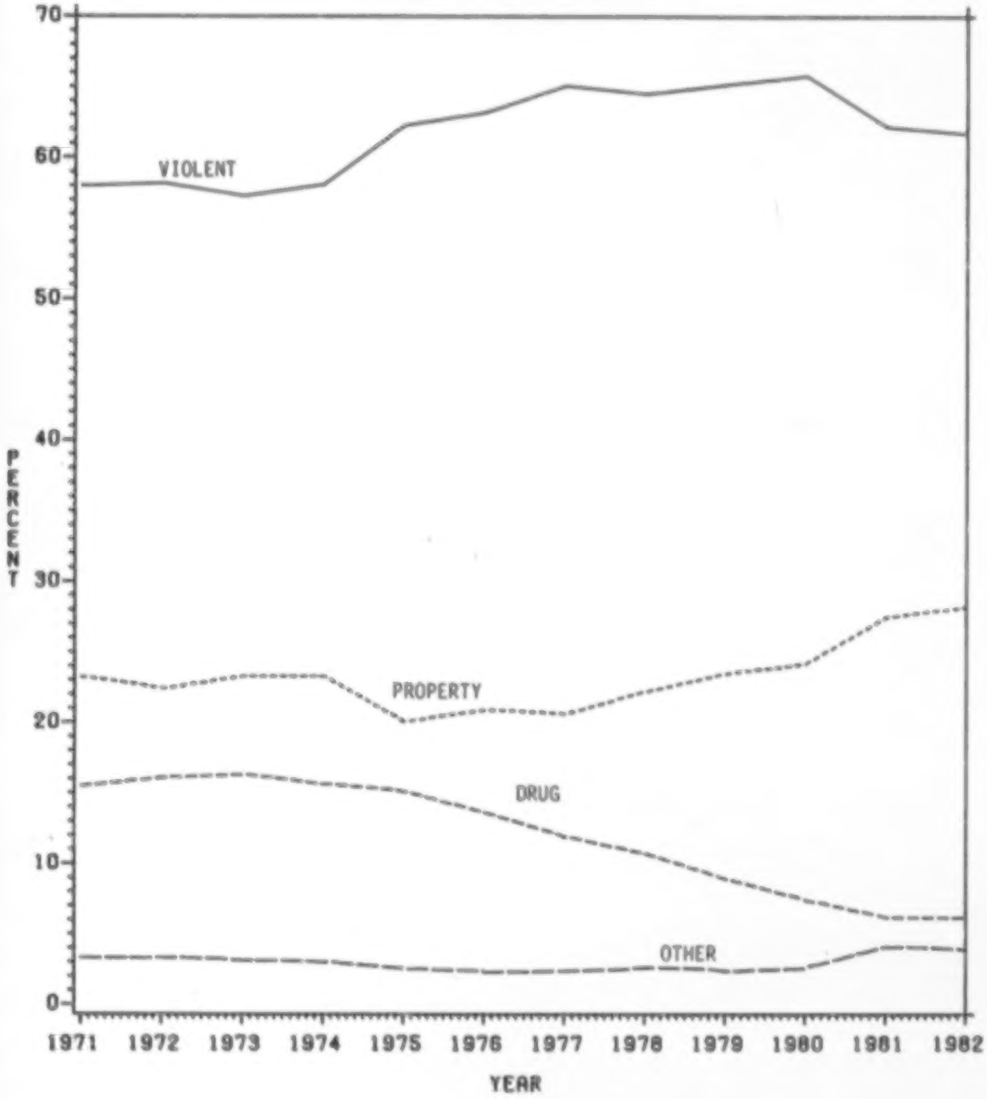

CHART IV B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

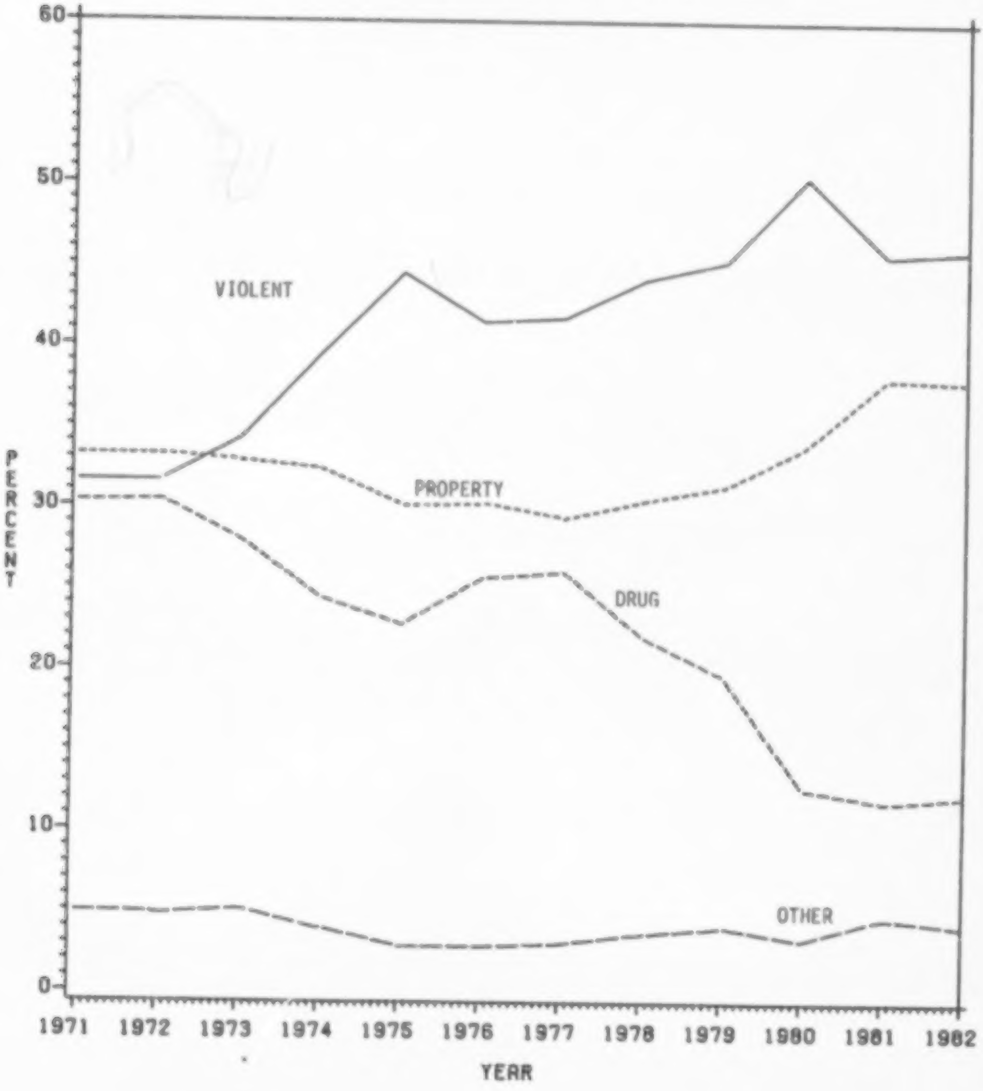

TABLE 21B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	494 *	1,230	1,429 **
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses	31.6	45.5	45.9
Homicide	17.0	19.1	18.7
Murder 1st	5.8	6.7	6.9
Murder 2nd	6.5	4.8	4.0
Manslaughter	4.7	7.6	7.8
Robbery	8.9	17.2	16.2
Assault	4.7	7.0	8.5
Sex offenses	0.6	0.7	1.3
Kidnapping	0.4	1.5	1.2
Property offenses	33.2	38.1	37.8
Burglary	5.9	9.8	9.8
Theft except auto	10.9	13.8	15.5
Auto theft	0.4	1.2	1.0
Forgery and checks	16.0	13.3	11.5
Drug offenses	30.3	11.8	12.2
Other offenses	4.9	4.6	4.1

* Excludes 28 female felons in the reception centers in 1971.

** Excludes 29 female felons in 1982 for which commitment offense data is missing.

TABLE 22A

MEDIAN AGE

MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960 through 1982

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	17,840	31.9	2.5	18.5
1961	19,557	31.9	2.2	18.1
1962	18,950	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963	20,669	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964	20,591	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965	20,467	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966	21,593	31.8	2.5	19.3
1967	21,888	31.9	2.4	18.8
1968	22,410	32.0	2.0	18.3
1969	21,240	31.8	2.0	19.2
1970	19,314	31.4	2.1	20.6
1971	15,734	30.5	2.6	22.7
1972	15,382	30.4	2.5	21.9
1973	18,080	30.6	2.4	20.2
1974	19,702	30.4	2.6	20.5
1975	15,288	29.5	4.6	23.5
1976	15,891	29.3	3.9	24.8
1977	15,351	28.8	4.6	27.9
1978	17,312	28.6	5.2	29.1
1979	18,791	28.5	5.3	30.4
1980	20,608	28.5	5.4	30.2
1981	26,710	28.4	6.3	31.3
1982	32,130	28.4	6.6	30.9

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units from 1960 through 1980.

TABLE 19B

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1982

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent		Median * age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	under 21 years	under 25 years	
Total	918	28	220	260	206	108	39	29	28	6.5	27.0	29.1
Homicide	99	6	22	28	17	10	6	6	4	10.1	28.3	28.8
Robbery	118	8	43	29	23	11	2	2	0	14.4	43.2	26.4
Assault	70	4	18	22	13	7	2	2	2	10.0	31.4	28.0
Sex offenses	12	0	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	8.3	16.7	32.5
Burglary	116	5	39	36	23	9	2	1	1	6.9	37.9	26.9
Theft	207	3	31	61	51	25	17	8	11	3.4	16.4	30.8
Forgery and checks	124	0	30	34	36	17	3	2	2	4.0	24.2	29.7
Drug offenses	131	1	24	36	32	24	5	4	5	0.8	19.1	30.7
Other offenses	41	1	11	12	7	4	1	3	2	7.3	29.3	28.5

* Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 22B

MEDIAN AGE

FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960 through 1982

Year	Number of female felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962	702	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971	494	31.3	1.4	16.5
1972	463	29.9	3.5	19.4
1973	594	30.5	3.5	21.5
1974	569	30.3	1.6	17.5
1975	638	29.8	1.7	18.3
1976	590	29.8	3.0	20.9
1977	624	29.2	2.6	23.6
1978	796	29.2	2.5	26.3
1979	973	29.2	3.4	25.0
1980	1,039	29.1	3.1	25.1
1981	1,230	29.6	2.9	22.0
1982	1,458	30.1	3.0	21.1

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units from 1960 through 1980.

TABLE 23A

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Age	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	15,734*	26,710	32,130
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.9	2.6	2.6
20–24	21.8	28.8	28.3
25–29	25.6	27.7	27.8
30–34	17.6	18.6	18.4
35–39	12.2	10.2	10.7
40–44	8.9	5.5	5.6
45–49	5.7	3.1	3.1
50–54	3.5	1.9	1.8
55–59	1.8	0.9	1.0
60 and over	2.0	0.7	0.7
Median age in years	30.5	28.4	28.4
Percent under 21	2.6	6.3	6.6
Percent under 25	22.7	31.3	30.9

* Excludes 1,218 felons in the reception centers and 35 active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units in 1971.

TABLE 23B

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Age	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	494*	1,230	1,458
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.4	0.9	1.1
20–24	16.1	21.1	20.0
25–29	29.0	30.8	28.4
30–34	17.6	21.8	23.4
35–39	13.6	11.5	13.9
40–44	11.8	7.3	6.0
45–49	5.7	2.8	3.7
50–54	3.0	2.1	2.0
55–59	1.2	1.1	1.0
60 and over	1.6	0.6	0.5
Median age in years	31.3	29.6	30.1
Percent under 21	1.4	2.9	3.0
Percent under 25	16.5	22.0	21.1

* Excludes 28 felons in the reception centers and zero active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units in 1971.

TABLE 24A

RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Racial-Ethnic group	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	15,734*	26,710	32,130
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	51.1	36.2	35.9
Mexican-American	16.5	25.5	25.8
Black	30.8	35.9	35.8
Other	1.6	2.4	2.5

* Excludes 1,218 felons in the reception centers and 35 active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units in 1971.

TABLE 24B

RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Racial-Ethnic group	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	494*	1,230	1,458
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	55.5	40.3	40.7
Mexican-American	7.7	16.4	16.8
Black	31.6	37.6	35.5
Other	5.2	5.7	7.0

* Excludes 28 felons in the reception centers.

TABLE 25A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of prior commitment served	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	15,734*	24,001**	31,073**
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	12.5	21.4	21.7
Prior jail or juvenile only	49.0	37.2	36.8
Prior prison commitment	38.5	41.4	41.5
One prison	20.4	22.0	22.3
Two prison	9.5	10.4	10.5
Three or more prison	8.6	9.0	8.7

* Excludes 1,218 felons in the reception centers and 35 active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units in 1971.

** Excludes 2,709 male felons in 1981 and 1,057 male felons in 1982 for which prior commitment data was not available.

TABLE 25B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of prior commitment served	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	494*	1,230	1,458
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	28.4	31.7	35.4
Prior jail or juvenile only	49.0	48.4	45.8
Prior prison commitment	22.6	19.9	18.8
One prison	16.8	13.3	13.8
Two prison	3.2	4.8	3.4
Three or more prison	2.6	1.8	1.6

* Excludes 28 felons in the reception centers in 1971.

CHART VI A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

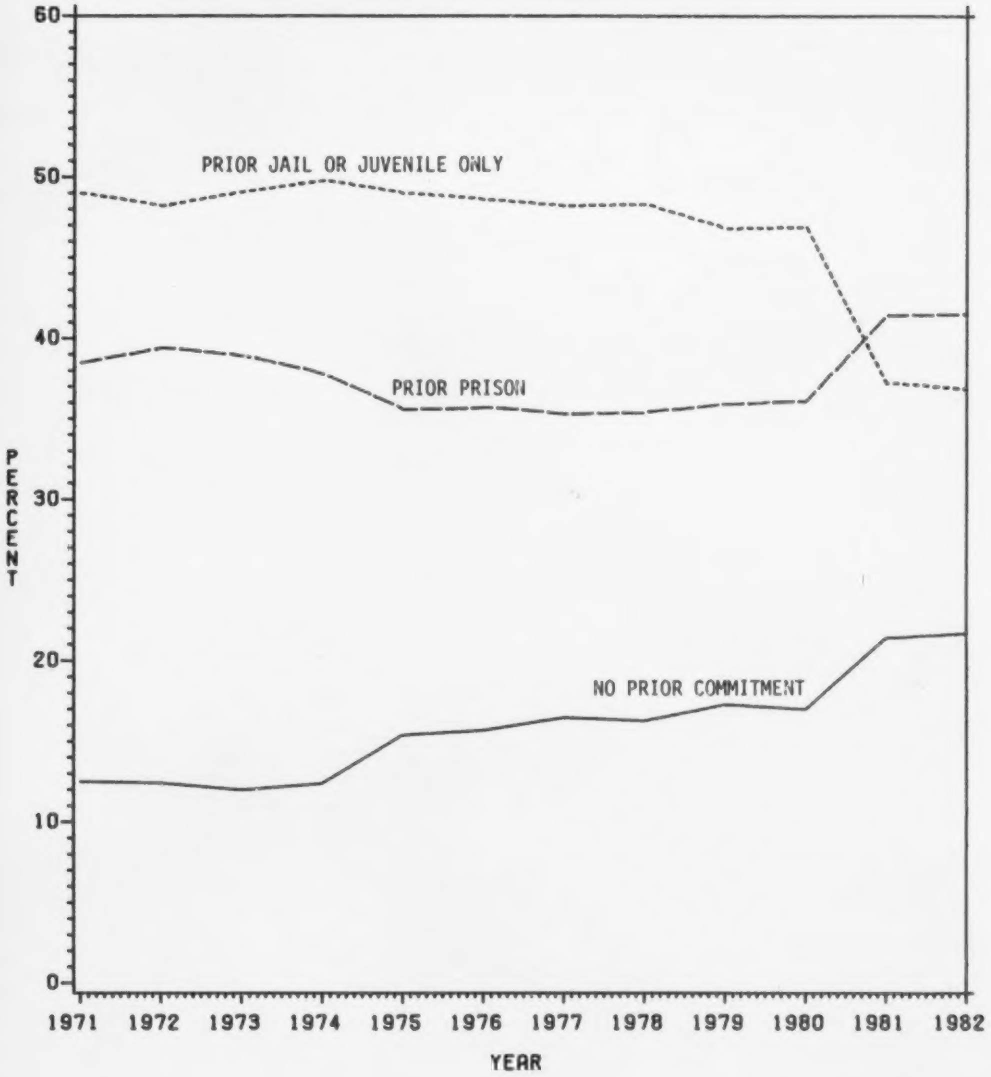

CHART VI B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

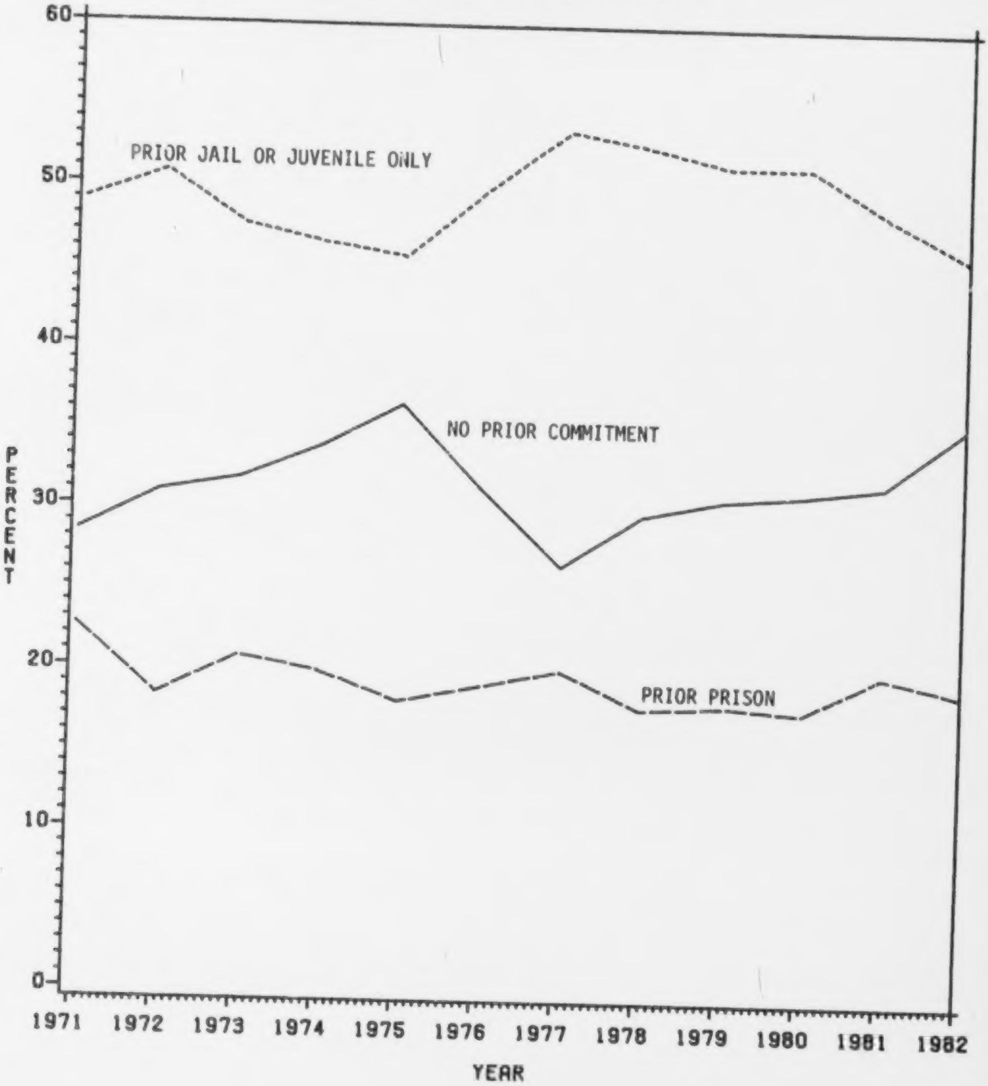

TABLE 26A

PAROLE VIOLATORS IN PRISON

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Status with reference to parole	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	15,734 *	26,431 **	31,819 **
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	75.8	84.6	83.1
Paroled and returned	24.2	15.4	16.9

* Excludes 1,218 felons in the reception centers and 35 active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units in 1971.

** Excludes 279 male felons in 1981 who were returned escapees and 311 male felons in 1982 who were returned escapees. The parole status of escapees who were returned to prison is unavailable.

TABLE 26B

PAROLE VIOLATORS IN PRISON

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Status with reference to parole	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	494 *	1,215 **	1,449 **
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	72.9	89.7	88.1
Paroled and returned	27.1	10.3	11.9

* Excludes 28 felons in the reception centers in 1971.

** Excludes 15 female felons in 1981 who were returned escapees and 9 female felons in 1982 who were returned escapees. The parole status of escapees who were returned to prison is unavailable.

Chapter 4

Behavior of Felons and Civil Narcotics Addicts in Institutions

The inmate behavior covered in this chapter includes inmate incidents, escapes, and good time credit losses resulting from the incidents and escapes.

The number of incidents reported on inmate misconduct by male and female felons and civil narcotic addicts increased from 366 in 1970 to 3,625 in 1982. The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population increased from 1.36 in 1970 to 11.64 in 1982 (Table 27). Inmate assaults on staff increased from 59 in 1970 to 450 in 1982 (Table 28). The number of fatalities resulting from inmate assaults, which increased from 13 in 1970 to a high of 36 in 1972, decreased to 14 in 1982 (Table 29).

The number of escapes from institutions and camps increased from 134 in 1961 to 477 in 1972. Escapes then declined to 136 in 1982. The rate of escapes for men per 100 average daily institution population increased from 0.61 in 1961 to 2.38 in 1972. After 1972 the escape rate for men declined to 0.45 in 1982 (Table 30).

The number of escapes by male and female felons from community based facilities, which primarily house inmates in work furlough programs, and temporary community releases from institutions reached a high of 586 in 1971 (Table 31). Escapes then declined to 40 in 1979. Since 1979, however, escapes have again increased reaching 427 in 1982. The rate of escapes per 100 population at risk reached a high of 3.99 in 1972 and then declined to 2.63 in 1980. Since 1980 the rate again increased reaching 7.59 in 1982.

Between 1980 and 1982 the number of good time credit losses for male felons increased from 5,192 to 8,393 (Table 32). The average good time credit loss for male felons who lost credits increased from 13.5 days in 1980 to 14.4 days in 1982.

TABLE 27

NUMBER, RATE AND TYPE OF INCIDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS BY YEAR

1970 through 1982

Calendar year	Incidents									
	Number		Type of incident							
	Total incidents	Rate per 100 average inst. pop.	Assault with weapon*	Assault without weapon	Poss. of weapon	Drugs	Sex	Suicide	Attempted suicide***	Other
1970	366	1.36	79	66	89	80	15	11	-	26
1971	445	2.00	124	49	103	105	14	14	-	36
1972	592	3.04	189	69	132	144	9	9	-	40
1973	777	3.67	197	92	200	230	4	18	-	36
1974	1,022	4.30	220	121	262	347	8	14	-	50
1975	1,089	4.73	212	110	249	430	13	9	-	66
1976	1,385	6.84	204	131	193	776	6	7	-	68
1977	1,815	8.79	241	177	302	951	16	12	-	116
1978	2,060	10.07	270	247	374	1,034	18	4	-	113
1979	2,427	10.90	309	389 **	420	1,099	30	8	-	172
1980	2,848	12.17	339	436	498	1,367	22	11	-	175
1981	3,084	11.69	396	531	539	1,352	36	12	38	180
1982	3,625	11.64	454	651	815	1,396	46	24	54	185

* Includes incidents involving fatalities.

** Includes 66 less serious attacks on staff by men (throwing cold liquid, food or cards). Due to reporting irregularities, total assaults without weapons this year included a disproportionately high number of these less serious incidents.

*** Attempted suicides were added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

Note: These data are based upon incident reports submitted by the institutions to the Offender Information Services Branch.

TABLE 28

NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF AND NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED

1970 through 1982

Calendar Year	Number of incidents	Number of staff assaulted
1970	59	78
1971	67	84
1972	55	74
1973	84	132
1974	93	131
1975	65	104
1976	94	130
1977	110	149
1978	180	229
1979	323	401
1980	303	405
1981	366	479
1982	450	549

TABLE 29

NUMBER OF PERSONS FATALLY INJURED IN ASSAULTIVE INCIDENTS BY YEAR

1970 through 1982

Calendar year	Total	Inmates	Staff
1970	13	11	2
1971	24	17 *	7
1972	36	35	1
1973	20	19 *	1
1974	23	23	0
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	17	16 *	1
1982	14	14	0

* Three inmates were fatally shot while attempting to escape: one in 1971, one in 1973, and one in 1981. One inmate who was assaulted in November 1981 and died from the injuries in 1982 was counted as a fatality in 1981.

CHART V A

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

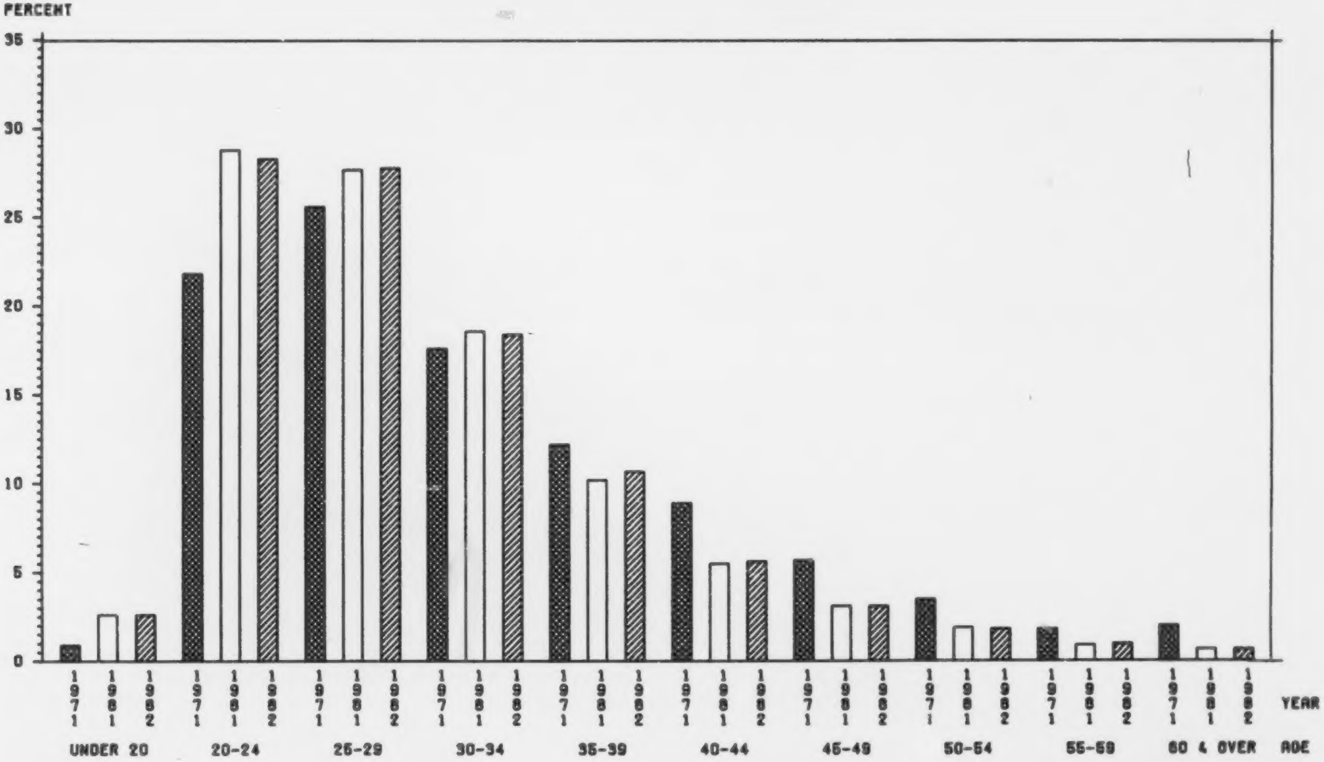

CHART V B

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

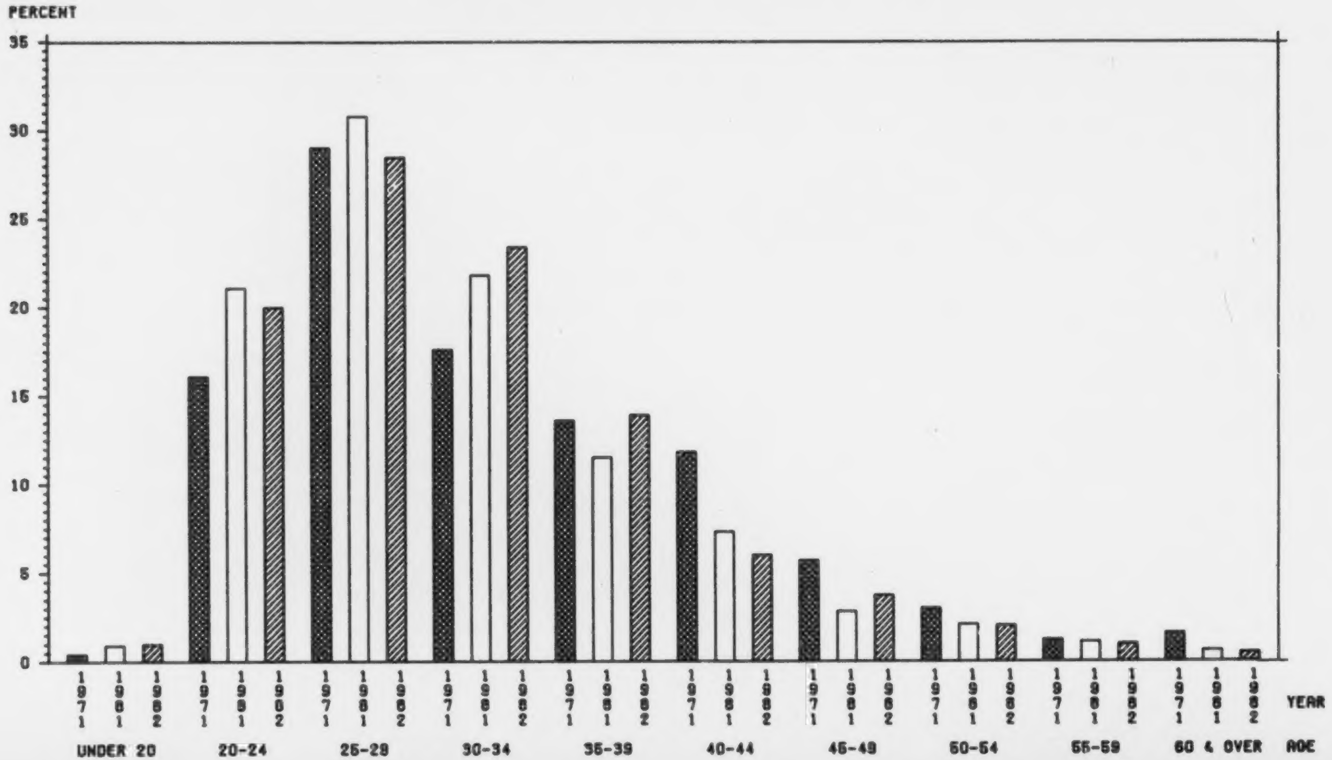

TABLE 30

NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

MEN AND WOMEN

1960 through 1982

Calendar year	Grand total	Men *						Women *	
		Total		Institutions		Camps**		Institutions	
		Number of escapes	Escapes per 100 average pop.	Number of escapes	Escapes per 100 average pop.	Number of escapes	Escapes per 100 average pop.	Number of escapes	Escapes per 100 average pop.
1960	160	159	0.82	63	0.36	96	5.30	1	0.12
1961	134	134	0.61	53	0.26	81	4.19	0	–
1962	173	167	0.73	88	0.42	79	3.90	6	0.67
1963	192	192	0.79	92	0.42	100	4.57	0	–
1964	247	243	0.94	131	0.55	112	4.77	4	0.43
1965	276	273	1.08	116	0.51	157	6.45	3	0.28
1966	320	318	1.24	150	0.64	168	6.76	2	0.17
1967	276	272	1.03	119	0.50	153	5.93	4	0.35
1968	243	229	0.84	100	0.40	129	5.13	14	1.27
1969	309	275	1.02	115	0.47	160	6.49	34	3.21
1970	298	267	1.05	153	0.66	114	5.08	31	3.12
1971	367	325	1.53	186	0.95	139	7.97	42	4.90
1972	477	441	2.38	262	1.52	179	13.76	36	4.81
1973	201	187	0.92	86	0.45	101	9.23	14	1.64
1974	191	187	0.82	108	0.50	79	7.05	4	0.44
1975	114	107	0.49	67	0.32	40	3.76	7	0.71
1976	130	129	0.67	62	0.34	67	6.83	1	0.09
1977	141	138	0.71	79	0.43	59	5.73	3	0.28
1978	126	120	0.62	79	0.43	41	3.99	6	0.55
1979	162	159	0.76	89	0.45	70	6.07	3	0.24
1980	105	104	0.47	58	0.28	46	3.53	1	0.08
1981	133	132	0.53	81	0.34	51	3.46	1	0.08
1982	136	134	0.45	64	0.23	70	3.65	2	0.14

---

* Beginning in 1966, persons who escaped from community based facilities and temporary community release programs are excluded from this data.

** Besides the camps located away from institutions, the camps category also includes baseline camps that are located on the grounds of institutions.

TABLE 31

NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASES AND RATE PER 100 POPULATION-AT-RISK

MEN AND WOMEN

1966 through 1982

Year of escape	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of escapes	Per 100 pop. at risk	Number of escapes	Per 100 pop. at risk	Number of escapes	Per 100 pop. at risk
1966	10	–	10	–	–	–
1967	10	–	10	–	–	–
1968	14	–	14	–	–	–
1969	65	–	62	–	3	–
1970	298	–	265	–	33	–
1971	586	3.72	529	3.60	57	5.58
1972	217	3.99	186	3.72	31	7.09
1973	93	3.63	67	2.95	26	8.87
1974	79	3.44	55	2.76	24	7.87
1975	88	3.29	78	3.12	10	5.62
1976	56	3.18	52	3.15	4	3.60
1977	47	3.07	44	3.04	3	3.49
1978	44	3.14	42	3.22	2	2.06
1979	40	2.90	37	2.97	3	2.29
1980	43	2.63	42	2.85	1	0.64
1981	149	4.27	134	4.23	15	4.62
1982	427	7.59	397	7.69	30	6.52

Note: The population-at-risk escape rate was calculated for 1971 through 1982 by dividing the number of escapes from community based facilities and on temporary community release by the total number of persons experiencing the above programs during the calendar year. The persons experiencing the program were the January 1st population plus those transferred in during the year. The population-at-risk figures were not obtained for the years 1966–70.

TABLE 32

GOOD TIME CREDITS LOST BY MALE AND FEMALE FELONS

1980 through 1982

Calendar year	Number of reports	Number of days lost	Average (mean) days lost
Men			
1980	5,192	70,110	13.5
1981	7,424	99,874	13.5
1982	8,393	120,559	14.4
Women			
1980	313	2,774	8.9
1981	281	2,658	9.5
1982	487	4,289	8.8

Chapter 5
Felons Released From Prison

Most felons are released to parole when they leave prison (Tables 33A and 33B). They are required to comply with a set of parole conditions. Supervision and assistance are provided by a parole agent on the basis of a formally developed action plan that specifies the controls and services required for each parolee. If a parolee is alleged to have violated the conditions of parole, the violations are reviewed at a Board of Prison Terms revocation hearing. Serious violations may result in a parolee being ordered returned to custody for up to 12 months. Some parolees are recommitted to prison for a new term by the courts following conviction on a new felony offense. Most parolees who comply with the conditions of parole for one year are discharged from parole.

The number of male felons paroled each year increased from 4,871 in 1960 to 14,360 in 1982 (Table 34A). The median number of months served in prison by felons first released to parole increased from 24 months in 1960 to 39 months in 1975. The median then decreased to 22 months in 1982.

Median time served by racial-ethnic group and offense for the years 1971 and 1981 is presented in Tables 35A and 35B. Median time served for male and female felons discharged directly from prison is presented in Tables 36A and 36B.

On December 31, 1982 there were 120 inmates under death sentence in California prisons (Table 37). This is an increase of 95 over the 25 inmates under death sentence in California prisons on December 31, 1978.

TABLE 33A

METHOD OF RELEASE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

1981 and 1982

Method of release	1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	12,027	100.0	14,851	100.0
Parole	11,580	96.3	14,360	96.7
Expiration of sentence	354	2.9	407	2.7
Court order discharge	44	0.4	27	0.2
Death	49	0.4	57	0.4
First Release	8,900	100.0	10,544	100.0
Parole	8,679	97.5	10,285	97.5
Expiration of sentence	154	1.7	191	1.8
Court order discharge	39	0.5	26	0.3
Death	28	0.3	42	0.4
Re-release	3,127	–	4,307	–
After return with new commitment	1,390	100.0	1,463	100.0
Parole	1,374	98.9	1,449	99.0
Expiration of sentence	3	0.2	2	0.1
Court order discharge	4	0.3	1	0.1
Death	9	0.6	11	0.8
After return without new commitment	1,737	100.0	2,844	100.0
Parole	1,527	87.9	2,626	92.3
Expiration of sentence	197	11.3	214	7.5
Court order discharge	1	0.1	0	–
Death	12	0.7	4	0.2

TABLE 33B

METHOD OF RELEASE

FEMALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

1981 and 1982

Method of release	1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	805	100.0	941	100.0
Parole	786	97.6	902	95.9
Expiration of sentence	12	1.5	33	3.5
Court order discharge	6	0.8	5	0.5
Death	1	0.1	1	0.1
First Release	700	100.0	710	100.0
Parole	688	98.3	681	95.9
Expiration of sentence	5	0.7	23	3.2
Court order discharge	6	0.9	5	0.7
Death	1	0.1	1	0.2
Re-release	105	–	231	–
After return with new commitment	30	100.0	62	100.0
Parole	30	100.0	62	100.0
Expiration of sentence	0	–	0	–
Court order discharge	0	–	0	–
Death	0	–	0	–
After return without new commitment	75	100.0	169	100.0
Parole	68	90.7	159	94.1
Expiration of sentence	7	9.3	10	5.9
Court order discharge	0	–	0	–
Death	0	–	0	–

TABLE 34A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 through 1982

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number*	Median time served in months
1960	4,871	3,907	24	561	33	403	21
1961	5,689	4,435	27	636	36	618	19
1962	7,457	5,415	27	945	31	1,097	17
1963	5,821	4,058	30	640	33	1,123	18
1964	7,216	4,611	30	918	32	1,687	16
1965	8,163	4,831	30	984	33	2,348	15
1966	6,489	3,809	30	768	33	1,912	13
1967	6,709	4,012	30	791	35	1,906	14
1968	6,021	3,564	36	688	37	1,769	12
1969	7,217	4,422	36	941	39	1,854	15
1970	8,016	5,007	36	1,048	42	1,961	14
1971	9,489	6,261	36	1,241	48	1,987	12
1972	7,288	4,914	32	916	37	1,458	9
1973	4,899	2,939	30	475	35	1,485	7
1974	4,717	2,694	35	485	36	1,538	12
1975	10,578	6,918	39	1,347	40	2,313	18
1976	6,958	5,430	34	938	40	590	9
1977	9,310	6,747	30	1,306	34	1,257	7
1978	8,783	6,726	26	1,203	25	854	3
1979	9,422	7,269	25	1,216	25	937	3
1980	11,080	8,410	24	1,407	25	1,263	3
1981	11,580	8,679	24	1,374	25	1,527	3
1982	14,360	10,285	22	1,449	24	2,626	3

* Includes felons reparoled from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units and Short Term Return Units.

CHART VII A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 THROUGH 1982

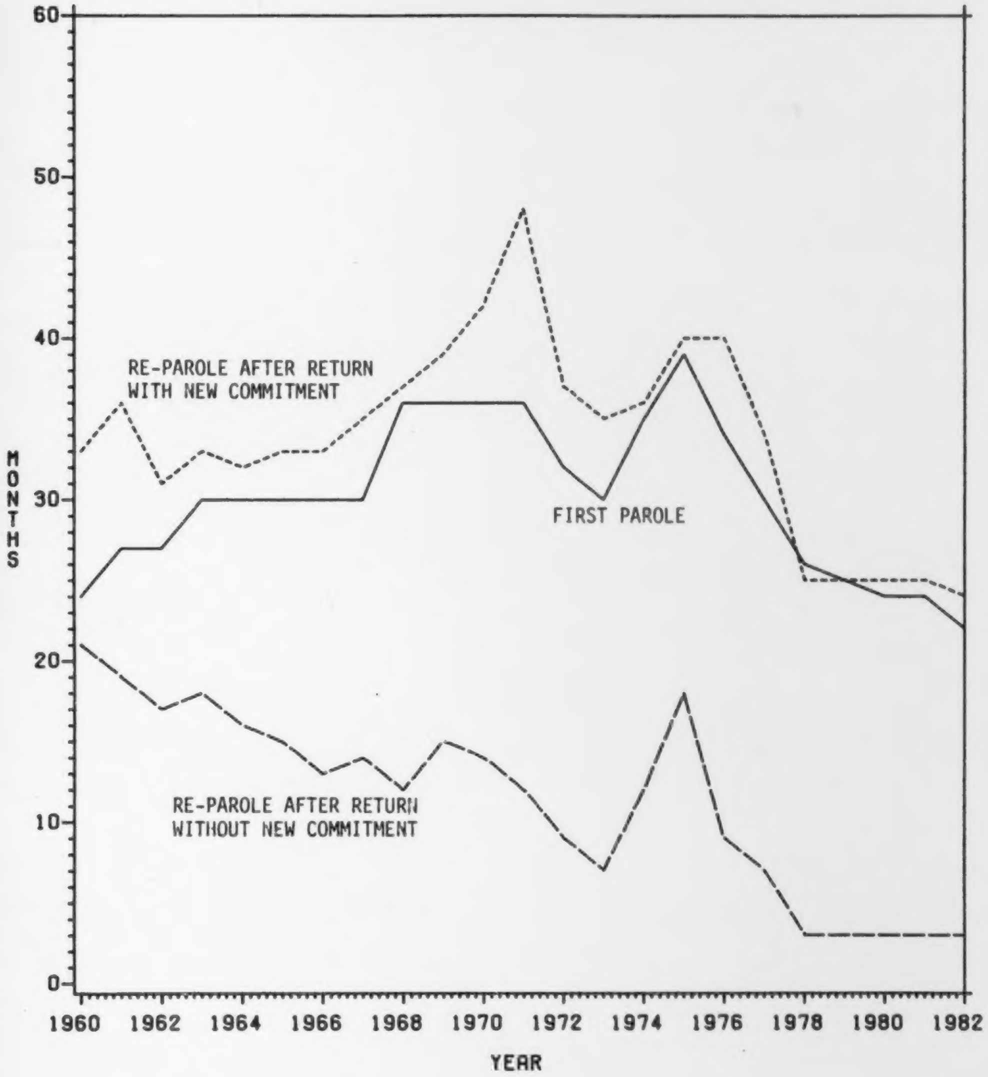

TABLE 34B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 through 1982

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number*	Median time served in months
1960	412	278	20	29	23	105	15
1961	562	382	20	46	23	134	10
1962	605	410	17	44	22	151	8
1963	556	310	15	48	20	198	8
1964	553	294	13	60	18	199	9
1965	467	273	12	51	16	143	10
1966	558	298	14	62	18	198	12
1967	623	334	17	42	21.5	247	11
1968	593	318	18	42	24.5	233	11
1969	485	245	17	39	19	201	10
1970	500	251	18	40	18	209	10
1971	525	303	16	35	15	187	8
1972	464	277	13	35	14	152	6
1973	331	189	17	23	13	119	7
1974	341	228	23	27	20	86	7
1975	286	184	27	29	24	73	7
1976	468	399	25	37	21	32	10
1977	466	417	21	32	20	17	3
1978	427	363	20	36	19.5	28	2.5
1979	531	470	19	21	20	40	3
1980	679	589	19	40	23	50	3
1981	786	688	21	30	24	68	3
1982	902	681	19	62	18	159	3

* Includes felons reparoled from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit and Short Term Return Units.

CHART VII B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 THROUGH 1982

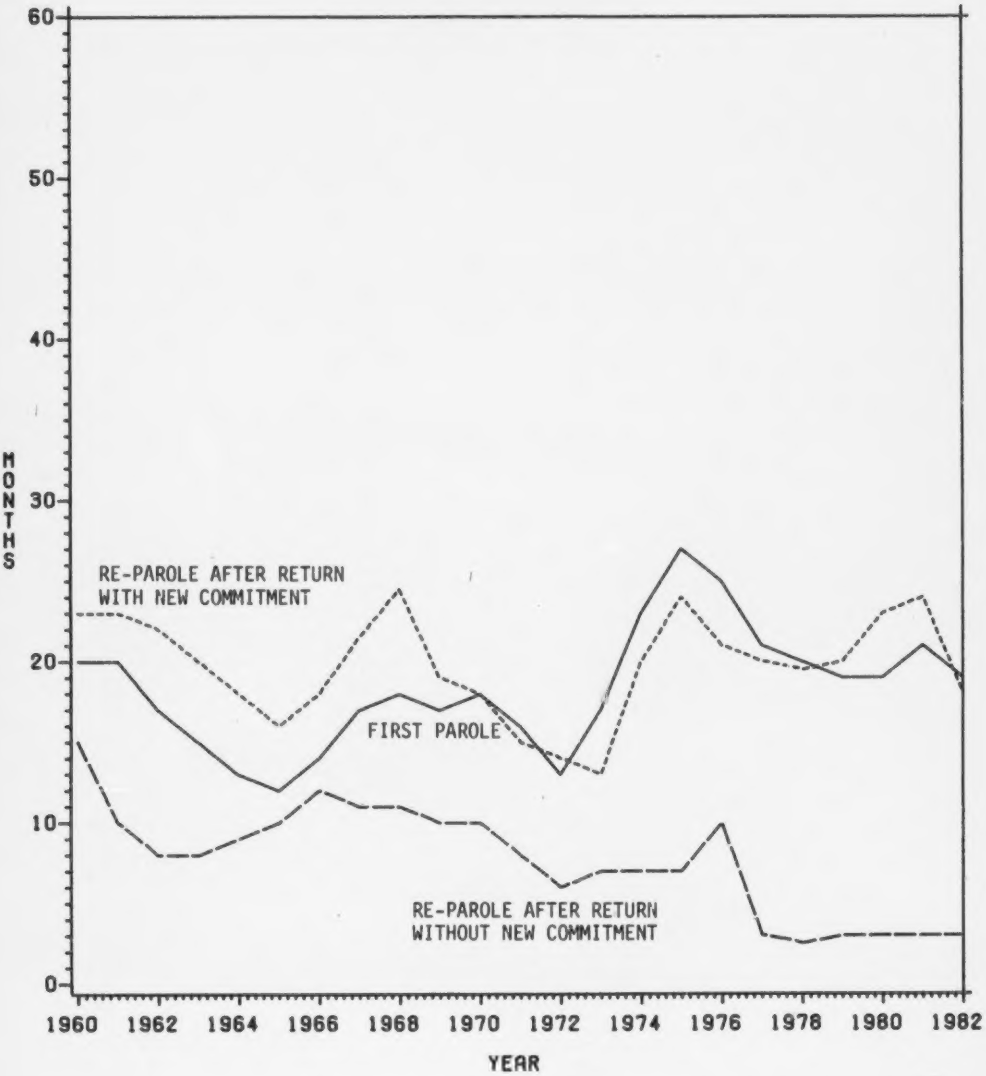

TABLE 35A

OFFENSE, RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1971

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	6,261	36	17–82	3,475	34	16–80	961	38	18–83	1,727	37	19–82	98
Murder 1st	90	145	108–223	49	156	110–283	13	–	–	26	135	108–211	2
Murder 2nd	160	66	44–138	74	67.5	45–138	17	57	37–144	67	69	45–135	2
Manslaughter	135	46	22–81	50	43.5	21–84	27	47	24–78	50	46	23–80	8
Robbery 1st	994	46	30–93	475	48	29–98	102	46	30–84	402	45.5	30–81	15
Robbery 2nd	397	37	22–72	198	36	22–72	48	42.5	24–73	150	36	22–70	1
Attempted robbery	75	36	20–60	31	36	18–66	15	40	21–90	28	39	21–55	1
Assault with deadly weapon	379	39	22–77	147	37	22–78	92	40.5	22–73	131	40	24–75	9
Rape	190	45.5	22–99	106	43	23–85	27	55	21–116	55	50	28–132	1
Lewd act with child	188	47	24–117	149	48	26–117	25	45	13–102	13	–	–	1
Sex perversion	43	51	25–96	40	51.5	22–107	1	–	–	2	–	–	0
Burglary 1st	153	45	25–96	84	45.5	24–87	17	41	22–121	51	48	28–96	1
Burglary 2nd	787	27	15–56	459	27	15–57	115	27	14–59	189	26	18–50	24
Grand theft except auto	263	24	12–57	169	24	12–57	20	30	17–68	67	25	12–57	7
Auto theft	227	23	13–41	132	24	13–42	32	20.5	12–33	62	22.5	14–39	1
Petty theft with prior	21	24	8–43	13	–	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	0
Receiving stolen property	117	23	11–39	71	24	12–40	17	20	12–64	28	22.5	11–31	1
Forgery and checks	435	23	12–44	313	23	11–43	36	26.5	13–54	81	23	13–41	5
Opiate derivative	325	48	26–90	93	47	25–74	156	49.5	30–93	72	47	26–94	4
Marijuana	478	34.5	18–58	306	33	17–53	90	36.5	18–62	75	35	17–60	7
Dangerous drugs	234	20	11–29	176	20	10–29	29	21	12–28	27	22	12–32	2
Escape from jail	19	20	6–41	13	–	–	4	–	–	2	–	–	0

* Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for categories with 15 or more cases.

TABLE 35A

OFFENSE, RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1981

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median**	Range middle 80%		Median**	Range middle 80%		Median**	Range middle 80%		Median**	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	8,679	24	13–46	3,388	24	13–46	2,144	24	13–43	2,997	24	13–48	150
Murder 1st	39	134	102–205	20	132	104–206	5	–	–	14	–	–	0
Murder 2nd	221	58	42–79	79	53	40–79	42	53.5	40–73	95	62	41–85	5
Manslaughter	270	31	16–41	90	30.5	16–41	85	26	16–41	87	32	18–42	8
Robbery 1st	1,792	32	18–50	546	33	21–51	423	32	18–50	793	32	18–50	30
Robbery 2nd	40	30	20–49	21	30	22–43	6	–	–	13	–	–	0
Attempted Robbery	91	19	12–33	33	19	11–40	26	18.5	12–23	32	18.5	12–28	0
Assault w/dw	545	27	18–42	201	28	17–42	142	27	17–41	185	26	19–43	17
Assault w/dw on a peace officer	95	26	15–42	33	29	17–42	34	32	16–45	25	19	13–40	3
Rape	353	34	18–58	150	34	19–61	83	33	16–49	118	37.5	19–59	2
Lewd act with child	111	37	25–55	74	39.5	24–55	21	34	25–47	13	–	–	3
Sex perversion	75	29	19–47	50	32	19–44	12	–	–	12	–	–	1

TABLE 36A

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1960 through 1982

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge		Discharged after return from parole			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.
1960	750	441	24	84	33.5	225	17
1961	662	354	24	75	36	233	17
1962	780	426	24	73	33	281	15
1963	655	276	21	60	31	319	14
1964	942	377	21	125	30	440	14
1965	1,063	423	24	109	30	531	13
1966	704	302	12	52	30	350	11
1967	630	279	15	68	27	283	13
1968	429	203	18	29	32	197	11
1969	366	182	19	13	–	171	14
1970	294	143	12	23	36	128	13
1971	287	131	36	12	–	144	11
1972	200	80	29	11	–	109	9
1973	198	67	12	10	–	121	10
1974	197	69	21	4	–	124	11
1975	574	148	49	39	35	387	15
1976	329	135	37	22	40.5	172	13
1977	237	97	22	20	25	120	6
1978	124	39	16	16	20.5	69	2
1979	398	233	17	25	19	140	2
1980	225	102	16	6	–	117	3
1981	354	154	13	3	–	197	3
1982	407	191	12	2	–	214	2

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36B

TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1960 through 1982

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new California commitment	Without new California commitment
1960	16	1	0	15
1961	10	4	0	6
1962	10	2	1	7
1963	6	1	1	4
1964	12	4	0	8
1965	17	1	0	16
1966	15	1	1	13
1967	18	2	0	16
1968	11	2	0	9
1969	10	0	1	9
1970	9	3	0	6
1971	13	4	2	7
1972	9	2	0	7
1973	24	5	0	19
1974	34	3	1	30
1975	43	12	2	29
1976	33	13	1	19
1977	12	8	0	4
1978	8	5	0	3
1979	20	13	1	6
1980	22	16	1	5
1981	12	5	0	7
1982	33	23	0	10

TABLE 37

DEATH SENTENCE

MALE AND FEMALE FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE BY DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES AND POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31

1965 through 1982

Year	Felons received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases					Population on December 31
		Executed	Death sentence removed			Died while awaiting execution	
			Total	Commuted	New trial reversed sentence *		
1965–1969	110	1	85	6	79	0	
1965	22	0	24	0	24	0	47
1966	27	0	14	5	9	0	60
1967	20	1	17	1	16	0	62
1968	27 **	0	4	0	4	0	85
1969	14	0	26	0	26	0	73
1970–1974	71	0	119	0	119	3	
1970	36	0	14	0	14	0	95
1971	20 **	0	8	0	8	2	105
1972	6	0	31	0	31	0	80
1973	0	0	50	0	50	0	30
1974	9	0	16	0	16	1	22
1975–1979	89	0	77	0	77	3	
1975	28 **	0	10	0	10	1	39
1976	34 **	0	1	0	1	2	70
1977	0	0	16	0	16	0	54 ***
1978	7	0	36	0	36	0	25 ***
1979	20	0	14	0	14	0	31 ***
1980–1982	103	0	14	0	14	0	
1980	24	0	9	0	9	0	46 ***
1981	40	0	3	0	3	0	83
1982	39	0	2	0	2	0	120

* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

** Includes one woman in 1968, 1975, 1976, and three women in 1971.

*** Includes persons whose sentence is being reviewed to remove the death sentence due to the Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1976 with 52 still under review on December 31, 1977, 16 on December 31, 1978, 6 on December 31, 1979, and 2 on December 31, 1980.

Chapter 6
Felon Parole and Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatient Population and Movement

The number of male and female felons and civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision increased from 9,303 on December 31, 1960 to 21,159 on December 31, 1971 (Table 38). Subsequently, the parole and outpatient population decreased to 12,281 on December 31, 1981. By December 31, 1982 the population increased to 13,961. Table 38 also contains the rate of parolees and outpatients per 100,000 of the total population of California. The number of felons and civil narcotic addicts who were received and removed from parole supervision in 1981 and 1982 is contained in Tables 39 and 40. Information on the characteristics of the male and female felon parole populations on December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982 is contained in Tables 41A through 44B. The characteristics covered are offense, number of times on parole, length of time on parole, and location of parole supervision.

The percentage of male felon parolees who had their parole suspended during the calendar year in which they were released to parole increased from 7.1 percent in 1975 to 29.1 percent in 1982 (Table 45A). Tables 46 and 47 contain information on the rate of parolees in suspended status who are reinstated, and the amount of time spent in suspended status.

The percentage of male felon parolees who were returned to custody during the calendar year in which they were released to parole increased from 2.5 percent in 1975 to 15.7 percent in 1982 (Table 48A). Tables 49 through 53 contain return to custody rates for parolees with the following commitment offenses: robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and drug offenses. The return to custody rates for parolees in the three largest racial-ethnic groups (White, Mexican-American, and Black) are shown in Tables 54A through 56B.

The median length of time spent under parole supervision by male felon first releases to parole has declined from 25 months in 1975 to 12 months in 1982 (Table 57A). The median time served in prison and time spent under parole supervision by first releases to parole for the years 1960 through 1982 is presented in Tables 58A and 58B.

TABLE 38

PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1982 AND RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION *

December 31	Total		Men			Women		
	Total	Rate per 100,000 State pop.*	Total	Felon parolees	Civil narcotic addict outpat.	Total	Felon parolees	Civil narcotic addict outpat.
1960	9,303	58.66	8,505	8,505	–	798	798	–
1961	10,006	60.85	9,058	9,058	–	948	948	–
1962	11,948	69.90	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963	12,079	68.34	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964	13,238	72.60	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965	14,230	75.87	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966	13,970	72.78	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	955	236
1967	13,817	70.73	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968	14,147	71.51	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,069	365
1969	15,894	80.05	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970	18,928	95.47	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971	21,159	104.41	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972	20,352	99.16	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973	18,638	89.86	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974	17,074	81.56	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975	19,857	94.05	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976	17,988	83.59	16,586	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977	18,214	83.44	16,661	12,646	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978	13,578	60.90	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979	12,968	57.73	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,332	515	817
1980	13,019	54.76	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602
1981	12,281	50.72	11,271	10,283	988	1,010	726	284
1982	13,961	56.47	12,955	12,337	618	1,006	839	167

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* Estimates of State population as of July 1st of each year are obtained from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Burglary 1st	331	28	17–48	109	29	17–50	82	25.5	16–44	133	31	17–51	7
Burglary 2nd	1,670	18	12–30	688	18	12–32	471	18	12–28	490	18	12–29	21
Grand theft except	418	18	12–26	179	18	11–27	71	19	12–29	159	16	12–24	9
Auto theft	334	18	12–26	176	18	12–27	46	17	11–25	108	17.5	12–25	4
Petty theft w/prior	62	16	11–24	12	–	–	11	–	–	38	16	11–24	1
Receiving stolen property	310	18	12–27	154	18	12–26	49	17	12–29	105	17	12–28	2
Forgery and checks	290	19	12–30	163	20	12–29	38	18.5	12–35	82	18	12–29	7
CSS *** I&II (opiate)	622	25	15–41	140	25	15–41	299	26	14–41	167	25	16–41	16
CSS III, IV, V (dangerous drugs)	240	19	11–31	101	18	11–32	28	17	10–28	110	20	11–31	1
Marijuana offense	58	19	11–32	34	19	10–32	12	–	–	11	–	–	1
Escape from jail	31	12	8–24	19	12	8–27	7	–	–	4	–	–	1

* Includes offenses not shown.

** Median computed for offenses with 15 or more cases.

*** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 35B

OFFENSE, RADICAL-ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1971

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median **	Range middle 80%		Median **	Range middle 80%		Median **	Range middle 80%		Median **	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	303	16	9–34	178	15.5	9–34	25	13	9–25	86	16	9–36	14
Murder 2nd	12	33.5	24–69	7	–	–	0	–	–	4	–	–	1
Manslaughter	36	20.5	11–31	20	21.5	11–34	3	–	–	10	19.5	11–53	3
Robbery 1st	13	25	22–33	8	–	–	0	–	–	4	–	–	1
Assault with deadly weapon	18	18	9–29	4	–	–	1	–	–	9	–	–	4
Burglary 2nd	13	13	8–27	7	–	–	2	–	–	3	–	–	1
Grand theft except auto	19	14	9–20	10	18	8–26	1	–	–	8	–	–	0
Forgery and checks	78	12	8–22	52	12	8–24	3	–	–	21	12	10–18	2
Drug offenses	62	19	9–43	39	17	9–43	7	–	–	14	27	9–62	2

* Includes offenses not shown.

** Median computed for categories with 10 or more cases.

TABLE 35B

OFFENSE, RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1981

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median**	Range middle 80%		Median**	Range middle 80%		Median**	Range middle 80%		Median**	Range middle 80%	
All offenses ***	688	21	12–38	302	20	12–35	120	23	13–34	240	20.5	12–40	26
Manslaughter	33	26	16–40	12	–	–	3	–	–	18	26.5	16-41	0
Robbery 1st	103	26	17–41	45	26	17–40	29	25	16–38	22	30.5	17–46	7
Assault with a deadly weapon	27	28	18–47	4	–	–	5	–	–	18	28.5	18–48	0
Burglary 2nd	74	17	11–24	39	18	11–24	14	–	–	20	17	11–25	1
Grand theft except auto	63	16	11–25	30	17	11–27	6	–	–	24	16	12–21	3
Forgery and checks	131	18	12–26	70	17	12–26	12	–	–	42	17	11–27	7
Drug offenses	114	24	16–34	40	21	16–31	29	26	17–34	40	24	11–37	5

* Only offense groups with 20 or more cases are shown.

** Median computed for 15 or more cases.

*** Includes offenses not shown.

CHART VIII

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1960 THROUGH 1982

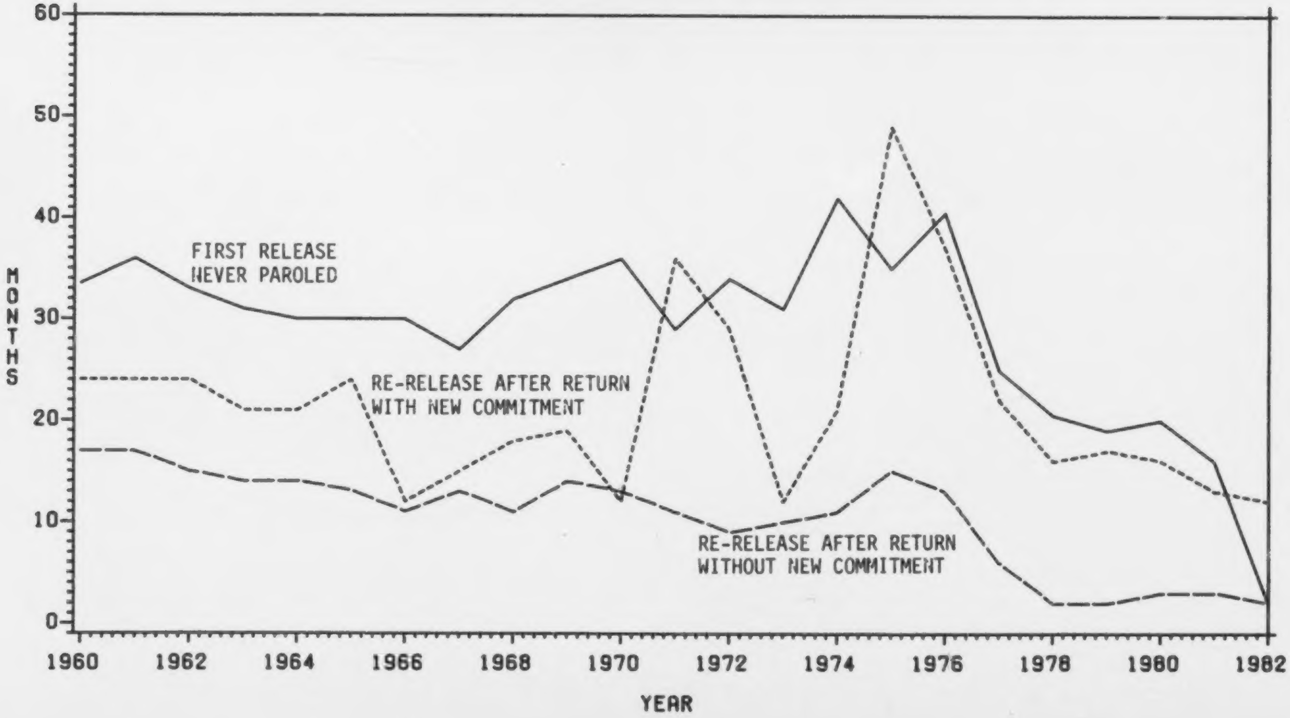

TABLE 39

MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION

1981 and 1982

Type of movement	1981			1982		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year	10,460	9,853	607	11,009	10,283	726
Received on parole	14,481	13,554	927	17,658	16,571	1,087
Paroled	12,366	11,580	786	15,262	14,360	902
Reinstated	2,103	1,964	139	2,391	2,206	185
Reactivated	12	10	2	5	5	–
Removed from parole	13,932	13,124	808	15,491	14,517	974
Parole terminated	7,577	7,102	475	6,349	5,892	457
Discharged *	7,515	7,043	472	6,244	5,791	453
Died	62	59	3	105	101	4
Suspended	6,355	6,022	333	9,142	8,625	517
Population, end of year	11,009	10,283	726	13,176	12,337	839
Net change during year	549	430	119	2,167	2,054	113

* Includes 18 men in 1981 and 26 men in 1982 who were discharged by court order.

TABLE 40

MOVEMENT IN OUTPATIENT STATUS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

1981 and 1982

Type of movement	1981			1982		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year	2,559	1,957	602	1,272	988	284
Received in outpatient status	2,340	1,846	494	1,584	1,285	299
From institution	1,201	959	242	965	810	155
Reinstated	1,134	882	252	616	474	142
Reactivated	5	5	0	3	1	2
Removed from outpatient status	3,627	2,815	812	2,071	1,655	416
Outpatient status terminated	1,156	864	292	686	531	155
Successfully completed program	593	444	149	345	262	83
Discharged by other court order *	550	412	138	328	257	71
Died	13	8	5	13	12	1
Suspended	2,471	1,951	520	1,385	1,124	261
Population, end of year	1,272	988	284	785	618	167
Net change during year	−1,287	−969	−318	−487	−370	−117

* Other court orders such as determination of unfit, writs, and reversals of judgment.

TABLE 41A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	14,779	10,283	12,337
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.0	7.0	6.2
Murder 1st	3.6	1.7	1.4
Murder 2nd	1.9	2.5	2.1
Manslaughter	1.5	2.8	2.7
Robbery	22.9	22.5	19.4
Assault	5.4	7.9	8.4
Rape	2.7	3.8	3.3
Other sex	4.2	2.5	2.1
Burglary	17.6	24.2	26.5
Theft except auto	5.4	9.7	11.4
Auto theft	2.5	3.7	3.7
Forgery and checks	7.0	3.1	2.6
Drug offenses	20.7	10.4	8.8
Escape	0.5	0.3	1.1
Other offenses	4.1	4.9	6.5

TABLE 41B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	1,029	726	839
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	14.3	8.4	9.1
Murder 1st	3.0	1.5	1.6
Murder 2nd	4.7	2.3	2.7
Manslaughter	6.6	4.6	4.8
Robbery	8.1	16.7	15.5
Assault	6.7	5.5	5.0
Sex offenses	0.9	0.1	0.1
Burglary	7.9	12.3	13.0
Theft except auto	10.0	14.8	19.0
Auto theft	0.8	1.1	1.6
Forgery and checks	27.0	19.3	17.9
Drug offenses	20.2	16.9	14.0
Escape	1.3	0.1	0.8
Other offenses	2.8	4.8	4.0

TABLE 42A

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Number of times on parole	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	14,779	10,283	12,337
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	66.1	80.1	77.0
Second parole	17.2	14.6	16.7
Third or more release to parole	16.7	5.3	6.3

TABLE 42B

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Number of times on parole	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	1,029	726	839
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	62.9	90.8	82.4
Second parole	16.7	6.6	14.8
Third or more release to parole	20.4	2.6	2.8

TABLE 43A

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Length of time on present parole	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	14,779	10,283	12,337
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	57.9	88.7	86.6
1 year but less than 2	25.9	9.6	11.5
2 years or longer	16.2	1.7	1.9

TABLE 43B

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Length of time on present parole	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	1,029	726	839
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	40.9	88.9	83.2
1 year but less than 2	27.8	9.5	14.1
2 years or longer	31.3	1.6	2.7

TABLE 44A

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Location of supervision	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	14,779	10,283	12,337
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	88.8	92.7	95.5
Out of State	7.5	3.5	3.1
Deport or custody	3.7	3.8	1.4

TABLE 44B

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Location of supervision	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	1,029	726	839
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	92.4	94.9	95.6
Out of State	4.9	5.0	4.4
Deport or custody	2.7	0.1	–

TABLE 45A

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA

1973 through 1982

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Number paroled to California	4,530	4,331	9,822	6,442	8,659	8,239	8,818	10,462	10,900	11,777
Year of parole	15.7	12.8	7.1	12.1	10.5	14.7	15.7	18.6	20.4	29.1
1st year after parole	36.8	29.7	28.3	30.6	33.9	35.3	36.3	40.7	48.4	
2nd year after parole	44.6	36.1	35.3	35.7	35.5	36.0	37.2	42.6		
3rd year after parole	46.2	37.5	36.7	35.9	35.6	36.0	37.3			
4th year after parole	46.3	37.7	36.8	36.1	35.6	36.1				
5th year after parole	46.5	37.7	36.8	36.1	35.6					

TABLE 45B

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

FEMALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE

1973 through 1982

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Number paroled	331	341	286	468	466	427	531	679	786	902
Year of parole	22.1	17.6	13.3	7.3	10.1	14.8	11.1	14.6	16.5	21.8
1st year after parole	41.7	34.3	24.8	23.3	21.7	31.6	24.9	32.5	38.3	
2nd year after parole	49.5	39.0	26.9	25.9	22.5	31.6	25.4	33.9		
3rd year after parole	51.7	39.3	26.9	25.9	22.5	31.6	25.4			
4th year after parole	52.0	39.3	26.9	25.9	22.5	31.6				
5th year after parole	52.0	39.3	26.9	25.9	22.5					

TABLE 46

SUSPENDED PAROLEES REINSTATED TO PAROLE AND RATE PER 100 FELON PAROLEES IN SUSPENDED STATUS

1965 through 1982

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *
1965	687	15	174	36
1966	872	18	109	23
1967	924	21	149	33
1968	976	23	163	35
1969	562	15	156	36
1970	721	20	176	41
1971	779	22	191	46
1972	854	21	176	48
1973	962	21	122	34
1974	892	23	101	34
1975	689	24	63	31
1976	705	23	45	34
1977	781	22	46	38
1978	1,570	41	89	57
1979	1,531	36	78	44
1980	1,675	36	113	52
1981	1,964	36	139	48
1982	2,206	30	185	44

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

TABLE 47

MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS

FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION

1965 through 1982

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1965	648	3	137	1
1966	796	4	82	1
1967	818	3	124	1
1968	835	3	136	1
1969	478	4	130	3
1970	609	4	130	1
1971	666	5	134	3
1972	734	5	137	3
1973	798	3	91	1
1974	716	4	85	4
1975	574	4	49	5
1976	610	2	40	4.5
1977	678	3	37	2
1978	1,328	2	80	3
1979	1,275	2	63	2
1980	1,474	1	95	2
1981	1,713	1	118	2
1982	1,988	1	162	2

TABLE 48A

ALL OFFENSES

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	9,489	7,288	4,899	4,717	10,578	6,958	9,310	8,783	9,422	11,080	11,580	14,360
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	7.0	6.0	4.1	2.5	4.6	3.3	6.4	7.0	9.4	11.1	15.7
1st year after release	19.9	25.0	21.9	16.0	15.9	17.3	17.5	22.5	24.1	28.5	36.7	
2nd year after release	30.2	34.2	29.4	21.3	22.1	22.9	20.6	24.6	26.8	32.5		
3rd year after release	34.1	36.8	31.4	23.0	23.8	23.8	21.0	25.0	27.3			
4th year after release	35.1	37.5	32.0	23.6	24.2	24.1	21.1	25.1				
5th year after release	35.3	37.8	32.2	23.7	24.3	24.3	21.1					
Returned after parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.8
1st year after parole	6.8	7.9	6.8	7.1	9.1	10.5	11.1	12.7	11.5	13.3	14.7	
2nd year after parole	9.7	10.9	10.2	9.9	12.9	14.1	13.2	13.8	12.9	15.0		
3rd year after parole	10.9	11.9	11.2	10.9	14.0	14.6	13.4	14.0	13.1			
4th year after parole	11.4	12.3	11.6	11.3	14.2	14.8	13.4	14.0				
5th year after parole	11.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	14.3	14.9	13.4					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.8	5.0	4.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	3.2	4.4	5.9	7.1	10.9
1st year after parole	13.1	17.1	15.1	8.9	6.8	6.8	6.4	9.8	12.6	15.2	22.0	
2nd year after parole	20.5	23.3	19.2	11.4	9.2	8.8	7.4	10.8	13.9	17.5		
3rd year after parole	23.2	24.9	20.2	12.1	9.8	9.2	7.6	11.0	14.2			
4th year after parole	23.7	25.2	20.4	12.3	10.0	9.3	7.7	11.1				
5th year after parole	23.8	25.3	20.6	12.4	10.0	9.4	7.7					

TABLE 48B

ALL OFFENSES

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	525	464	331	341	286	468	466	427	531	679	786	902
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	8.0	5.4	9.1	5.6	4.9	1.1	1.5	3.3	3.2	4.1	7.4	10.1
1st year after release	20.0	25.9	21.4	16.1	10.1	8.2	10.5	15.5	13.2	17.8	26.8	
2nd year after release	27.4	32.5	29.9	19.0	12.2	12.0	11.8	17.6	14.5	22.2		
3rd year after release	29.5	37.1	32.3	19.6	12.6	12.4	12.4	17.8	15.4			
4th year after release	30.5	37.5	32.6	19.6	14.3	12.4	12.4	17.8				
5th year after release	30.6	37.5	32.6	20.5	14.3	12.6	12.4					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	7.2	4.3	8.5	3.5	3.9	–	0.6	2.1	2.4	3.5	5.2	8.0
1st year after parole	17.0	20.5	17.8	10.5	5.2	2.6	5.4	8.9	7.2	11.6	17.4	
2nd year after parole	21.5	26.3	24.2	11.7	5.9	4.1	5.8	10.1	8.1	14.0		
3rd year after parole	22.8	29.3	24.8	12.0	6.3	4.3	6.0	10.3	9.0			
4th year after parole	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.0	7.3	4.3	6.0	10.3				
5th year after parole	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.3	7.3	4.3	6.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.1
1st year after parole	3.0	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.2	9.4	
2nd year after parole	5.9	6.2	5.7	7.3	6.3	7.9	6.0	7.5	6.4	8.2		
3rd year after parole	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.3	8.1	6.4	7.5	6.4			
4th year after parole	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.1	6.4	7.5				
5th year after parole	7.2	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.0	8.3	6.4					

TABLE 49

ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	2,325	1,894	1,145	1,082	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	2,146	2,630	2,623	2,829
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.1	6.5	6.1	4.6	2.8	4.4	3.5	6.1	6.0	8.2	10.4	13.5
1st year after release	20.4	24.8	23.0	19.5	18.6	19.0	18.9	22.6	22.0	26.4	31.9	
2nd year after release	31.9	34.8	31.6	25.8	25.9	26.2	22.6	24.2	24.7	29.8		
3rd year after release	36.2	37.8	34.3	27.8	28.1	27.2	23.0	24.7	24.9			
4th year after release	37.3	38.6	35.1	28.4	28.6	27.4	23.0	24.7				
5th year after release	37.7	38.7	35.2	28.5	28.7	27.5	23.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.7	4.1	4.4	3.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	3.1	3.7	5.3	7.0	9.6
1st year after parole	12.4	16.0	14.6	10.9	7.7	7.2	6.9	9.5	10.8	14.2	18.8	
2nd year after parole	20.6	22.7	19.3	14.3	10.6	9.4	8.1	10.1	12.2	16.2		
3rd year after parole	23.5	24.2	20.9	15.1	11.2	9.9	8.2	10.4	12.3			
4th year after parole	24.1	24.8	21.4	15.3	11.4	9.9	8.2	10.4				
5th year after parole	24.3	24.9	21.5	15.4	11.5	10.0	8.2					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.9
1st year after parole	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.6	10.9	11.8	12.0	13.1	11.2	12.2	13.1	
2nd year after parole	11.3	12.1	12.3	11.5	15.3	16.8	14.5	14.1	12.5	13.6		
3rd year after parole	12.7	13.6	13.4	12.7	16.9	17.3	14.8	14.3	12.6			
4th year after parole	13.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	17.2	17.5	14.8	14.3				
5th year after parole	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.1	17.2	17.5	14.8					

TABLE 50

ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	620	475	290	285	798	514	710	710	758	901	949	1,168
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.5	8.6	4.5	4.9	2.6	5.3	3.7	6.0	8.4	7.8	10.8	11.7
1st year after release	17.7	23.0	16.6	18.6	13.2	15.2	15.5	21.5	23.3	25.4	27.2	
2nd year after release	29.5	29.7	25.2	23.9	19.3	19.4	18.3	24.2	25.8	27.1		
3rd year after release	33.4	33.3	26.6	26.3	21.1	20.0	18.4	24.3	26.0			
4th year after release	33.9	34.1	27.2	26.7	21.4	21.0	18.6	24.5				
5th year after release	33.9	34.3	27.2	26.7	21.7	21.2	18.7					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.6	6.3	3.8	3.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	4.6	6.0	5.1	8.3	9.9
1st year after parole	13.7	17.3	12.1	12.3	7.4	7.2	8.6	13.4	15.0	15.6	19.4	
2nd year after parole	24.0	22.7	17.9	14.8	10.5	8.9	9.9	14.8	16.6	17.0		
3rd year after parole	26.6	25.5	18.6	15.8	11.4	9.1	10.0	14.9	16.8			
4th year after parole	27.0	26.1	18.6	15.8	11.6	9.5	10.0	14.9				
5th year after parole	27.0	26.3	18.6	15.8	11.9	9.7	10.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.8
1st year after parole	4.0	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.8	8.0	6.9	8.1	8.3	9.8	7.8	
2nd year after parole	5.5	7.0	7.3	9.1	8.8	10.5	8.4	9.4	9.2	10.1		
3rd year after parole	6.8	7.8	8.0	10.5	9.7	10.9	8.4	9.4	9.2			
4th year after parole	6.9	8.0	8.6	10.9	9.8	11.5	8.6	9.6				
5th year after parole	6.9	8.0	8.6	10.9	9.8	11.5	8.7					

TABLE 51

BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	1,654	1,288	878	890	2,029	1,285	1,824	2,055	2,181	2,653	2,882	4,262
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	5.0	8.0	5.8	5.3	3.0	6.0	3.9	9.1	9.0	11.8	14.0	16.3
1st year after release	24.5	30.4	24.6	20.2	19.9	23.8	24.2	29.9	30.5	36.7	43.9	
2nd year after release	35.5	41.6	34.2	26.1	26.8	30.0	28.0	32.0	33.7	42.3		
3rd year after release	39.6	44.2	36.7	27.2	28.4	31.1	28.2	32.3	34.0			
4th year after release	41.0	44.8	37.1	27.5	28.9	31.4	28.3	32.4				
5th year after release	41.2	45.3	37.2	27.5	29.0	31.8	28.4					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	3.0	5.2	4.6	3.5	1.2	2.2	1.0	4.3	5.5	6.7	7.5	9.8
1st year after parole	14.9	18.7	16.9	10.9	6.9	7.8	7.0	10.9	14.1	17.4	23.2	
2nd year after parole	22.2	25.8	21.9	13.5	9.1	9.6	8.2	11.7	15.4	20.2		
3rd year after parole	25.2	27.7	22.9	13.8	9.7	10.1	8.4	11.9	15.5			
4th year after parole	25.8	27.9	22.9	13.8	10.0	10.2	8.4	12.0				
5th year after parole	26.0	28.0	23.0	13.8	10.0	10.4	8.5					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.5	5.1	6.5	6.5
1st year after parole	9.6	11.7	7.7	9.3	13.0	16.0	17.2	19.0	16.4	19.3	20.7	
2nd year after parole	13.3	15.8	12.3	12.6	17.7	20.4	19.8	20.3	18.3	22.1		
3rd year after parole	14.4	16.5	13.8	13.4	18.7	21.0	19.8	20.4	18.5			
4th year after parole	15.2	16.9	14.2	13.7	18.9	21.2	19.9	20.4				
5th year after parole	15.2	17.3	14.2	13.7	19.0	21.4	19.9					

TABLE 52

FORGERY AND CHECKS

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	687	451	317	305	467	274	356	339	309	374	363	394
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.8	7.1	7.3	3.2	3.0	4.4	3.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	10.2	8.4
1st year after release	18.9	31.5	23.0	13.2	13.1	19.0	16.9	22.7	25.9	24.1	24.5	
2nd year after release	27.6	42.3	28.7	16.7	18.0	25.2	18.5	26.2	28.2	26.5		
3rd year after release	30.6	45.5	30.3	17.4	19.5	26.6	18.8	26.5	28.8			
4th year after release	31.3	46.8	30.6	18.7	19.5	26.6	18.8	26.8				
5th year after release	31.7	46.8	30.9	19.0	19.9	27.0	18.8					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	3.3	4.9	5.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.0	3.2	4.8	4.5	6.6	5.1
1st year after parole	12.8	18.2	15.8	6.6	5.8	5.5	7.6	8.8	12.3	13.7	10.5	
2nd year after parole	18.6	26.8	17.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	10.9	13.6	15.0		
3rd year after parole	20.4	28.6	18.6	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.4	11.2	13.9			
4th year after parole	20.7	29.1	18.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	11.5				
5th year after parole	20.8	29.1	18.9	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.6	1.4	4.1	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.3
1st year after parole	6.1	13.3	7.2	6.6	7.3	13.5	9.3	13.9	13.6	10.4	14.0	
2nd year after parole	9.0	15.5	11.0	8.8	10.3	17.5	10.4	15.3	14.6	11.5		
3rd year after parole	10.2	16.9	11.7	9.5	11.1	18.2	10.4	15.3	14.9			
4th year after parole	10.6	17.7	12.0	10.2	11.1	18.2	10.4	15.3				
5th year after parole	10.9	17.7	12.0	10.2	11.5	18.6	10.4					

TABLE 53

DRUG OFFENSES

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	1,795	1,234	934	996	1,590	1,194	1,437	1,245	1,305	1,306	1,200	1,262
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.6	6.6	5.8	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.6	4.2	4.2	7.1	8.5	13.1
1st year after release	18.8	22.3	19.0	10.0	11.3	10.2	13.0	15.6	16.9	21.0	30.8	
2nd year after release	29.5	31.7	25.6	15.8	16.3	15.3	15.7	17.0	19.5	23.5		
3rd year after release	34.1	34.1	27.5	16.9	17.6	16.2	16.1	17.3	20.0			
4th year after release	35.0	34.8	28.1	17.9	17.9	16.3	16.1	17.6				
5th year after release	35.1	35.2	28.4	17.9	18.1	16.3	16.1					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.6	5.1	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.8	5.2	6.3	11.3
1st year after parole	12.9	16.3	14.1	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.6	7.4	10.1	13.3	21.6	
2nd year after parole	20.8	22.9	17.9	7.8	6.9	6.6	5.2	8.2	11.7	15.1		
3rd year after parole	24.0	24.2	18.7	8.3	7.2	6.8	5.4	8.5	12.0			
4th year after parole	24.5	24.4	19.1	8.6	7.3	6.9	5.4	8.6				
5th year after parole	24.6	24.6	19.2	8.6	7.4	6.9	5.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8
1st year after parole	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.3	6.1	5.7	8.4	8.2	6.8	7.7	9.2	
2nd year after parole	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.0	9.4	8.7	10.5	8.8	7.8	8.4		
3rd year after parole	10.1	9.9	8.8	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.7	8.8	8.0			
4th year after parole	10.5	10.4	9.0	9.3	10.6	9.4	10.7	9.0				
5th year after parole	10.5	10.6	9.2	9.3	10.7	9.4	10.7					

TABLE 54A

WHITE

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	5,023	3,774	2,537	2,430	5,013	3,358	4,388	3,997	3,986	4,512	4,549	5,146
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.3	6.8	6.3	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.4	6.6	7.1	9.8	10.5	19.7
1st year after release	17.6	23.2	21.2	14.2	16.0	17.5	16.7	21.9	23.2	26.9	42.7	
2nd year after release	26.2	30.7	27.1	18.5	21.3	21.6	19.4	23.9	25.3	32.0		
3rd year after release	29.0	33.3	28.5	20.0	22.5	22.2	19.8	24.5	25.9			
4th year after release	29.7	33.9	28.9	20.5	22.9	22.7	19.8	24.7				
5th year after release	30.0	34.1	29.1	20.5	23.0	22.8	20.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.7	4.6	4.8	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	3.2	4.5	6.5	6.6	15.1
1st year after parole	11.0	15.3	14.8	7.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	9.3	12.3	15.4	29.4	
2nd year after parole	16.9	20.4	17.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.2	10.4	13.3	18.9		
3rd year after parole	18.7	21.9	18.7	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.5	10.7	13.8			
4th year after parole	19.1	22.2	18.9	10.6	9.6	8.8	7.5	10.9				
5th year after parole	19.3	22.3	19.0	10.6	9.7	8.9	7.7					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.6
1st year after parole	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.5	9.2	10.8	10.3	12.6	10.9	11.5	13.3	
2nd year after parole	9.3	10.3	9.2	8.8	12.5	13.4	12.2	13.5	12.0	13.1		
3rd year after parole	10.3	11.4	9.8	9.6	13.1	13.7	12.3	13.8	12.1			
4th year after parole	10.6	11.7	10.0	9.9	13.3	13.9	12.3	13.8				
5th year after parole	10.7	11.8	10.1	9.9	13.3	13.9	12.3					

TABLE 54B

WHITE

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	293	243	174	194	160	256	216	203	246	291	349	348
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.1	7.4	8.1	6.7	5.6	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	4.1	9.2	12.1
1st year after release	17.1	23.0	22.4	14.9	11.3	7.0	11.1	16.3	13.8	17.5	27.2	
2nd year after release	24.2	26.7	27.6	17.5	11.9	9.7	12.0	17.7	14.6	21.3		
3rd year after release	26.3	30.0	29.3	18.0	11.9	10.1	13.0	17.7	15.4			
4th year after release	27.3	30.0	29.3	18.0	13.1	10.1	13.0	17.7				
5th year after release	27.3	30.0	29.3	19.1	13.1	10.1	13.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	6.8	5.3	6.9	4.6	4.4	–	0.9	2.0	3.7	3.8	6.0	10.4
1st year after parole	14.7	18.5	17.2	11.8	5.0	1.5	6.0	8.9	7.3	13.0	16.9	
2nd year after parole	18.1	21.8	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1	6.5	9.3	7.7	14.4		
3rd year after parole	18.8	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1	7.0	9.3	8.5			
4th year after parole	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.6	3.1	7.0	9.3				
5th year after parole	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.6	3.1	7.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.7
1st year after parole	2.4	4.5	5.2	3.1	6.3	5.5	5.1	7.4	6.5	4.5	10.3	
2nd year after parole	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	8.4	6.9	6.9		
3rd year after parole	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	8.4	6.9			
4th year after parole	7.8	5.7	7.5	5.1	7.5	7.0	6.0	8.4				
5th year after parole	7.8	5.7	7.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.0					

TABLE 55A

MEXICAN-AMERICAN

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	1,675	1,278	882	824	1,956	1,337	1,861	1,940	2,241	2,692	2,897	3,868
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.5	7.5	7.9	4.1	2.4	4.8	3.6	6.6	6.9	9.6	11.9	15.7
1st year after release	22.9	28.5	22.6	14.9	17.0	18.3	20.2	24.8	25.0	30.8	38.8	
2nd year after release	35.2	39.2	32.1	22.4	24.0	25.4	23.8	27.1	28.1	35.1		
3rd year after release	40.4	42.3	35.3	23.9	26.5	26.5	24.1	27.4	28.6			
4th year after release	41.5	43.2	36.3	24.9	26.9	26.5	24.2	27.5				
5th year after release	41.7	43.7	36.3	24.9	27.1	26.8	24.2					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	3.3	5.8	6.4	2.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.7	4.8	5.9	8.1	11.5
1st year after parole	16.0	20.8	15.2	9.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	11.0	13.3	16.4	23.9	
2nd year after parole	25.2	27.7	20.1	12.6	9.6	9.8	7.8	11.8	14.7	18.9		
3rd year after parole	28.9	29.4	22.0	13.3	10.4	10.1	7.9	12.1	14.9			
4th year after parole	29.4	29.6	22.2	13.6	10.6	10.1	8.0	12.1				
5th year after parole	29.6	29.8	22.2	13.6	10.6	10.2	8.0					
Returned after parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.1	3.7	3.8	4.2
1st year after parole	6.9	7.7	7.4	5.7	9.8	11.1	13.5	13.8	11.7	14.4	14.9	
2nd year after parole	10.0	11.5	12.0	9.8	14.4	15.6	16.0	15.3	13.4	16.2		
3rd year after parole	11.5	12.9	13.3	10.6	16.1	16.4	16.2	15.3	13.7			
4th year after parole	12.1	13.6	14.1	11.3	16.3	16.4	16.2	15.4				
5th year after parole	12.1	13.9	14.1	11.3	16.5	16.6	16.2					

TABLE 57A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1960 through 1982

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole *	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
		Number	Median time on parole in months	Number	Median time on parole in months	Number	Median time on parole in months
1960	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	100	16.5
1961	2,376	2,034	24	208	24	134	18.5
1962	2,194	1,896	25	188	27	110	21
1963	2,213	1,883	24	163	27	167	21
1964	2,471	2,038	27	206	28	227	23
1965	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966	3,306	2,530	25	298	25	478	23
1967	3,612	2,676	25	326	25	610	25
1968	3,100	2,247	25	287	25	566	25
1969	2,908	2,074	25	293	25	541	24
1970	3,040	2,150	25	293	25	597	25
1971	5,810	4,107	24	1,033	24	670	24
1972	4,110	2,892	18	441	21	777	21
1973	2,921	2,049	25	323	25	549	25
1974	3,616	2,603	25	369	28	644	26
1975	5,412	3,366	25	572	26	1,474	20
1976	5,315	3,094	16	557	16	1,664	14
1977	6,453	4,980	22	789	22	684	21
1978	9,859	7,579	13	1,206	13	1,074	12
1979	6,347	4,776	13	759	13	812	9.5
1980	6,692	5,303	12	726	12	663	6
1981	7,025	5,417	12	688	12	920	6
1982	5,765	4,528	12	491	12	746	6

* Excludes male felons discharged by court order.

TABLE 57B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME ON PAROLE

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1960 through 1982

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole *	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
		Number	Median time on parole in months	Number	Median** time on parole in months	Number	Median** time on parole in months
1960	149	125	37	4	–	20	–
1961	144	108	37.5	5	–	31	22
1962	178	150	37	5	–	23	–
1963	177	145	35	7	–	25	34
1964	280	228	36	14	–	38	36.5
1965	333	275	36	17	–	41	34
1966	187	135	35	11	–	41	33
1967	215	162	37	11	–	42	34.5
1968	249	165	29	21	–	63	25
1969	253	188	27	12	–	53	25
1970	271	194	27.5	16	–	61	25
1971	269	183	25	19	–	67	26
1972	291	187	26	24	–	80	25
1973	265	174	25	21	–	70	27
1974	273	184	26	21	–	68	25
1975	370	259	25	22	–	89	25
1976	374	241	21	30	17	103	19
1977	349	286	27	26	23.5	37	6
1978	538	489	22	30	14.5	19	–
1979	318	266	12	28	12.5	24	–
1980	450	404	12	11	–	35	4
1981	472	423	12	26	12	23	–
1982	453	406	12	8	–	39	4

* Excludes female felons discharged by court order.

** Median time computed for categories with 25 or more cases.

TABLE 58A

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND TIME ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960 through 1982

Year of discharge	Number *	Median time in months: Served in prison before parole	Median time in months: On parole before discharge
1960	1,878	27	24
1961	2,034	24	24
1962	1,896	24	25
1963	1,883	24	24
1964	2,038	24	27
1965	2,475	27	29
1966	2,530	27	25
1967	2,676	30	25
1968	2,247	30	25
1969	2,374	30	25
1970	2,150	34	25
1971	4,107	36	24
1972	2,892	35	18
1973	2,049	34	25
1974	2,603	33	25
1975	3,366	34	25
1976	3,094	36	15
1977	4,980	38	22
1978	7,579	32	13
1979	4,776	27	13
1980	5,303	26	12
1981	5,431	25	12
1982	4,549	25	12

* Excludes male felons discharged by court order.

TABLE 58B

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND TIME ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960 through 1982

Year of discharge	Number *	Median time in months	
		Served in prison before parole	On parole before discharge
1960	125	23	37
1961	108	23.5	37.5
1962	150	22	37
1963	145	18	35
1964	228	17	36
1965	275	17	36
1966	135	14	35
1967	162	14	37
1968	165	13	29
1969	188	15	27
1970	194	18	27.5
1971	183	17	25
1972	187	18	26
1973	174	19.5	25
1974	184	15	26
1975	259	17	25
1976	241	23	21
1977	286	27	14
1978	489	22	13
1979	266	20	12
1980	404	20	12
1981	423	20	12
1982	406	20	12

* Excludes female felons discharged by court order.

Chapter 7
Community Based Programs

The work furlough program was initiated in 1966 to assist felons in making the abrupt transition from living in institutions to living in the community. Program facilities are located in county jails, and in community correctional centers which are operated by Department of Corrections staff. In recent years the department has also contracted with private outside agencies and groups for operating work furlough programs. In addition, parolees who are ordered returned to custody by the Board of Prison Terms and spend their custody time in county jail are included in community-based programs.

The community based population grew from 186 on January 1, 1981 to 1,090 on December 31, 1982 (Tables 59A and 59B).

Information on escapes from community based programs is contained in Table 31, and is discussed in the chapter on the Behavior of Felons and Civil Narcotic Addicts in Institutions.

TABLE 59A

MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS 1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of movement	1971	1981	1982
Population, January 1	237	142	531
Received in program	1,561	2,094	4,175
From institution	1,521	1,959	3,096
Parole returned to custody	0	115	859
Escape return	0	19	131
Other	40	1	89
Released from program	1,506	1,705	3,718
Discharged	14	27	74
Paroled	940	1,110	2,372
Died	4	0	1
Escaped	155	118	360
Returned to prison	352	426	712
Other	41	24	199
Population, December 31	292	531	988

TABLE 59B

MOVEMENT OF FEMALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS 1971, 1981 and 1982

Type of movement	1971	1981	1982
Population, January 1	24	44	69
Received in program	156	167	378
From institution	156	161	309
Parole returned to custody	0	4	54
Escape return	0	2	11
Other	0	0	4
Released from program	150	142	345
Discharged	0	1	7
Paroled	94	100	256
Died	0	0	0
Escaped	22	7	27
Returned to prison	34	34	43
Other	0	0	12
Population, December 31	30	69	102

Chapter 8

Civil Narcotic Addicts

In 1961 the State of California established a civil commitment program, under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq., for the control and treatment of narcotic addicts. This program was placed under the Department of Corrections. A separate institution, the California Rehabilitation Center at Norco, was opened in 1962 for housing the civil narcotic addicts. Most individuals committed to this program have been addicted to heroin and convicted of a non-violent felony. Following the felony conviction, criminal sentencing was suspended and the individual was examined by a physician to determine whether or not they were addicted to narcotics. If found to be addicted, these individuals received a civil commitment to the Civil Narcotic Addict Program. In the past, most commitments were for seven years with a provision for early discharge for the successful completion of three drug-free years as an outpatient. In 1980, the term of the civil commitment was made the same as it would have been for the felony offense under the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976.

The number of civil narcotic addicts in an institution at the end of the year increased from 235 in 1961 to a high of 3,132 in 1969 (See Table 2 in Chapter 1). By the end of 1982 the institution population had dropped to 689. The institution population has been steadily declining since 1976.

Characteristics of civil narcotic addicts who were newly received from court in 1971, 1981 and 1982 are presented in Tables 60A through 64, and the characteristics of the institution population on December 31 of 1971, 1981 and 1982 are presented in Tables 65A through 68. The characteristics covered are offense, county or area of commitment, racial-ethnic group, and age. The proportion of the institution population with drug related offenses has been decreasing, while the proportion with burglary offenses has been increasing. The proportion of the newly received civil narcotic addicts who were committed from Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Alameda counties has been decreasing. The proportion of civil narcotic addicts who were Mexican-American has increased while the proportion of Blacks and Whites have decreased. The median age of civil addict population has increased.

Information on whether or not the residents were released to outpatient status, the median time spent in the institution, and the characteristics of the outpatient population can be found in Tables 69 through 73. Information on previous releases to outpatient status and the length of time spent in outpatient status can be found in Tables 74 and 75. The outpatient status on December 31, 1982 of releases from 1977 through 1982 is contained in Tables 77A and 77B.

The percent of male outpatients who were returned to the institution during the calendar year in which they were released to outpatient status has increased from 13.7 percent in 1971 to 28.1 percent in 1982 (Table 76A).

TABLE 55B

MEXICAN-AMERICAN

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	37	25	27	39	23	44	68	74	89	122	143	176
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	10.8	–	7.4	5.2	–	–	1.5	5.4	3.4	5.7	9.1	10.2
1st year after release	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	8.6	15.9	13.2	21.6	15.7	23.8	33.6	
2nd year after release	35.1	32.0	29.6	20.5	8.6	25.0	16.2	22.9	19.1	28.7		
3rd year after release	37.8	40.0	29.6	20.5	12.9	27.2	17.7	22.9	20.2			
4th year after release	40.5	40.0	29.6	20.5	12.9	27.2	17.7	22.9				
5th year after release	40.5	40.0	29.6	23.1	12.9	27.2	17.7					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	8.1	–	7.4	2.6	–	–	–	5.4	3.4	4.9	6.3	6.8
1st year after parole	21.6	24.0	22.2	5.1	4.3	9.1	10.3	14.9	13.5	14.8	25.2	
2nd year after parole	32.4	32.0	25.9	5.1	4.3	11.4	11.8	16.2	15.7	18.9		
3rd year after parole	35.1	32.0	25.9	5.1	8.6	13.6	11.8	16.2	16.8			
4th year after parole	37.8	32.0	25.9	5.1	8.6	13.6	11.8	16.2				
5th year after parole	37.8	32.0	25.9	7.7	8.6	13.6	11.8					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.7	–	–	2.6	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.8	2.8	3.4
1st year after parole	2.7	–	3.7	12.8	4.3	6.8	2.9	6.7	2.2	9.0	8.4	
2nd year after parole	2.7	–	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	4.4	6.7	3.4	9.8		
3rd year after parole	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	5.9	6.7	3.4			
4th year after parole	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	5.9	6.7				
5th year after parole	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	5.9					

TABLE 56A

BLACK

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	2,644	2,107	1,409	1,387	3,429	2,132	2,910	2,700	3,043	3,701	3,933	5,045
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.9	6.5	4.5	4.3	1.8	4.5	2.7	6.1	7.0	8.5	11.3	16.2
1st year after release	21.7	25.8	22.7	19.5	15.3	16.4	16.9	21.9	24.6	28.8	39.3	
2nd year after release	34.1	37.3	32.0	25.5	22.3	23.3	20.3	23.8	27.9	33.3		
3rd year after release	39.4	40.3	34.4	27.7	24.2	24.5	20.8	24.1	28.2			
4th year after release	40.6	41.0	35.1	28.5	24.5	24.8	20.9	24.2				
5th year after release	40.9	41.3	35.2	28.5	24.7	25.0	20.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	2.8	4.7	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.9	10.8
1st year after parole	14.6	17.6	15.7	10.4	6.6	6.4	5.9	9.6	12.6	14.1	23.1	
2nd year after parole	23.8	25.6	20.8	13.4	9.6	8.8	7.3	10.3	14.0	16.6		
3rd year of parole	27.6	27.7	21.7	14.1	10.1	9.3	7.6	10.4	14.3			
4th year after parole	28.3	28.1	22.0	14.3	10.3	9.4	7.6	10.5				
5th year after parole	28.4	28.3	22.1	14.3	10.3	9.5	7.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.4	5.4
1st year after parole	7.1	8.2	7.0	9.1	8.7	10.0	11.0	12.3	12.0	14.7	16.2	
2nd year after parole	10.3	11.7	11.2	12.1	12.7	14.5	13.0	13.5	13.9	16.7		
3rd year after parole	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.6	14.1	15.2	13.2	13.7	13.9			
4rd year after parole	12.3	12.9	13.1	14.2	14.2	15.4	13.3	13.7				
5th year after parole	12.5	13.0	13.1	14.2	14.4	15.5	13.3					

TABLE 56B

BLACK

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CUSTODY EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED AFTER RELEASE TO PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison to parole											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned after release to parole												
Number	173	172	124	100	98	156	170	142	181	241	265	320
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.9	4.1	11.3	4.0	5.1	1.3	1.8	3.5	1.7	3.7	4.2	7.5
1st year after release	22.0	30.8	20.1	17.0	9.2	8.3	9.4	11.9	11.6	15.7	22.6	
2nd year after release	28.9	41.8	34.6	21.0	14.3	11.5	10.5	15.5	12.7	20.7		
3rd year after release	31.2	48.2	38.7	21.0	14.3	11.5	10.5	16.2	13.8			
4th year after release	31.8	49.4	38.7	21.0	17.3	11.5	10.5	16.2				
5th year after release	32.3	50.0	38.7	21.0	17.3	11.5	10.5					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	6.9	4.1	11.3	2.0	4.1	–	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.9	3.4	5.3
1st year after parole	18.5	23.8	18.5	11.0	6.1	2.5	2.9	6.3	3.9	9.1	12.8	
2nd year after parole	23.1	33.1	28.2	13.0	8.2	3.2	2.9	8.5	5.0	12.0		
3rd year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	8.2	3.2	2.9	9.2	6.1			
4th year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	10.2	3.2	2.9	9.2				
5th year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	10.2	3.2	2.9					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment												
Year of parole	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.2
1st year after parole	3.5	7.0	1.6	6.0	3.1	5.8	6.5	5.6	7.7	6.6	9.8	
2nd year after parole	5.8	8.7	6.4	8.0	6.1	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.7	8.7		
3rd year after parole	5.8	10.4	8.9	8.0	6.1	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.7			
4th year after parole	6.4	11.6	8.9	8.0	7.1	8.3	7.6	7.0				
5th year after parole	6.9	12.2	8.9	8.0	7.1	8.3	7.6					

TABLE 60A

OFFENSE GROUPS

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,186		554		555	
No criminal charge or unknown *	76		0		23	
Total known	2,110	100.0	554	100.0	532	100.0
Robbery	174	8.2	35	6.4	40	7.5
Robbery 1st	86	4.1	32	5.8	40	7.5
Robbery 2rd	72	3.4	2	0.4	0	–
Other	16	0.7	1	0.2	0	–
Assault	17	0.8	5	0.9	10	1.9
Burglary	457	21.7	260	46.9	215	40.4
Burglary 1st	27	1.3	49	8.8	74	13.9
Burglary 2nd	418	19.8	210	37.9	141	26.5
Other	12	0.6	1	0.2	0	–
Theft except auto	179	8.5	63	11.3	76	14.3
Grand theft	51	2.4	22	4.0	32	6.0
Petty theft with prior	48	2.3	8	1.4	8	1.5
Attempted grand theft	1	0.1	3	0.5	0	–
Theft of credit card	2	0.1	0	–	0	–
Forgery of credit card	17	0.8	3	0.5	2	0.4
Receiving stolen property	60	2.8	27	4.9	34	6.4
Auto theft	22	1.0	7	1.3	7	1.3
Forgery and checks	122	5.8	39	7.0	37	7.0
Sex	1	0.0	0	–	0	–
Controlled Substances Schedules I & II (opiates)	711	33.7	107	19.3	116	21.8
Possession	362	17.2	42	7.6	38	7.1
Possession for sale	65	3.1	21	3.8	18	3.4
Sale	257	12.2	41	7.4	54	10.2
Forgery or fraud of narcotic prescription	5	0.2	3	0.5	5	0.9
Sell substance in lieu of narcotics	10	0.5	0	–	0	–
Maintain place for narcotics	3	0.1	0	–	1	0.2
Driving under influence of narcotics	9	0.4	0	–	0	–
Controlled Substances Schedules III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	229	10.9	25	4.4	22	4.1
Furnish drugs to minor	2	0.1	1	0.2	0	–
Possession of dangerous drugs	149	7.1	8	1.4	11	2.1
Possession for sale	25	1.2	3	0.5	5	0.9
Sale	48	2.3	8	1.4	5	0.9
Forgery of drug prescription	3	0.1	5	0.9	1	0.2
Driving under the influence of drugs	2	0.1	0	–	0	–
Marijuana	109	5.1	3	0.6	1	0.2
Possession	72	3.4	0	–	0	–
Possession for sale	15	0.7	1	0.2	1	0.2
Sale	22	1.0	2	0.4	0	–
Other felony offenses	33	1.6	7	1.3	8	1.5
Misdemeanor charges	56	2.7	3	0.6	0	–
Misdemeanor drug charges	48	2.3	3	0.6	0	–
Narcotic addiction	21	1.0	2	0.4	0	–
Possession of hypodermic kit	20	1.0	0	–	0	–
Other drug misdemeanors	7	0.3	1	0.2	0	–
Other misdemeanors	8	0.4	0	–	0	–

* 1971 no criminal charge, 1982 unknown.

TABLE 60B

OFFENSE GROUPS

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	269		123		167	
No criminal charge or unknown *	11		0		21	
Total known	258	100.0	123	100.0	146	100.0
Robbery	9	3.5	5	4.1	12	8.2
Robbery 1st	3	1.2	5	4.1	12	8.2
Robbery 2nd	6	2.3	0	–	0	–
Assault	3	1.2	1	0.8	1	0.7
Burglary	19	7.4	32	26.0	27	18.5
Burglary 1st	0	–	6	4.9	10	6.9
Burglary 2nd	19	7.4	26	21.1	17	11.6
Theft except auto	26	10.1	18	14.6	34	23.3
Grand theft	3	1.2	5	4.1	9	6.1
Petty theft with prior	9	3.5	4	3.2	6	4.1
Forgery of credit card	6	2.3	1	0.8	3	2.1
Receiving stolen property	8	3.1	7	5.7	16	11.0
Other	0	–	1	0.8	0	–
Auto theft	0	–	1	0.8	0	–
Forgery and checks	46	17.8	29	23.6	24	16.4
Controlled Substances Schedules I & II (opiate)	101	39.1	27	22.0	40	27.3
Possession	41	15.9	10	8.2	16	10.9
Possession for sale	9	3.5	7	5.7	7	4.8
Sale	42	16.2	8	6.5	16	10.9
Forgery or fraud of narcotic prescription	3	1.2	2	1.6	1	0.7
Other	6	2.3	0	–	0	–
Controlled Substances Schedules III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	25	9.7	4	3.2	5	3.5
Possession	16	6.2	2	1.6	0	–
Possession for sale	3	1.2	0	–	2	1.4
Forgery of drug prescription	0	–	2	1.6	1	0.7
Sale	6	2.3	0	–	2	1.4
Marijuana	6	2.3	0	–	0	–
Possession	5	1.9	0	–	0	–
Sale	1	0.4	0	–	0	–
Other felony offenses	2	0.8	5	4.1	3	2.1
Misdemeanor charges	21	8.1	1	0.8	0	–
Misdemeanor drug charges	14	5.4	1	0.8	0	–
Narcotic addiction	7	2.7	0	–	0	–
Possession of hypodermic kit	5	1.9	0	–	0	–
Other drug misdemeanors	2	0.8	1	0.8	0	–
Other	7	2.7	0	–	0	–

* 1971 no criminal charge, 1982 unknown.

TABLE 61

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

County and area of commitment	1971		1981		1982	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	2,186	269	554	123	555	167
Southern California	1,306	163	287	66	322	72
Los Angeles County	738	94	123	18	115	25
9 other counties	568	69	164	48	207	47
Imperial	28	2	6	2	13	1
Kern	52	13	12	8	32	4
Orange	81	10	8	0	17	1
Riverside	89	5	12	1	23	3
San Bernardino	123	15	38	9	31	6
San Diego	114	12	75	20	65	27
San Luis Obispo	4	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara	51	11	5	2	6	0
Ventura	26	1	7	6	20	5
San Francisco Bay Area	608	60	167	24	104	50
Alameda County	162	7	9	2	0	0
San Francisco County	172	21	33	1	13	5
7 other counties	274	32	125	21	91	45
Contra Costa	58	4	48	6	17	10
Marin	11	0	3	1	0	0
Napa	6	2	1	0	4	2
San Mateo	53	9	14	3	2	5
Santa Clara	130	14	42	9	55	24
Solano	14	2	5	1	4	0
Sonoma	2	1	12	1	9	4
Balance of state	272	46	100	33	129	45
10 Sacramento Valley counties	52	13	41	4	19	14
Butte	1	2	3	0	1	1
Colusa	1	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn	1	0	0	0	0	0
Placer	3	1	3	1	1	1
Sacramento	36	9	20	1	8	8
Shasta	4	1	5	1	1	2
Sutter	0	0	2	0	1	0
Tehama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yolo	0	0	5	1	7	2
Yuba	6	0	3	0	0	0
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	155	20	49	24	83	22
Fresno	37	3	21	8	40	8
Kings	7	0	1	0	6	5
Madera	9	2	3	0	2	1
Merced	1	2	1	1	4	0
San Joaquin	46	2	1	0	0	0
Stanislaus	23	6	10	10	13	6
Tulare	32	5	12	5	18	2

TABLE 61—Continued

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

County and area of commitment	1971		1981		1982	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties	65	13	10	5	27	9
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	1	0
Calaveras	2	0	0	0	0	0
Del Norte	0	0	0	0	0	1
El Dorado	2	0	1	0	0	0
Humboldt	5	2	2	1	3	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino	7	1	2	1	1	0
Modoc	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono	1	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	20	8	2	3	15	7
Nevada	0	0	2	0	4	0
Plumas	0	0	1	0	0	1
San Benito	1	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Cruz	19	2	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	4	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tuolumne	3	0	0	0	2	0

TABLE 62

RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Racial-Ethnic Group	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men						
Total Men	2,186	100.0	554	100.0	555	100.0
White	1,156	52.9	238	43.0	201	36.2
Mexican-American	564	25.8	213	38.4	272	49.0
Black	448	20.5	98	17.7	70	12.6
Other	18	0.8	5	0.9	12	2.2
Women						
Total Women	269	100.0	123	100.0	167	100.0
White	168	62.4	69	56.1	76	45.5
Mexican-American	44	16.4	32	26.0	65	38.9
Black	54	20.1	17	13.8	15	9.0
Other	3	1.1	5	4.1	11	6.6

TABLE 63

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1962 through 1982

Year	Number	Median age	Percent under 21	Percent under 25
Men				
1962	984	24.7	13.7	52.3
1963	1,063	26.0	12.4	44.2
1964	1,107	24.9	11.2	51.0
1965	913	26.4	9.8	42.0
1966	1,085	27.6	7.3	34.6
1967	1,428	26.7	12.9	40.7
1968	1,555	26.2	13.4	43.3
1969	1,981	25.7	14.4	46.7
1970	1,974	24.9	14.5	51.3
1971	2,186	24.6	13.4	54.0
1972	1,872	24.7	12.0	52.4
1973	1,832	24.9	10.6	50.3
1974	1,776	25.3	8.9	48.3
1975	1,524	25.7	7.9	45.4
1976	1,716	26.1	7.2	42.7
1977	1,141	26.3	6.4	40.7
1978	812	27.1	6.1	34.3
1979	539	27.4	3.9	32.4
1980	414	28.4	4.6	26.3
1981	554	28.6	3.4	26.6
1982	555	28.6	4.8	26.5
Women				
1962	195	28.0	7.7	32.8
1963	181	27.2	10.0	39.3
1964	196	25.7	8.7	45.9
1965	143	27.4	9.1	36.4
1966	146	27.0	8.9	39.0
1967	217	26.0	12.8	45.6
1968	228	25.7	12.3	45.7
1969	264	25.2	15.1	48.8
1970	251	25.4	14.3	48.2
1971	269	24.4	21.6	55.4
1972	253	25.2	14.2	48.5
1973	328	24.7	18.0	53.1
1974	300	24.1	18.3	59.3
1975	298	24.8	12.4	52.0
1976	401	25.6	12.7	53.9
1977	329	24.8	12.5	52.0
1978	209	25.9	6.3	43.1
1979	126	27.0	4.7	37.3
1980	98	27.4	4.1	31.6
1981	123	26.8	4.9	35.0
1982	167	27.9	4.8	29.9

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 64

AGE AT ADMISSION

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971, 1981 and 1982

Age at admission in years	1971		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men						
Total	2,186	100.0	554	100.0	555	100.0
Under 20	140	6.4	6	1.1	8	1.4
17	1	0.1	0	–	0	–
18	45	2.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
19	94	4.3	5	0.9	7	1.2
20–24	1,040	47.6	136	24.5	139	25.1
20	154	7.0	13	2.3	19	3.4
21	258	11.8	28	5.1	27	4.9
22	242	11.1	24	4.3	28	5.0
23	216	9.9	36	6.5	32	5.8
24	170	7.8	35	6.3	33	6.0
25–29	499	22.8	190	34.3	185	33.3
30–34	266	12.1	138	24.9	135	24.3
35–39	120	5.5	52	9.4	57	10.3
40–44	71	3.2	17	3.1	22	4.0
45–49	34	1.6	8	1.4	6	1.1
50 and over	16	0.8	7	1.3	3	0.5
Median age in years	24.6		28.6		28.5	
Percent under 21		13.4		3.4		4.8
Percent under 25		54.0		25.6		26.5
Women						
Total	269	100.0	123	100.0	167	100.0
Under 20	36	13.4	1	0.8	3	1.8
18	10	3.7	1	0.8	0	–
19	26	9.7	0	–	3	1.8
20–24	113	42.0	42	34.2	47	28.2
20	22	8.2	5	4.1	5	3.0
21	25	9.3	6	4.9	6	3.6
22	26	9.7	11	8.9	8	4.8
23	21	7.8	15	12.2	15	9.0
24	19	7.0	5	4.1	13	7.8
25–29	58	21.6	51	41.4	57	34.1
30–34	32	11.9	21	17.1	41	24.5
35–39	14	5.2	6	4.9	11	6.6
40–44	14	5.2	2	1.6	4	2.4
45–49	2	0.7	0	–	4	2.4
50 and over	0	–	0	–	0	–
Median age in years	24.4		26.8		27.9	
Percent under 21		21.6		4.9		4.8
Percent under 25		55.4		35.0		30.0

TABLE 65A

OFFENSE

MALE CIVIL NARCOTC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	1,668	621	533 **
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No criminal charge	3.4	0.0	0.0
Drug offenses	47.6	28.1	29.5
CSS* I & II (opiates)	33.9	25.2	26.5
CSS* III, IV, & V (dangerous drugs)	8.6	2.4	2.8
Marijuana	5.1	0.5	0.2
Other offenses	49.0	71.9	70.5
Homicide	0.1	0.0	0.0
Robbery	8.3	9.2	8.3
Assault	0.8	0.8	1.1
Rape	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other sex	0.2	0.0	0.0
Burglary	20.7	41.1	38.6
Theft except auto	7.3	11.3	12.8
Auto theft	1.4	0.8	0.8
Forgery and checks	6.1	5.0	8.1
Escape	0.5	0.0	0.2
Other felony offenses and misdemeanors	3.6	3.7	0.4

* CSS = Controlled Substances Schedules.

** Excludes 18 male narcotic addicts in 1982 for which offense data is missing.

CHART IX A

OFFENSE CHARGED

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS
AT CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

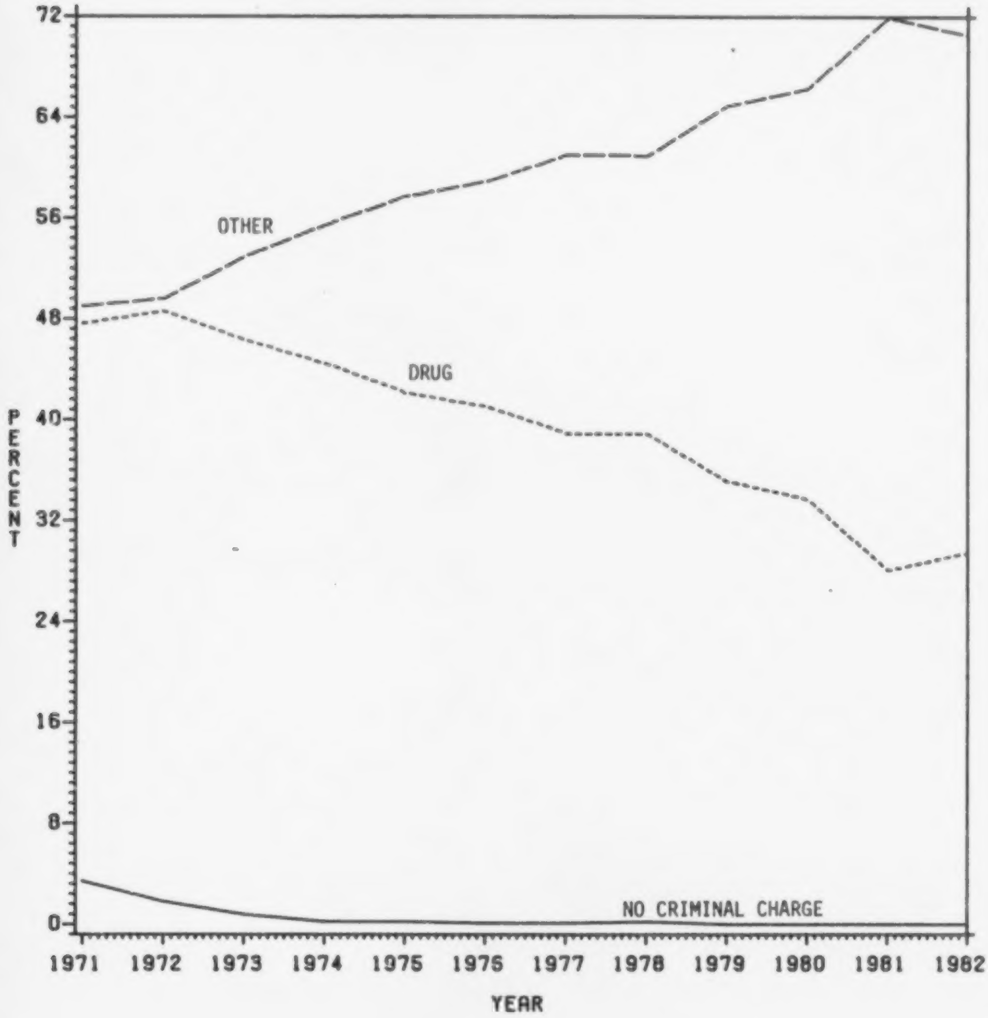

CHART IX B

OFFENSE CHARGED

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS
AT CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

DECEMBER 31, 1971 THROUGH 1982

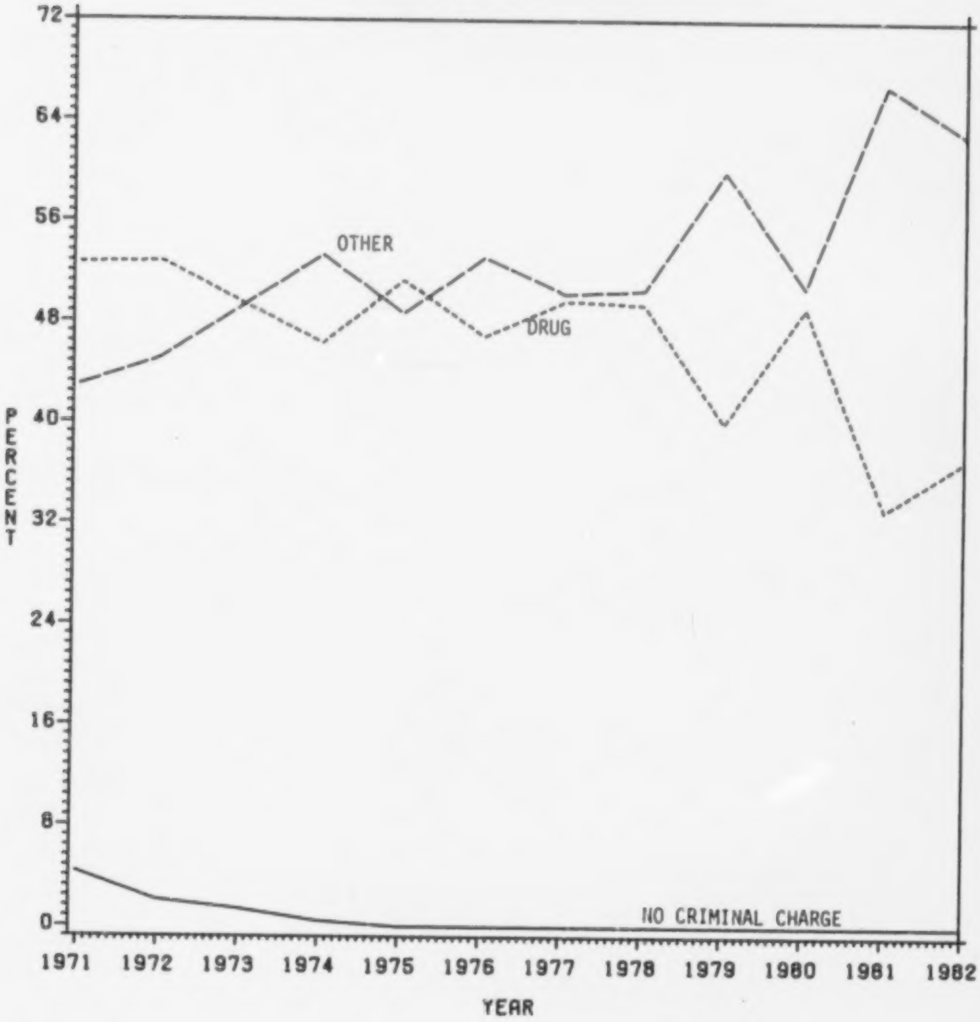

TABLE 65B

OFFENSE

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	235	139	134**
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No criminal charge	4.3	0.0	0.0
Drug offenses	52.7	33.1	37.1
CSS* I & II (opiates)	39.1	29.5	31.4
CSS III, IV, & V (dangerous drugs)	11.9	2.9	5.7
Marijuana	1.7	0.7	0.0
Other offenses	43.0	66.9	62.9
Homicide	0.0	0.7	0.0
Robbery	2.6	3.6	9.7
Assault	0.9	0.7	0.0
Burglary	7.2	21.6	21.0
Theft except auto	8.9	14.4	16.9
Auto theft	0.4	0.0	0.0
Forgery and checks	14.5	18.0	14.5
Other felony offenses and misdemeanors	8.5	7.9	0.8

* CSS = Controlled Substances Schedules.

** Excludes 16 female narcotic addicts in 1982 for which offense data is missing.

TABLE 66

AREA OF COMMITMENT

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Area of Commitment	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Number of men	1,668	621	551
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southern California area	61.2	57.0	56.1
Los Angeles County	36.6	29.6	22.0
Other Southern California	24.6	27.4	34.1
San Francisco Bay area	26.3	24.2	20.9
Alameda County	7.4	1.6	0.9
San Francisco County	8.2	5.8	4.0
Other Bay area	10.7	16.8	16.0
North and Central area	12.5	18.8	23.0
Sacramento Valley	2.2	6.9	4.2
San Joaquin Valley	7.7	9.6	15.2
Other North and Central	2.6	2.3	3.6
Women			
Number of women	235	139	140
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southern California area	60.9	58.3	46.4
Los Angeles County	38.3	20.9	18.6
Other Southern California	22.6	37.4	27.8
San Francisco Bay area	24.2	17.9	30.0
Alameda County	2.5	1.4	0.7
San Francisco County	9.4	1.4	4.3
Other Bay area	12.3	15.1	25.0
North and Central area	14.9	23.8	23.6
Sacramento Valley	3.8	2.9	3.6
San Joaquin Valley	6.8	16.6	13.6
Other North and Central	4.3	4.3	6.4

TABLE 67

RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Racial-Ethnic group	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Number of men	1,668	621	551
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	49.7	39.3	33.2
Mexican-American	30.4	41.8	49.9
Black	19.0	16.8	14.7
Other	0.9	2.1	2.2
Women			
Number of women	235	139	140
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	59.1	45.3	38.6
Mexican-American	17.0	33.1	41.4
Black	22.6	18.0	10.7
Other	1.3	3.6	9.3

TABLE 68

AGE IN YEARS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Age in years	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Number of men	1,668	621	551
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	2.9	0.3	0.5
20–24	40.8	16.4	19.1
25–29	28.1	33.7	31.2
30–34	14.6	27.2	29.2
35–39	6.9	13.4	13.3
40 and over	6.7	9.0	6.7
Median age in years	26.1	29.9	29.9
Percent under 21	7.3	1.5	3.1
Percent under 25	43.7	16.8	19.6
Women			
Number of women	235	139	140
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	5.5	0.0	0.0
20–24	39.6	25.9	21.4
25–29	27.2	41.0	40.0
30–34	14.5	22.3	27.1
35–39	8.1	8.6	7.9
40 and over	5.1	2.2	3.6
Median age in years	25.9	27.9	28.7
Percent under 21	11.0	0.7	2.1
Percent under 25	45.1	25.9	21.4

TABLE 69

OUTPATIENT RETURNS AMONG

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Outpatient experience	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Number of men	1,668	621	550 *
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not released since commitment	69.0	62.3	70.5
Released and returned to institution	31.0	37.7	29.5
Women			
Number of women	235	138 *	140
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not released since commitment	74.0	63.0	78.6
Released and returned to institution	26.0	37.0	21.4

* Excludes one male narcotic addict in 1982 and one female narcotic addict in 1981 who were returned escapees. The release status of escapees who were returned to an institution is unknown.

TABLE 70

MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE BEFORE LAST RELEASE
TYPE OF RELEASE
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS
1971 through 1982

Year of release	Total number released	First release		Re-release after return to California Rehabilitation Center			
				With new civil commitment		Without new civil commitment	
		Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months
Men							
1971	4,089	2,247	8	216	8	1,626	4
1972	3,208	1,697	7	207	7	1,304	2
1973	3,597	1,588	7	211	8	1,798	4
1974	2,948	1,295	7	191	8	1,462	4
1975	3,155	1,469	7	172	9	1,514	4
1976	3,485	1,338	7	192	8	1,955	4
1977	3,197	1,298	8	144	9	1,755	5
1978	2,504	868	8	117	9	1,519	4
1979	1,874	625	8	74	8	1,175	3
1980	1,347	358	8	62	8	927	4
1981	959	284	9	34	9	641	4
1982	809	405	9	22	9	382	4
Women							
1971	471	254	9	24	8	193	4
1972	463	272	7	10	–	181	2
1973	505	284	6	26	6	195	4
1974	503	266	6	22	6	215	2
1975	566	278	7	19	7	269	3
1976	678	285	7	26	7	367	4
1977	817	398	7	24	8	395	4
1978	642	236	8	24	7.5	382	4
1979	552	183	8	14	–	355	4
1980	377	90	8	12	–	275	3
1981	242	73	8	6	–	163	4
1982	155	96	8	4	–	55	5

CHART X A

MEDIAN TIME IN THE INSTITUTION BEFORE FIRST RELEASE TO OUTPATIENT STATUS

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

1971 THROUGH 1982

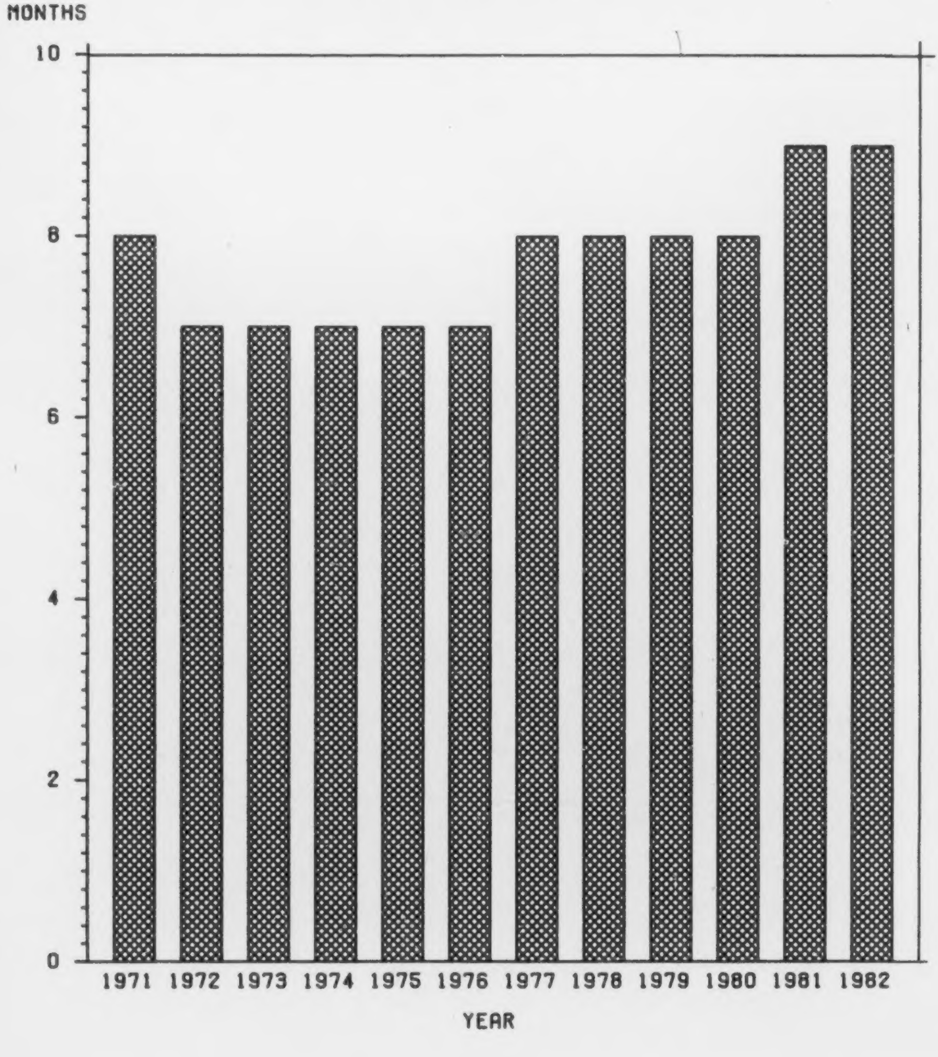

CHART X B

MEDIAN TIME IN THE INSTITUTION BEFORE FIRST RELEASE TO OUTPATIENT STATUS

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

1971 THROUGH 1982

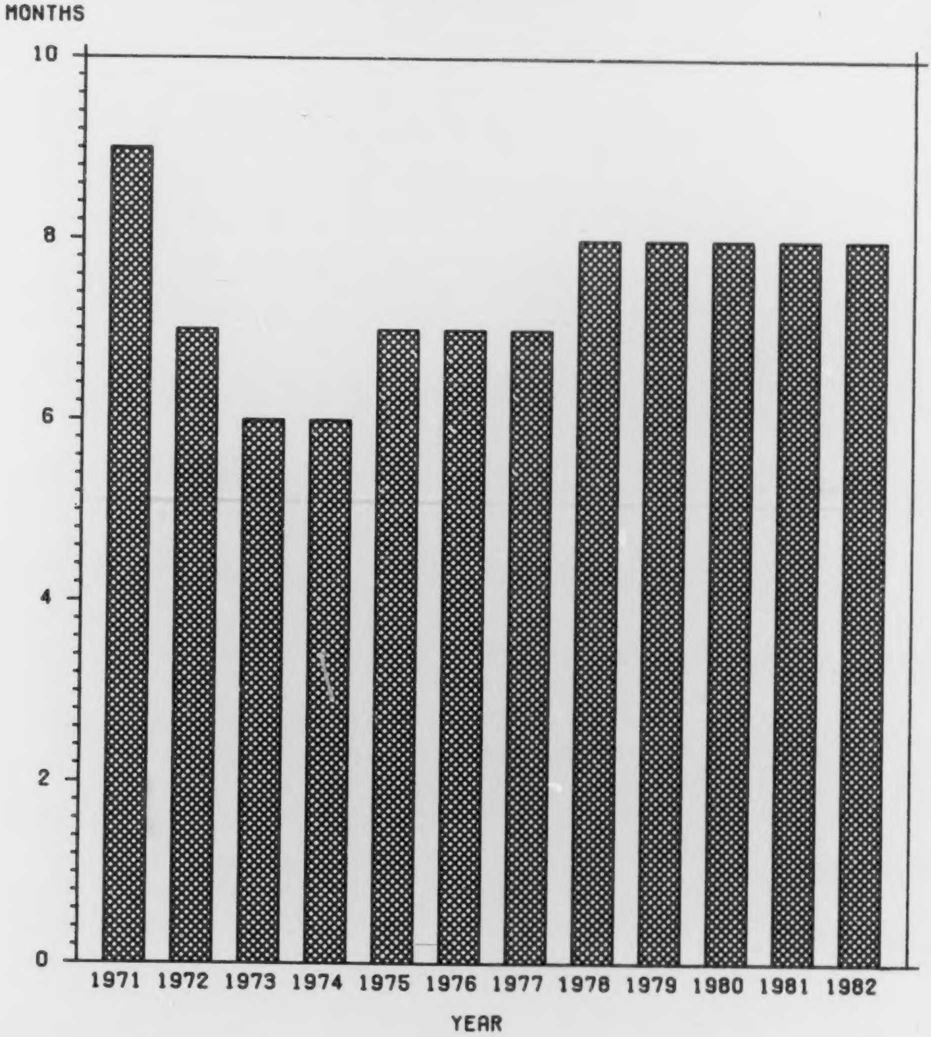

TABLE 71A

OFFENSE
EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGE
MALES IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of men	4,727	988	617
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No criminal charge	6.8	–	–
Drug offenses	51.5	39.0	34.5
CSS* I and II (opiates)	35.9	35.5	29.8
CSS III, IV, and V (dangerous drugs)	6.9	2.1	3.9
Marijuana	8.7	1.4	0.8
Other offenses	41.7	61.0	65.5
Homicide	0.1	–	–
Robbery	4.7	10.2	9.6
Assault	0.5	0.7	0.5
Burglary	15.2	31.2	37.1
Theft except auto	6.4	8.8	7.9
Auto theft	1.1	0.9	1.5
Forgery and checks	5.9	6.8	6.3
Rape	0.1	0.1	–
Other sex	0.0	–	–
Escape	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other felony offenses	0.8	0.6	2.4
Misdemeanors	6.6	1.5	–

* CSS = Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 71B

OFFENSE
EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Offense	1971	1981	1982
Number of women	624	284	167
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No criminal charge	7.1	–	–
Drug offenses	46.0	48.5	40.7
CSS* I and II (opiates)	34.1	45.3	37.7
CSS III, IV, and V (dangerous drugs)	6.6	2.8	3.0
Marijuana	5.3	0.4	–
Other offenses	46.9	51.1	59.3
Robbery	1.6	3.9	3.0
Assault	0.6	0.4	–
Burglary	6.1	11.3	14.4
Theft except auto	8.8	15.1	22.7
Auto theft	0.2	0.7	1.2
Forgery and checks	16.3	17.9	16.2
Sex offenses	0.2	–	–
Escape	0.3	–	–
Other felony offenses	1.1	0.4	1.8
Misdemeanors	11.7	1.8	–

* CSS = Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 72

LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Location	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Number of Men	4,727	988	617
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	99.2	98.0	97.7
Southern California	68.5	55.8	49.6
Northern California	30.7	42.2	48.1
Out of state or custody	0.8	2.0	2.3
Women			
Number of Women	624	284	167
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	98.9	99.3	98.8
Southern California	67.5	56.0	43.7
Northern California	31.4	43.3	55.1
Out of state or custody	1.1	0.7	1.2

TABLE 73

RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUP

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Racial-Ethnic Group	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Total number of men	4,727	988	617
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	49.0	41.8	42.5
Mexican-American	35.1	38.2	39.9
Black	15.1	18.0	15.7
Other	0.8	2.0	1.9
Women			
Total number of women	624	284	167
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	60.3	59.2	56.3
Mexican-American	17.5	22.5	28.1
Black	21.3	15.5	12.0
Other	0.9	2.8	3.6

TABLE 74

NUMBER OF TIMES IN OUTPATIENT STATUS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Times in outpatient status	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Total number of men	4,727	988	617
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First time as outpatient	57.9	41.4	55.6
Second time as outpatient	21.0	27.9	25.4
Third or more times as outpatient	21.1	30.7	19.0
Women			
Total number of women	624	284	167
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First time as outpatient	56.1	46.8	63.5
Second time as outpatient	21.6	26.4	19.8
Third or more times as outpatient	22.3	26.8	16.7

TABLE 75

LENGTH OF TIME IN PRESENT OUTPATIENT STATUS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS

December 31, 1971, 1981 and 1982

Length of time	1971	1981	1982
Men			
Total number of men	4,727	988	617
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	64.2	44.0	65.8
1 year but less than 2	25.6	21.9	14.4
2 years but less than 3	7.1	15.9	8.8
3 years or more	3.1	18.2	11.0
Women			
Total number of women	624	284	167
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	57.7	44.4	54.5
1 year but less than 2	26.9	22.5	18.5
2 years but less than 3	11.2	16.2	14.4
3 years or more	4.2	16.9	12.6

TABLE 76A

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED FROM OUTPATIENT STATUS WITHOUT OR WITH A NEW CIVIL NARCOTIC COMMITMENT

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from institution											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned from outpatient status without or with a new civil narcotic commitment												
Number	4,089	3,208	3,597	2,948	3,155	3,485	3,197	2,504	1,874	1,347	959	809
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release to outpatient status	13.7	17.5	19.7	16.6	22.2	25.1	22.1	22.6	22.9	27.3	29.2	28.1
1st year after release to outpatient status	40.0	47.4	47.4	46.0	53.6	51.6	47.1	47.3	49.3	53.2	51.9	
2nd year after release to outpatient status	51.8	55.0	56.8	59.8	59.8	57.6	53.6	54.7	55.9	57.3		
3rd year after release to outpatient status	55.2	58.4	60.8	59.5	61.9	59.9	56.7	58.0	58.2			
4th year after release to outpatient status	56.8	60.2	62.0	60.4	62.8	60.9	57.9	58.8				
5th year after release to outpatient status	57.7	60.8	62.4	60.8	63.2	61.3	58.1					
Returned from outpatient status without a new civil narcotic commitment												
Year of release to outpatient status	12.2	16.3	18.1	15.5	21.0	23.9	21.2	21.5	22.2	26.3	29.0	27.5
1st year after release to outpatient status	34.5	42.9	42.4	41.1	49.3	48.6	44.8	44.9	47.1	51.1	50.6	
2nd year after release to outpatient status	44.8	49.1	50.6	50.8	54.9	54.2	50.9	51.6	53.4	55.1		
3rd year after release to outpatient status	47.8	52.1	53.9	53.3	56.8	56.3	53.8	54.9	55.6			
4th year after release to outpatient status	49.2	53.8	55.0	54.1	57.6	57.2	54.9	55.6				
5th year after release to outpatient status	50.1	54.3	55.4	54.5	58.0	57.5	55.1					
Returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment												
Year of release to outpatient status	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.6
1st year after release to outpatient status	5.5	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	
2nd year after release to outpatient status	7.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	4.9	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2		
3rd year after release to outpatient status	7.4	6.3	6.9	6.2	5.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.6			
4th year after release to outpatient status	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.2	3.7	3.0	3.2				
5th year after release to outpatient status	7.6	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.2	3.8	3.0					

TABLE 76B

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE IN 1971 THROUGH 1982

RETURNED FROM OUTPATIENT STATUS WITHOUT OR WITH A NEW CIVIL NARCOTIC COMMITMENT

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from institution											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Returned from outpatient status without or with a new civil narcotic commitment												
Number	471	463	505	503	566	678	817	642	552	377	242	155
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release to outpatient status	9.5	14.0	12.5	17.7	20.1	26.2	23.4	22.6	23.2	27.3	22.3	20.0
1st year after release to outpatient status	33.1	35.6	38.4	42.6	53.3	53.7	49.8	46.6	48.7	54.6	43.0	
2nd year after release to outpatient status	43.5	43.2	48.9	54.9	61.8	61.7	56.7	55.6	57.6	58.4		
3rd year after release to outpatient status	46.3	48.6	54.5	56.9	65.1	63.5	59.5	58.6	58.0			
4th year after release to outpatient status	47.8	49.9	55.5	57.7	66.0	64.5	61.2	59.0				
5th year after release to outpatient status	48.6	49.9	55.6	58.7	66.4	65.1	61.3					
Returned from outpatient status without a new civil narcotic commitment												
Year of release to outpatient status	9.1	12.3	11.3	17.1	19.2	25.5	22.5	22.3	22.5	27.3	21.9	20.0
1st year after release to outpatient status	30.8	30.2	36.2	38.6	50.5	51.3	48.2	44.9	46.9	54.6	41.8	
2nd year after release to outpatient status	40.1	36.9	45.1	50.1	58.5	58.3	54.8	53.6	55.6	58.4		
3rd year after release to outpatient status	41.8	42.1	50.3	51.9	61.0	59.8	57.6	56.4	56.0			
4th year after release to outpatient status	43.1	43.2	51.3	52.5	61.7	60.5	59.2	56.8				
5th year after release to outpatient status	43.7	43.2	51.5	53.5	62.1	61.1	59.3					
Returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment												
Year of release to outpatient status	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	-	0.4	-
1st year after release to outpatient status	2.3	5.4	2.2	4.0	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	-	1.2	
2nd year after release to outpatient status	3.4	6.3	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	-		
3rd year after release to outpatient status	4.5	6.5	4.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	1.9	2.2	2.0			
4th year after release to outpatient status	4.7	6.7	4.2	5.2	4.3	4.0	2.0	2.2				
5th year after release to outpatient status	4.9	6.7	4.2	5.2	4.3	4.0	2.0					

TABLE 77A

DISPOSITION OF MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS PLACED IN OUTPATIENT STATUS BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE, 1977 THROUGH 1982

As of December 31, 1982

Status	Year of release to outpatient status											
	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number released to outpatient status	3,197	100.0	2,504	100.0	1,874	100.0	1,347	100.0	959	100.0	809	100.0
Status as of December 31, 1982												
Active outpatient status	17	0.5	8	0.3	31	1.7	54	4.0	89	9.3	407	50.3
Inactive outpatient status *	11	0.3	16	0.6	17	0.9	29	2.2	57	6.0	85	10.5
Returned to California Rehabilitation Center	1,859	58.2	1,472	58.8	1,091	58.2	771	57.2	498	51.9	227	28.1
Successfully completed program	529	16.6	375	15.0	227	12.1	118	8.7	56	5.8	29	3.6
Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants	351	11.0	231	9.2	116	6.2	38	2.8	9	0.9	6	0.7
Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge	178	5.6	144	5.8	111	5.9	80	5.9	47	4.9	23	2.9
Discharged without completing program	738	23.1	605	24.2	489	26.1	362	26.9	254	26.5	57	7.0
Committed to prison with new felony commitment	341	10.7	284	11.4	191	10.2	107	8.0	20	2.1	4	0.5
Other court order discharge	397	12.4	321	12.8	298	15.9	255	18.9	234	24.4	53	6.5
Died	43	1.3	28	1.1	19	1.0	13	1.0	5	0.5	4	0.5

* Cases in suspended status.

TABLE 77B

DISPOSITION OF FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS PLACED IN OUTPATIENT STATUS BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE, 1977 THROUGH 1982

As of December 31, 1982

Status	Year of release to outpatient status											
	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number released to outpatient status	817	100.0	642	100.0	552	100.0	377	100.0	242	100.0	155	100.0
Status as of December 31, 1982												
Active outpatient status	3	0.4	6	0.9	12	2.2	24	6.4	31	12.8	91	58.7
Inactive outpatient status *	4	0.5	3	0.5	12	2.2	9	2.4	12	5.0	23	14.8
Returned to California Rehabilitation Center	501	61.3	379	59.0	320	57.9	220	58.3	104	43.0	31	20.0
Successfully completed program	142	17.4	111	17.3	84	15.2	26	6.9	22	9.1	4	2.6
Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants	114	14.0	83	12.9	57	10.3	8	2.1	8	3.3	0	–
Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge	28	3.4	28	4.4	27	4.9	18	4.8	14	5.8	4	2.6
Discharged without completing program	157	19.2	138	21.5	119	21.6	98	26.0	72	29.7	6	3.9
Committed to prison with new felony commitment	37	4.5	26	4.0	20	3.6	4	1.1	1	0.4	0	–
Other court order discharge	120	14.7	112	17.5	99	18.0	94	24.9	71	29.3	6	3.9
Died	10	1.2	5	0.8	5	0.9	0	–	1	0.4	0	–

* Cases in suspended status.

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